

<sup>1</sup> Pew Global Attitudes Project, Spring 2007

Now I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all:

Terrorism

	Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused
United States	44	38	15	3	1
Canada	24	32	31	12	2
Argentina	42	24	15	14	6
Bolivia	42	29	16	10	2
Brazil	44	28	15	12	1
Chile	46	19	17	16	2
Mexico	50	26	15	7	2
Peru	70	21	7	1	1
Venezuela	41	34	16	8	0
United Kingdom	30	41	23	4	2
France	54	29	15	1	0
Germany	31	43	18	7	1
Italy	73	20	6	1	0
Spain	66	26	5	1	1
Sweden	3	10	48	34	4
Bulgaria	24	18	31	21	7
Czech Republic	16	26	40	16	2
Poland	35	30	22	10	3
Russia	48	36	13	2	1
Slovakia	17	17	42	23	2
Ukraine	23	22	26	26	3
Turkey	72	17	6	2	3
Egypt	53	30	13	3	1
Jordan	42	23	17	18	0
Kuwait	37	12	14	32	5
Lebanon	76	17	5	1	0
Morocco	81	10	2	1	5
Palestinian Territories	51	20	8	15	6
Israel	70	21	7	2	1
Pakistan	76	18	3	1	2
Bangladesh	77	16	5	1	2
Indonesia	48	37	13	1	1
Malaysia	10	18	32	32	8
China	11	26	36	19	8
India	72	22	5	1	1
Japan	59	29	9	2	1
South Korea	12	34	36	13	5
Ethiopia	23	23	33	19	1
Ghana	20	21	31	26	3
Ivory Coast	57	19	14	10	0
Kenya	24	26	33	15	2
Mali	15	11	20	51	2
Nigeria	40	18	22	20	1
Senegal	22	12	14	49	2
South Africa	20	21	26	27	6
Tanzania	19	11	18	44	8
Uganda	34	15	19	21	12
Average	41	23	19	14	3

<sup>2</sup> BBC September 2008

Overall, would you say your feelings about al-Qaeda are positive, negative, or mixed?

	Positive	Mixed	Negative	Never heard of al Qaeda/ DK/NS
United States	2	9	84	5
Canada	1	19	71	9
Panama	7	16	57	20
Costa Rica	6	13	68	13
Mexico	4	26	61	9
United Kingdom	4	22	67	7
Russia	2	10	60	28
Germany	1	9	86	4
France	1	10	85	4
Italy	1	8	87	4
Egypt	20	40	35	5
Lebanon	7	14	72	7
Turkey	2	8	82	8
Nigeria	25	12	42	21
Kenya	14	15	67	4
Pakistan	19	22	19	40
Indonesia	16	23	35	26
Philippines	15	33	42	10
India	11	13	44	32
China	5	26	48	21
Australia	2	16	76	6

<sup>3</sup> Pew Global Attitudes Project Spring 2011

Overall, would you say your opinion about al-Qaeda is favorable, unfavorable or mixed?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK
Turkey	1	3	10	66	19
Egypt	2	19	32	41	5
Jordan	2	13	39	38	8
Lebanon	2	1	3	92	2
Palestinian Territories	6	22	48	20	4
Indonesia	2	19	33	24	22
Average	3	13	28	47	10

<sup>4</sup> Pew Global Attitudes Project Spring 2011

How much confidence do you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs; a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or not confidence at all?

Osama bin Laden

	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused
Turkey	1	2	11	66	19
Egypt	7	14	32	37	10
Jordan	2	11	45	37	5

<b>Lebanon</b>	1	0	8	90	1
<b>Palestinian Territories</b>	5	29	39	26	1
<b>Indonesia</b>	1	23	37	23	16
<b>Pakistan</b>	7	14	11	31	38
<b>Average</b>	3	13	26	44	13

### Pew Global Attitudes Project Spring 2010

For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs- a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

Osama bin Laden

	<b>A lot of confidence</b>	<b>Some confidence</b>	<b>Not too much confidence</b>	<b>No confidence at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	0	2	11	63	23
<b>Egypt</b>	1	17	31	42	8
<b>Jordan</b>	3	12	48	35	3
<b>Lebanon</b>	0	0	9	89	2
<b>Indonesia</b>	3	21	32	29	15
<b>Pakistan</b>	4	14	13	32	38
<b>Nigeria</b>	12	15	14	43	15
<b>Average</b>	3	12	23	48	15

### Pew Global Attitudes Project 2009

For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs:

Osama bin Laden

	<b>A lot of confidence</b>	<b>Some confidence</b>	<b>Not too much confidence</b>	<b>No confidence at all</b>	<b>DK/R</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	1	2	9	68	22
<b>Egypt</b>	4	19	31	37	9
<b>Jordan</b>	8	20	32	29	12
<b>Lebanon</b>	1	1	9	89	1
<b>Palestinian Territories</b>	17	34	18	29	2
<b>Israel</b>	1	2	23	72	2
<b>Indonesia</b>	3	21	32	21	23
<b>Pakistan</b>	4	14	13	34	35
<b>Nigeria</b>	17	15	16	44	8
<b>Average</b>	6	14	20	47	13

### Pew Global Attitudes Project, Spring 2008

For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs- a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

Osama bin Laden

	<b>A lot of confidence</b>	<b>Some confidence</b>	<b>Not too much confidence</b>	<b>No confidence at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	0	1	5	86	7
<b>France</b>	0	1	4	95	0
<b>Germany</b>	2	2	4	90	2

<b>Spain</b>	0	1	6	91	3
<b>Poland</b>	0	3	9	83	4
<b>Russia</b>	7	7	16	52	18
<b>Turkey</b>	1	2	3	77	18
<b>Egypt</b>	2	16	31	38	13
<b>Jordan</b>	3	16	33	41	8
<b>Lebanon</b>	0	1	11	87	1
<b>Australia</b>	1	2	4	89	4
<b>China</b>	2	11	22	31	34
<b>India</b>	2	6	4	72	16
<b>Indonesia</b>	4	32	23	17	24
<b>Japan</b>	0	3	13	76	8
<b>Pakistan</b>	15	19	9	19	38
<b>South Korea</b>	1	4	21	65	10
<b>Argentina</b>	1	3	6	74	15
<b>Brazil</b>	0	2	4	88	5
<b>Mexico</b>	0	2	8	72	18
<b>Nigeria</b>	21	12	13	40	14
<b>South Africa</b>	4	7	8	56	25
<b>Tanzania</b>	4	7	7	73	8
<b>Average</b>	3	7	11	66	13

#### <sup>5</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org 2008

Overall, would you say your feelings toward Osama bin Laden are very positive, somewhat positive, mixed, somewhat negative, or very negative?

	<b>Very positive</b>	<b>Somewhat positive</b>	<b>Mixed</b>	<b>Somewhat negative</b>	<b>Very negative</b>	<b>DK/NS</b>
<b>Egypt</b>	20	24	25	7	10	14
<b>Indonesia</b>	5	9	21	16	10	39
<b>Pakistan</b>	10	15	26	9	6	34
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	1	3	6	49	33	8
<b>Jordan</b>	13	14	27	7	13	26
<b>Palestinian Territories</b>	24	32	22	10	10	2
<b>Turkey</b>	4	5	9	13	55	14

#### <sup>6</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org/Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006-2008

Do you think that the UN Security Council should or should not have the right to authorize the use of military force for each of the following purposes:

##### **To stop a country from supporting terrorist groups**

	<b>Should</b>	<b>Should not</b>	<b>Not sure/ Decline</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	71	20	9
<b>United States</b>	76	20	3
<b>France</b>	84	16	1
<b>Russia</b>	65	18	17
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	80	10	10
<b>Egypt</b>	81	19	0
<b>Israel</b>	85	12	3
<b>Palestinian Territories</b>	61	36	3
<b>Turkey</b>	69	13	17
<b>Kenya</b>	76	22	2
<b>Nigeria</b>	87	11	2
<b>China</b>	67	23	10

<b>India</b>	60	28	11
<b>Indonesia</b>	81	7	13
<b>South Korea</b>	61	38	1
<b>Thailand</b>	71	16	13
<b>Average</b>	73	19	7

<sup>7</sup> **GlobeScan, January 2008**

How effectively do you think Europe and North America are working together in the following area?

Fighting global terrorism

	<b>Above Average</b>	<b>Average</b>	<b>Below Average</b>	<b>Refused</b>	<b>DK/NA</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	39	15	43	3	-
<b>United States</b>	38	19	42	2	-
<b>Canada</b>	36	16	44	-	4
<b>France</b>	45	18	25	-	12
<b>Germany</b>	26	24	44	5	1
<b>Spain</b>	28	17	52	3	-
<b>Ireland</b>	40	17	41	1	1
<b>Turkey</b>	18	12	58	-	12
<b>Poland</b>	41	17	37	-	5
<b>Average</b>	35	17	43	2	4

<sup>8</sup> **Eurobarometer November 2010**

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly with the European Union?

Fighting terrorism

	<b>(NATIONALITY) Government</b>	<b>Jointly within the EU</b>	<b>DK</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	10	89	1
<b>Bulgaria</b>	7	91	2
<b>Cyprus</b>	18	81	8
<b>Czech Republic</b>	11	89	0
<b>Denmark</b>	6	92	2
<b>Germany</b>	8	91	2
<b>Estonia</b>	8	91	2
<b>Ireland</b>	16	79	5
<b>Greece</b>	28	71	1
<b>Spain</b>	26	72	2
<b>France</b>	12	86	2
<b>Italy</b>	20	76	4
<b>Latvia</b>	4	95	1
<b>Lithuania</b>	7	91	2
<b>Luxembourg</b>	5	93	2
<b>Hungary</b>	9	91	0
<b>Malta</b>	9	89	2
<b>Netherlands</b>	8	91	1
<b>Austria</b>	19	81	0
<b>Poland</b>	12	86	2
<b>Portugal</b>	21	77	2
<b>Romania</b>	16	80	4
<b>Slovenia</b>	16	83	1
<b>Slovakia</b>	10	90	0
<b>Finland</b>	12	87	1
<b>Sweden</b>	10	89	1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	36	62	2

---

<b>European Average</b>	17	81	2
-------------------------	----	----	---

**Eurobarometer November 2008**

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (national) government, or made jointly within the European Union?

**Fighting terrorism**

	<b>(National) Government</b>	<b>Jointly within the European Union</b>	<b>DK</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	18	79	3
<b>Bulgaria</b>	9	84	7
<b>Czech Republic</b>	11	88	1
<b>Denmark</b>	9	90	1
<b>Germany</b>	12	87	1
<b>Estonia</b>	9	88	3
<b>Greece</b>	23	77	0
<b>Spain</b>	33	63	4
<b>France</b>	15	82	3
<b>Ireland</b>	22	72	6
<b>Italy</b>	23	70	7
<b>Cyprus</b>	18	79	3
<b>Latvia</b>	8	89	3
<b>Lithuania</b>	11	85	4
<b>Luxemburg</b>	9	89	2
<b>Hungary</b>	9	90	1
<b>Malta</b>	12	85	3
<b>Netherlands</b>	8	91	1
<b>Austria</b>	22	76	2
<b>Poland</b>	11	85	4
<b>Portugal</b>	17	77	6
<b>Romania</b>	14	80	6
<b>Slovenia</b>	16	82	2
<b>Slovak Republic</b>	7	92	1
<b>Finland</b>	13	86	1
<b>Sweden</b>	8	90	2
<b>United Kingdom</b>	29	67	4
<b>European Average</b>	18	79	3

<sup>9</sup> BBC, September 2008

In the conflict between al-Qaeda and the United States do you think al-Qaeda is winning, the United States is winning, or neither side is winning?

	<b>Al Qaeda is winning</b>	<b>Neither side is winning</b>	<b>United States is winning</b>	<b>Never heard of al Qaeda/ DK/ NA/ Other</b>
<b>United States</b>	8	56	31	7
<b>Canada</b>	7	70	13	10
<b>Brazil</b>	12	52	10	26
<b>Costa Rica</b>	12	56	18	14
<b>Panama</b>	11	47	16	26
<b>Mexico</b>	8	73	9	10
<b>Italy</b>	11	71	10	8
<b>France</b>	9	73	7	11
<b>Russia</b>	8	33	12	47
<b>Germany</b>	6	38	35	21
<b>United Kingdom</b>	5	75	11	9
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	16	29	16	39
<b>Lebanon</b>	12	44	26	18
<b>Turkey</b>	11	29	38	22
<b>Egypt</b>	10	40	39	11
<b>Nigeria</b>	17	25	34	24
<b>Kenya</b>	12	33	45	21
<b>Pakistan</b>	21	24	11	44
<b>Indonesia</b>	14	36	18	32
<b>India</b>	10	21	21	48
<b>Australia</b>	8	70	14	8
<b>China</b>	5	45	22	28
<b>Philippines</b>	2	39	39	20
<b>Average</b>	10	47	22	22

<sup>10</sup> BBC, September 2008

Do you think what U.S. leaders refer to as the “war on terror” has made al-Qaeda stronger, weaker, or has had no effect either way?

	<b>Made al-Qaeda stronger</b>	<b>Had no effect</b>	<b>Made al-Qaeda weaker</b>	<b>Never heard of al-Qaeda/ DK/ NA</b>
<b>United States</b>	33	26	34	7
<b>Canada</b>	32	38	15	15
<b>Brazil</b>	34	28	9	29
<b>Costa Rica</b>	27	36	22	15
<b>Panama</b>	28	26	21	25
<b>Mexico</b>	48	33	8	11

<b>Italy</b>	43	36	13	8
<b>France</b>	48	33	7	12
<b>Russia</b>	12	31	16	41
<b>Germany</b>	31	24	34	11
<b>United Kingdom</b>	40	36	13	11
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	27	23	17	33
<b>Lebanon</b>	39	32	18	11
<b>Turkey</b>	31	18	32	19
<b>Egypt</b>	21	31	44	4
<b>Nigeria</b>	22	18	37	23
<b>Kenya</b>	16	15	58	11
<b>Pakistan</b>	24	30	13	33
<b>Indonesia</b>	24	33	12	31
<b>India</b>	16	19	27	38
<b>Australia</b>	41	31	17	11
<b>China</b>	23	29	25	23
<b>Philippines</b>	19	40	21	20
<b>Average</b>	30	29	22	19

<sup>11</sup> BBC, January 2006

Do you think that the war in Iraq has increased, decreased, or had no effect on the likelihood of terrorist attacks around the world?

	<b>Increased</b>	<b>Decreased</b>	<b>Has had no effect</b>	<b>Other/DK/NA (vol)</b>
<b>Afghanistan</b>	39	29	20	12
<b>Argentina</b>	76	3	11	11
<b>Australia</b>	73	4	19	3
<b>Brazil</b>	56	15	27	3
<b>Canada</b>	69	5	22	5
<b>Chile</b>	47	16	23	14
<b>China</b>	85	5	6	5
<b>Congo</b>	44	16	21	20
<b>Egypt</b>	83	1	6	10
<b>Finland</b>	82	4	11	3
<b>France</b>	67	3	27	4
<b>Germany</b>	80	4	14	2
<b>Ghana</b>	42	30	5	23
<b>Great Britain</b>	77	3	17	3
<b>India</b>	44	18	19	20
<b>Indonesia</b>	72	7	10	11
<b>Iran</b>	77	12	8	3
<b>Iraq</b>	75	12	11	2
<b>Italy</b>	81	1	15	3
<b>Kenya</b>	41	34	10	15
<b>Mexico</b>	10	12	59	19
<b>Nigeria</b>	29	49	6	16
<b>Philippines</b>	61	13	8	18
<b>Poland</b>	76	6	12	5
<b>Russia</b>	58	5	26	12



Saudi Arabia	49	2	9	40
Senegal	61	17	11	11
South Africa	42	18	10	30
South Korea	84	4	12	0
Spain	79	4	12	5
Sri Lanka	31	6	10	53
Tanzania	49	37	7	7
Turkey	64	6	14	17
United States	55	21	21	3
Zimbabwe	44	16	8	32
Average	60	12	15	13

<sup>12</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org, 2008

Most countries have agreed to rules that prohibit torturing prisoners. Which position is closer to yours?

	<b>Terrorists pose such an extreme threat that governments should now be allowed to use some degree of torture if it may gain information that saves innocent lives</b>	<b>Clear rules against torture should be maintained because any use of torture is immoral and will weaken international human rights standards against torture</b>	<b>DK / NS</b>
Argentina	18	76	6
Mexico	24	73	3
United States	44	53	3
France	16	82	2
Great Britain	16	82	3
Poland	27	62	11
Russia	36	49	15
Spain	11	82	7
Ukraine	26	59	15
Azerbaijan	33	54	12
Egypt	46	54	0
Iran	35	43	22
Palestinian Territories	28	66	6
Turkey	51	36	13
Kenya	58	41	2
Nigeria	54	41	5
China	28	66	6
Hong Kong	22	67	12
India	59	28	13
Indonesia	34	61	5
South Korea	51	48	1
Thailand	44	36	19
Average	35	57	8

[Asked only to those who answered “Terrorists pose such an extreme threat...”]

What about cases that have nothing to do with terrorism? Do you think that there should be rules prohibiting torture in all other cases or that in general governments should be allowed to use torture to try to get information?

	<b>Clear rules should be maintained</b>	<b>Should be rules prohibiting torture in all other cases - Depends - DK</b>	<b>Governments should be allowed to use torture</b>	<b>DK/NS on 1<sup>st</sup> question</b>
Argentina	76	13	5	6
Mexico	73	17	7	3
United States	53	31	13	3
France	82	12	4	2
Great Britain	82	11	4	3
Poland	62	20	7	11

Russia	49	29	7	15
Spain	82	6	6	7
Ukraine	59	18	8	15
Azerbaijan	54	26	8	12
Egypt	54	40	6	0
Iran	43	28	8	22
Palest Territories	66	23	5	6
Turkey	36	34	18	13
Kenya	41	44	14	2
Nigeria	41	39	15	5
China	66	10	18	6
Hong Kong	67	9	13	12
India	28	47	12	13
Indonesia	61	29	6	5
South Korea	48	38	13	1
Thailand	36	34	10	19
Average	57	26	9	8

<sup>13</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org, July 2006

As you may know, [country] has signed treaties that prohibit governments from holding people in secret and that require that the International Committee of the Red Cross to have access to them. Do you think that these treaties are:

	Important for making sure governments treat people humanely (percent)	Too restrictive because our government needs to have all options available when dealing with threats like terrorism (percent)	DK / NS (percent)
United States	73	23	4
Great Britain	64	32	4
Germany	72	22	6
Poland	60	24	16
India	42	26	32
Average	62	25	12

<sup>14</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org, July 2006

Is it your impression that current U.S. policies for detaining people it has captured and is holding in Guantanamo Bay are or are not legal, according to international treaties on the treatment of detainees?

	Are legal (percent)	Are not legal (percent)	DK / NS (percent)
United States	52	38	9
Great Britain	22	65	14
Germany	8	85	7
Poland	18	50	32
India	28	34	38
Average	26	54	20

<sup>15</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org, July 2006

Is it your impression that the U.S. government is:

	Currently allowing interrogators to use torture to get information from suspected terrorists (percent)	Making every effort to make sure that interrogators never use torture (percent)	DK / NS (percent)
United States	47	45	8

<b>Great Britain</b>	62	27	12
<b>Germany</b>	76	14	10
<b>Poland</b>	49	24	27
<b>India</b>	33	23	44
<b>Average</b>	53	27	20

<sup>16</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org, July 2006

If the United States requests permission to fly through [country's] airspace when it is transporting a terrorism suspect to a country that has a reputation for using torture, do you think [country] should allow the United States to do this or do you think that it should refuse permission?

	<b>Should allow U.S. to fly through airspace (percent)</b>	<b>Should refuse permission (percent)</b>	<b>DK / NS (percent)</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	26	66	7
<b>Germany</b>	35	55	10
<b>Poland</b>	36	48	16
<b>India</b>	28	42	30
<b>Average</b>	31	53	16

<sup>17</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org, 2008

As you know, on September 11, 2001 the United States was attacked. Who do you think was behind the 9/11 attacks? [OPEN ENDED RESPONSES]

	<b>Al-Qaeda/Bin Laden/Islamic extremists</b>	<b>The U.S. government</b>	<b>Israel</b>	<b>Other Arabs/Saudis/Egyptians</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>DK/NS</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	33	30	1	5	13	19
<b>France</b>	63	8	0	3	4	23
<b>Germany</b>	64	23	1	0	2	9
<b>Great Britain</b>	57	5	1	2	10	26
<b>Italy</b>	56	15	1	3	4	21
<b>Russia</b>	57	15	2	4	2	19
<b>Ukraine</b>	42	15	1	3	2	39
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	69	5	6	6	1	13
<b>Egypt</b>	16	12	43	2	9	18
<b>Jordan</b>	11	17	31	2	2	36
<b>Palestinian Territories</b>	42	27	19	7	2	3
<b>Turkey</b>	39	36	3	1	0	21
<b>Kenya</b>	77	4	3	3	0	12
<b>Nigeria</b>	71	7	2	4	2	14
<b>China</b>	32	9	0	1	2	56
<b>Hong Kong</b>	54	7	0	2	2	35
<b>Macau</b>	51	7	0	1	2	40
<b>India</b>	62	6	7	6	6	12
<b>Indonesia</b>	23	14	5	1	0	57
<b>South Korea</b>	51	17	1	5	4	22
<b>Taiwan</b>	53	4	0	5	5	34
<b>Thailand</b>	35	5	2	3	0	56
<b>Average</b>	47	14	7	3	3	25