

# THE PIPA/KNOWLEDGE NETWORKS POLL

THE AMERICAN PUBLIC ON INTERNATIONAL ISSUES

## PIPA-Knowledge Networks Poll: Americans and Iraq on the Eve of the Presidential Election

### Questionnaire

Dates of Survey: Oct 12–18, 2004  
Sample Size: 968

Margin of Error: +/- 3.2 % [full sample]  
+/- 4.0 % [2/3 sample]

[SAMPLE DIVIDED INTO SIX SUB-SAMPLES]  
[FULL SAMPLE]

Q1. Compared to a year ago, do you think that the nation's economy has:

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Gotten better.....	26%	31%
Bush supporters.....	48	58
Kerry supporters.....	7	10
Is about the same.....	27	29
Bush supporters.....	32	29
Kerry supporters.....	22	28
Gotten worse .....	46	40
Bush supporters.....	20	13
Kerry supporters.....	70	60
(No answer).....	1	1

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q2a-b. Based on what you know, do you think the U.S. DOES or DOES NOT participate in the following treaties and agreements?

	<b>U.S. Does</b>	<b>U.S. Does Not</b>
The Kyoto agreement to reduce global warming.....	34%	52
Bush supporters.....	36	49
Kerry supporters.....	31	58
The International Criminal Court that tries individuals for war crimes, genocide, or crimes against humanity if their own country won't try them .....	42	44

Bush supporters.....	45	42
Kerry supporters.....	39	48

[FULL SAMPLE]

Q3. How closely are you following the news about the situation in Iraq now?

Very closely .....	17%
Bush supporters.....	18
Kerry supporters.....	17
Fairly closely.....	47
Bush supporters.....	47
Kerry supporters.....	50
Not too closely .....	30
Bush supporters.....	31
Kerry supporters.....	26
Not closely at all .....	6
Bush supporters.....	4
Kerry supporters.....	6
(No answer).....	0

Q4:Q43. How confident are you that the US intervention in Iraq will succeed. Please answer on a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being not at all confident and 10 being extremely confident.

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
10.....	8%	7
9.....	4	4
8.....	12	9
7.....	10	10
6.....	6	6
5.....	16	17
4.....	8	9
3.....	11	9
2.....	11	10
1.....	4	5
0.....	11	13
(No answer).....	1	2
Confident (6-10).....	40	36
Bush supporters.....	70	65
Kerry supporters.....	10	15
Neutral (5).....	16	17

Bush supporters.....	15	20
Kerry supporters.....	15	12
Not confident (4-0) .....	45	46
Bush supporters.....	15	14
Kerry supporters.....	73	73
(No answer).....	1	2
Mean response .....	4.80	4.63
Median .....	5	5

Q5:Q44. How do you think the way that President Bush has dealt with the situation in Iraq will affect whether you vote for him? Please answer on a scale of with +5 meaning that it will greatly increase the likelihood you will vote for him, -5 meaning that it will greatly decrease the likelihood you will vote for him and 0 meaning that it will have no effect either way.

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
5.....	14%	14
4.....	7	5
3.....	8	7
2.....	4	5
1.....	3	3
0.....	18	19
-1 .....	3	2
-2 .....	3	4
-3 .....	5	3
-4 .....	4	3
-5 .....	29	33
(No answer).....	2	3
Increase likelihood (1 to 5) .....	36	34
Bush supporters.....	71	69
Kerry supporters.....	5	10
No effect either way (0) .....	18	19
Bush supporters.....	21	22
Kerry supporters.....	12	12
Decrease likelihood (-5 to -1) .....	44	44
Bush supporters.....	7	7
Kerry supporters.....	82	77
Mean .....	-0.53	-0.64
Median .....	0	0

Q6. Do you think that the situation in Iraq is getting:

Much better .....	4%
Somewhat better.....	14
A little better .....	28
A little worse.....	18
Somewhat worse .....	18
Much worse.....	18
Better.....	46%
Bush supporters.....	79
Kerry supporters.....	16
Worse .....	54
Bush supporters.....	20
Kerry supporters.....	84
(No answer).....	1

Q7. Do you think the US made the right decision or the wrong decision in going to war against Iraq?

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Right decision .....	46%	46
Bush supporters.....	85	87
Kerry supporters.....	8	14
Wrong decision .....	51	49
Bush supporters.....	13	10
Kerry supporters.....	90	85
(No answer).....	3	5

[IF “RIGHT DECISION”]

Q7a. Which comes closer to your view? [ORDER RANDOMIZED]:

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
I support having gone to war, because I think it was the best thing for the US to do.....	33%	33
Bush supporters.....	62	65
Kerry supporters.....	6	8
I am not sure if going to war was the best thing to do, but I		

support Bush's decision, because		
he is the president.....	12	13
Bush supporters.....	23	22
Kerry supporters.....	3	6
(No answer).....	1	0

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q7b: Do you think the US military presence in Iraq is currently: [ARO]

A stabilizing force.....	46%
Bush supporters.....	79
Kerry supporters.....	17
Provoking more conflict than it is preventing.....	51
Bush supporters.....	19
Kerry supporters.....	80
(No answer).....	3

Q8. If the operation to establish security and reconstruction in Iraq were to be put under UN command do you think:

Other countries would be more willing than they are	
today to contribute troops and resources .....	49%
Bush supporters.....	32
Kerry supporters.....	67
Such a change would make no difference.....	47
Bush supporters.....	65
Kerry supporters.....	31
(No answer).....	4

Q9. If other countries would be willing to contribute more troops if the operation in Iraq were to be put under UN command, would you then favor or oppose putting the Iraq operation under UN command?

Favor .....	68%
Bush supporters.....	57
Kerry supporters.....	80
Oppose .....	26
Bush supporters.....	38

Kerry supporters.....	16
(No answer).....	6

[FULL SAMPLE]

Q10. Who do you think would be more effective at getting other countries to contribute troops and resources to the effort in Iraq?

John Kerry.....	47%
Bush supporters.....	6
Kerry supporters.....	92
George W. Bush.....	46
Bush supporters.....	90
Kerry supporters.....	5
(No answer).....	7

Q11. There is some discussion about how many troops the US should have in Iraq now. Do you think the number of US troops in Iraq should be:

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Increased a lot .....	9%	6
Increased some.....	19	12
Maintained at the current level .....	29	26
Decreased some .....	11	17
Decreased a lot.....	8	12
Withdrawn completely.....	19	24
(No answer).....	5	3
Increased .....	28	18
Bush supporters.....	33	26
Kerry supporters.....	25	14
Maintained .....	29	26
Bush supporters.....	45	43
Kerry supporters.....	14	11
Decreased.....	20	29
Bush supporters.....	13	23
Kerry supporters.....	26	36
Withdrawn.....	19	24
Bush supporters.....	6	6
Kerry supporters.....	31	38

Q12. Thinking back, for the war on terrorism, do you think the better use of US resources would have been:

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
To invade Iraq and overthrow Saddam Hussein, as the US did .....	39%	39
Bush supporters.....	70	70
Kerry supporters.....	10	14
To use those same resources instead for pursuing al-Qaeda and stabilizing Afghanistan .....	53	52
Bush supporters.....	24	22
Kerry supporters.....	84	80
(No answer).....	8	10

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q12a. Do you think a majority of people in the Islamic world favor or oppose US-led efforts to fight terrorism?

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>9/03</b>
Favor .....	35%	48%
Bush supporters.....	51	
Kerry supporters.....	21	
Oppose .....	60	46
Bush supporters.....	44	
Kerry supporters.....	75	
(No answer).....	5	6

Q12b. In the effort to fight terrorism, do you think that in the future, compared with what it has been doing, the US:

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>9/03</b>
Should put more emphasis on military methods.....	38%	35%
Bush supporters.....	61	
Kerry supporters.....	16	
Should put more emphasis on diplomatic and economic methods .....	58	58
Bush supporters.....	33	
Kerry supporters.....	82	
Has the balance about right.....	3	4
Bush supporters.....	5	

Kerry supporters.....	1	
(No answer).....	1	3

[FULL SAMPLE]

Q13. Is it your belief that, just before the war, Iraq: [ARO]

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Had actual weapons of mass destruction .....	27%	35
Bush supporters.....	47	63
Kerry supporters.....	8	13
Had no weapons of mass destruction but had a major program for developing them .....	22	18
Bush supporters.....	25	18
Kerry supporters.....	18	18
Had some limited activities that could be used to help develop weapons of mass destruction, but not an active program .....	37	34
Bush supporters.....	25	16
Kerry supporters.....	51	50
Did not have any activities related to weapons of mass destruction.....	12	10
Bush supporters.....	2	2
Kerry supporters.....	22	18
(No answer).....	2	4

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q14. Is it your impression that the US has or has not found clear evidence in Iraq that Saddam Hussein was working closely with the al-Qaeda terrorist organization?

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
US has .....	38%	41
Bush supporters.....	63	68
Kerry supporters.....	12	20
US has not .....	57	54
Bush supporters.....	32	28
Kerry supporters.....	85	78
(No answer).....	5	5



[FULL SAMPLE]

Q15. Thinking about how all the people in the world feel about the US having gone to war with Iraq, do you think:

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
The majority of people favor the US having gone to war.....	14%	16
Bush supporters.....	26	28
Kerry supporters.....	5	7
 The majority of people oppose the US having gone to war.....	 53	 50
Bush supporters.....	31	27
Kerry supporters.....	74	72
 Views are evenly balanced.....	 31	 33
Bush supporters.....	42	44
Kerry supporters.....	20	21
 (No answer).....	 2	 2

Q16. Please select what you think is the best description of the relationship between the Iraqi government under Saddam Hussein and the terrorist group al-Qaeda. [ARO]

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
There was no connection at all.....	9%	10
Bush supporters.....	2	2
Kerry supporters.....	18	18
 A few al-Qaeda individuals visited Iraq or had contact with Iraqi officials but Iraq did not provide substantial support to al-Qaeda.....	 32	 32
Bush supporters.....	19	16
Kerry supporters.....	46	47
 Iraq gave substantial support to al-Qaeda, but was not involved in the September 11th attacks .....	 38	 35
Bush supporters.....	55	52
Kerry supporters.....	22	21
 Iraq was directly involved in carrying out the September 11 <sup>th</sup> attacks .....	 14	 15
Bush supporters.....	20	23
Kerry supporters.....	8	8
 (No answer).....	 7	 9

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q17. Is it your impression the Bush administration is currently saying that the US has found clear evidence Saddam Hussein was working closely with the al Qaeda terrorist organization?

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04*</b>
Is.....	53%	55
Bush supporters.....	55	61
Kerry supporters.....	52	52
Is not.....	40	36
Bush supporters.....	37	31
Kerry supporters.....	43	45
(No answer).....	8	9

[FULL SAMPLE]

Q18. At this point do you think the majority of the Iraqi people want the US to:

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Stay for now .....	52%	45
Bush supporters.....	76	70
Kerry supporters.....	30	25
Leave.....	45	51
Bush supporters.....	22	29
Kerry supporters.....	67	72
(No answer).....	3	4

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q19: Do you think that before the war, the Bush administration should or should not have taken more time to try to build international support for going to war?

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>11/03</b>
Should have taken more time.....	67%	59%
Bush supporters.....	38	
Kerry supporters.....	96	
Should not have taken more time.....	31	38
Bush supporters.....	60	
Kerry supporters.....	4	

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\* Question wording has been changed slightly from the question wording in August 2004. In August, the question read “Bush administration has been saying.” This has been replaced with “is currently saying.”

(No answer).....2 3

[FULL SAMPLE]

Q20:Q41. If, before the war, US intelligence services had concluded that Iraq did not have weapons of mass destruction and was not providing substantial support to al Qaeda, do you think the US:

Should still have gone to war with Iraq for other reasons ..... 21%

    Bush supporters.....37

    Kerry supporters.....6

Should not have gone to war with Iraq .....74

    Bush supporters.....58

    Kerry supporters.....92

(No answer).....4

Q21:Q42. If, before the war, US intelligence services had told President Bush there was no reliable evidence that Iraq possessed or was building weapons of mass destruction or was providing substantial support to al Qaeda, do you think:

He would still have gone to war with Iraq for other reasons ..... 59%

    Bush supporters.....34

    Kerry supporters.....83

He would not have gone to war with Iraq .....37

    Bush supporters.....61

    Kerry supporters.....14

(No answer).....5

Q22:Q42a. Which position in closer to yours?

Even if Iraq did not have weapons of mass destruction the US still should have gone to war with Iraq because Saddam Hussein had the intention to acquire such weapons at some point in the future. .... 35%

    Bush supporters.....60

    Kerry supporters.....11

If Saddam Hussein did not have weapons of mass destruction, just the desire for them, then instead of invading Iraq, the US should have made sure he did not get the capability to make them. ....60

Bush supporters.....	35
Kerry supporters.....	86
(No answer).....	5

Q23 *To be released*

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q24a-b. *What is your impression of the positions of the following people on this question:*

With regard to missile defense, should the US:

- Build a missile defense system right away
- Do more research until such a system is proven to be effective
- Not build a missile defense system at all

	<b>Build a missile defense system right away</b>	<b>Do more research until proven effective</b>	<b>Not build at all</b>	<b>No answer</b>
President George W. Bush.....	50%	30	7	13
Bush supporters.....	47	41	2	10
Kerry supporters.....	56	20	13	11
Senator John Kerry .....	7	48	31	14
Bush supporters.....	6	29	51	14
Kerry supporters.....	9	68	13	10

Q25a-b. *What is your impression of the positions of the following people on this question:*

Should countries that are part of international trade agreements be required or not be required to maintain minimum standards for working conditions and for protection of the environment?

	<b>Should be required</b>	<b>Should not be required</b>	<b>No answer</b>
President George W. Bush.....	56%	30	14
Bush supporters.....	74	13	13
Kerry supporters.....	39	51	10
Senator John Kerry .....	70	15	15
Bush supporters.....	63	21	16
Kerry supporters.....	81	10	9

Q26 a-b. *What is your impression of the positions of the following people on this question:*

Should the US participate or not participate in the International Criminal Court that tries individuals for war crimes, genocide, or crimes against humanity if their own country won't try them?

	<b>Participate</b>	<b>Not Participate</b>	<b>No answer</b>
President George W. Bush.....	48%	39	13
Bush supporters.....	53	38	9
Kerry supporters.....	45	43	12
Senator John Kerry .....	58	27	14
Bush supporters.....	56	30	14
Kerry supporters.....	65	24	11

[FULL SAMPLE]

Q27. Please just give your impression. About how many American soldiers do you think have been killed by hostile fire in Iraq since the US went to war with Iraq in March 2003? [GIVE NUMBER - OFFER 4 DIGITS]

Below 800 .....	19%
Bush supporters.....	20
Kerry supporters.....	17
800 – 1100.....	53
Bush supporters.....	55
Kerry supporters.....	53
More than 1100.....	23
Bush supporters.....	21
Kerry supporters.....	26
(No answer).....	5

**10/04**

**8/04**

Mean response .....	1170	1004
Median response .....	1008	900

Q28. Please just give your impression. About how many Iraqi civilians have been killed in Iraq since the beginning of the war? [GIVE NUMBER - OFFER 5 DIGITS]

Less than 6000 .....	65%
Bush supporters.....	70
Kerry supporters.....	61

More than 6000.....	25	
Bush supporters.....	19	
Kerry supporters.....	31	
(No answer).....	11	
		<b>10/04</b>
Mean response .....	6476	<b>8/04</b>
Median response .....	3000	5047
		2000

Q29. Do you think the US should or should not have permanent military bases in Iraq?

Should .....	30%
Bush supporters.....	42
Kerry supporters.....	21
Should not.....	67
Bush supporters.....	56
Kerry supporters.....	78
(No answer).....	3

Q30. Do you think the majority of the Iraqi people favor or oppose the US having permanent military bases in Iraq?

Favor .....	21%
Bush supporters.....	31
Kerry supporters.....	12
Oppose .....	76
Bush supporters.....	65
Kerry supporters.....	86
(No answer).....	4

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q31. Do you think that the US government is presently planning to

Have permanent military bases in Iraq .....	52%
Bush supporters.....	34
Kerry supporters.....	72
Remove all of its military forces once Iraq is stabilized....	42
Bush supporters.....	61

Kerry supporters.....	24
(No answer).....	6

Q31a: *To be released*

Q32: Do you think that before the war, the Bush administration should or should not have taken more time to find out whether Iraq had weapons of mass destruction?

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>11/03</b>
Should have.....	67%	61%
Bush supporters.....	37	
Kerry supporters.....	97	
Should not have.....	30	36
Bush supporters.....	59	
Kerry supporters.....	3	
(No answer).....	4	3

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q33. Is it your impression that the Bush administration is saying that Iraq, just before the war:  
[ARO]

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Had actual weapons of mass destruction .....	68%	60
Bush supporters.....	63	58
Kerry supporters.....	73	63
Had no weapons of mass destruction but had a major program for developing them.....	15	20
Bush supporters.....	19	24
Kerry supporters.....	11	19
Had some limited activities that could be used to help develop weapons of mass destruction, but not an active program .....	11	15
Bush supporters.....	15	15
Kerry supporters.....	9	14
Did not have any activities related to weapons of mass destruction.....	2	1
Bush supporters.....	1	*
Kerry supporters.....	4	3
(No answer).....	4	4

Q34. Which of the following comes closest to your impression of what the Bush administration is currently saying the relationship was, just before the war, between the Iraqi government under Saddam Hussein and the terrorist group al-Qaeda? [ARO]

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
There was no connection at all.....	4%	3
Bush supporters.....	2	4
Kerry supporters.....	6	2
A few al-Qaeda individuals visited Iraq or had contact with Iraqi officials, but Iraq did not give substantial support to al-Qaeda.....	15	18
Bush supporters.....	17	17
Kerry supporters.....	16	20
Iraq gave substantial support to al-Qaeda, but was not involved in the September 11th attacks .....	52	43
Bush supporters.....	56	52
Kerry supporters.....	49	38
Iraq was directly involved in carrying out the September 11 <sup>th</sup> attacks .....	23	27
Bush supporters.....	19	19
Kerry supporters.....	25	35
(No answer).....	7	9

Q35. Do you think President Bush decided to go to war on the basis of assumptions about Iraq that were--

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Correct.....	23%	27
Bush supporters.....	39	54
Kerry supporters.....	8	7
Incorrect, but the President believed they were correct.....	49	39
Bush supporters.....	58	42
Kerry supporters.....	41	35
Incorrect, and the President knew they were incorrect.....	24	30
Bush supporters.....	2	2
Kerry supporters.....	48	56
(No answer).....	4	4

[IF ANSWER “INCORRECT” ON Q35]



Q35a. Do you think that some key people in US intelligence agencies knew these assumptions were incorrect or do you think none of the key people knew?

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Some key people knew .....	56%	59
Bush supporters.....	50	27
Kerry supporters.....	92	87
None of the key people knew .....	16	9
Bush supporters.....	46	15
Kerry supporters.....	6	3
(No answer).....	2	1

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q36. On the question of what Iraq had just before the war, is it your impression experts

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Mostly agree Iraq DID have weapons of mass destruction.....	37%	31
Bush supporters.....	56	51
Kerry supporters.....	18	15
Mostly agree Iraq DID NOT have weapons of mass destruction, though it may have had some programs for developing them .....	38	43
Bush supporters.....	23	22
Kerry supporters.....	56	63
Are evenly divided on the question .....	21	21
Bush supporters.....	18	22
Kerry supporters.....	23	19
(No answer).....	4	5

Q37. On the question of the relationship between Iraq and al Qaeda is it your impression experts

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Mostly agree Iraq WAS providing substantial support to al Qaeda .....	41%	40
Bush supporters.....	60	56
Kerry supporters.....	21	26
Mostly agree Iraq WAS NOT providing substantial support to al Qaeda .....	28	29

Bush supporters.....	12	14
Kerry supporters.....	45	46
Are evenly divided on the question .....	26	24
Bush supporters.....	24	24
Kerry supporters.....	30	24
(No answer).....	6	7

Q38. As you may know, Charles Duelfer, the chief weapons inspector selected by the Bush administration to investigate whether Iraq had weapons of mass destruction, has just presented his final report to Congress. Is it your impression he concluded that, just before the war, Iraq...

Had actual weapons of mass destruction .....	12%
Bush supporters.....	19
Kerry supporters.....	7
Had no weapons of mass destruction but had a major program for developing them .....	27
Bush supporters.....	38
Kerry supporters.....	16
Had some limited activities that could be used to help develop weapons of mass destruction, but not an active program.....	39
Bush supporters.....	31
Kerry supporters.....	50
Did not have any activities related to weapons of mass destruction .....	12
Bush supporters.....	4
Kerry supporters.....	20
(No answer).....	9

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q39: Do you think that most people in the Middle East want the US military presence in the Middle East maintained at its present level, or do you think most people want it reduced?

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>9/03</b>
Maintained at its present level .....	18%	29%
Bush supporters.....	28	
Kerry supporters.....	10	
Reduced.....	77	68

Bush supporters.....	69	
Kerry supporters.....	88	
(No answer).....	5	3

[2/3 SAMPLE]

Q40: If most people in the Middle East want the US to reduce its military presence in the Middle East, do you think that it should or should not do so?

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>9/03</b>
Should.....	62%	51%
Bush supporters.....	44	
Kerry supporters.....	79	
Should not.....	34	45
Bush supporters.....	53	
Kerry supporters.....	18	
(No answer).....	4	4

- Q41: *See Q20 for combined results*
- Q42: *See Q21 for combined results*
- Q42a: *See Q22 for combined results*
- Q43: *See Q4 for combined results*
- Q44: *See Q5 for combined results*

[FULL SAMPLE]

Q45. Do you think that President George Bush is honest and frank or do you sometimes have doubts about things he says:

	<b>10/04</b>	<b>8/04</b>
Honest and frank.....	40%	36
Bush supporters.....	80	78
Kerry supporters.....	4	7
Sometimes have doubts about things he says.....	58	60
Bush supporters.....	19	20
Kerry supporters.....	96	94
(No answer).....	2	3

Q46. If the upcoming election for president were held today for whom would you vote:

George W. Bush.....	46%
John F. Kerry.....	46
(No answer).....	7

[IF ANSWER QUESTION 46]

Q46a. How sure are you that you will vote this way?

Very sure Bush.....	38%
Somewhat sure Bush.....	7
Not very sure Bush.....	2
Very sure Kerry.....	37%
Somewhat sure Kerry.....	8
Not very sure Kerry .....	2
(No answer).....	7

[ARO GOP AND DEMS IN QUESTION]

Q47. If the election for U.S. (United States) Congress were being held today, would you vote for...the [Republican/Democratic] Party's candidate or the [Democratic/Republican] Party's candidate for Congress in your district?

Republican .....	42%
Democrat.....	46
(No answer).....	12

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA:

D1. In politics today, do you think of yourself as:

Republican .....	15%
Leaning toward Republican .....	16
Independent.....	27
Leaning toward Democrat .....	15
Strongly Democrat.....	19
Other .....	6

D2. Did you vote for a candidate for the House of Representatives or the Senate in the election in November 2002?

Yes .....	62%
No.....	34

D3. What is your religious preference? Do you consider yourself:

Christian.....	72%
Jewish.....	2
Muslim.....	*
Buddhist.....	1
Hindu.....	*
Other religion.....	6
No religious preference.....	15
Agnostic.....	2
Atheist.....	1
(No answer).....	2

[IF “CHRISTIAN”]

D3a. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical?

Yes.....	22%*
No.....	33
No opinion.....	16
(No answer).....	1

[IF ANSWER “CHRISTIAN, JEWISH, MUSLIM, BUDDHIST, HINDU, OR OTHER RELIGION” IN QUESTION D3]

D4. How often do you attend church or attend religious services--at least once a week, almost every week, about once a month, seldom, or never?

Once a week.....	27%*
Almost every week.....	9
About once a month.....	8
Seldom.....	29
Never.....	6
(No answer).....	1

D5. Age

18-29.....	18%
30-44.....	28
45-59.....	26
60+.....	27

D6. Education level (categorical)

Less than High School.....	11%
High School Graduate.....	34

Some College .....28  
College Graduate .....27

D7. Race/Ethnicity

White, Non-Hispanic ..... 79%  
Black, Non-Hispanic.....9  
Other, Non-Hispanic .....4  
Hispanic .....8

D8. Gender

Male ..... 46%  
Female.....54

D9. Region

Northeast..... 18%  
Midwest.....27  
South .....33  
West .....22