

¹ **Pew Global Attitudes Project 2010**

Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements:
It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused
United States	30	47	13	7	3
Britain	23	50	14	10	3
France	19	38	20	23	0
Germany	13	33	29	25	0
Spain	10	45	28	15	2
Poland	15	46	24	10	5
Russia	23	38	26	9	5
Turkey	20	29	21	23	8
Egypt	12	27	32	27	2
Jordan	11	24	38	26	2
Lebanon	20	38	23	18	0
China	20	40	29	8	4
India	54	38	5	2	2
Indonesia	26	46	19	7	1
Japan	13	44	25	17	1
Pakistan	40	33	7	4	16
South Korea	11	45	34	7	3
Argentina	16	30	16	32	5
Brazil	43	35	12	9	2
Mexico	29	44	15	9	4
Kenya	30	36	13	19	2
Nigeria	28	33	20	16	3
Average	23	38	21	15	3

Pew Global Attitudes Project May 2007

As I read another list of statements, for each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with it:

It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	DK/NR
United States	35	42	14	6	3
Canada	26	45	17	10	2
Argentina	17	35	18	22	8
Bolivia	23	39	22	10	5
Brazil	42	42	10	5	1
Chile	24	36	23	12	5
Mexico	20	52	20	5	3
Peru	26	39	18	9	7
Venezuela	21	51	19	8	0
Britain	19	48	19	9	5
France	26	41	18	15	0
Germany	11	30	29	29	1
Italy	25	48	15	7	6
Spain	11	54	18	9	9
Sweden	37	38	11	10	4
Bulgaria	13	21	26	25	15
Czech Republic	23	39	22	14	1
Poland	16	40	26	11	7

Russia	21	40	21	10	8
Slovakia	16	31	28	23	2
Ukraine	16	36	27	17	6
Turkey	36	38	13	6	6
Egypt	14	26	30	29	2
Jordan	12	25	29	29	5
Kuwait	58	22	6	10	5
Lebanon	21	37	23	15	5
Morocco	24	23	9	12	33
Palestinian Territories	28	31	15	19	7
Israel	39	37	18	4	2
Pakistan	46	26	11	3	14
Bangladesh	57	30	7	4	2
Indonesia	23	51	16	7	3
Malaysia	15	46	20	12	6
China	16	50	22	6	6
India	58	32	7	3	1
Japan	10	50	26	8	6
South Korea	5	38	40	13	4
Ethiopia	24	24	32	18	2
Ghana	26	44	18	11	1
Ivory Coast	44	34	14	8	0
Kenya	41	34	14	10	1
Mali	49	27	17	7	0
Nigeria	40	34	14	9	2
Senegal	36	36	17	9	1
South Africa	31	41	14	8	5
Tanzania	39	22	10	24	4
Uganda	25	29	21	19	6
Average	27	37	19	12	5

² German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2006

Some say that in order for the European Union to assume a greater international role it needs to do certain things. To what extent do you agree with the following? The European Union should concentrate on its economic power and not rely on its military power when dealing with international problems outside Europe.

	Agree Strongly	Agree Somewhat	Disagree Somewhat	Disagree Strongly	DK/NR
European Average	40	39	11	5	6
France	40	45	17	7	2
Germany	41	42	11	5	2
Great Britain	35	38	14	7	6
Italy	30	52	12	4	2
Netherlands	42	40	12	4	3
Poland	37	46	7	1	9
Portugal	39	37	12	6	8
Spain	42	49	10	6	4
Slovakia	37	37	13	4	8
Turkey	33	24	13	12	18
Bulgaria	52	30	4	3	11
Romania	48	31	6	3	12

German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2005

Some say that in order for the European Union to assume a greater international role it needs to do certain things. To what extent do you agree with the following: The European Union should concentrate on economic power, even if this means it will not be able to act independently on military issues

	Agree Strongly	Agree Somewhat	Disagree Somewhat	Disagree Strongly	DK/NR
European Average	35	41	12	6	6
France	40	45	17	7	2
Germany	41	42	11	5	2
Great Britain	35	38	14	7	6
Italy	40	52	12	4	2
Netherlands	42	40	12	4	3
Poland	37	46	7	1	9
Portugal	39	37	12	6	8
Spain	32	49	10	6	4
Slovakia	37	37	13	4	8
Turkey	33	24	13	12	18
Bulgaria	52	30	4	3	11
Romania	48	31	6	3	12

Chicago Council on Global Affairs/German Marshall Fund World Views 2002

Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes sense for Europe and the United States to specialize in their role in the world. Because the United States has the strongest military, the United States should take the lead responsibility and supply most of the forces when it comes to military conflict. Europe should instead emphasize things like assisting poor countries to develop their economies and trying to help reconstruct societies after a war.

	Agree	Disagree	DK/NR
Great Britain	51	46	3
France	43	55	3
Germany	57	36	7
The Netherlands	56	41	4
Italy	53	42	4
Poland	56	28	16
European Average	53	42	6
United States	39	56	5

³ WorldPublicOpinion.org 2006-2008

Do you think that the UN Security Council should or should not have the right to authorize the use of military force for each of the following purposes: to defend a country that has been attacked

	Should	Should not	DK/NR
Mexico	65	21	13
United States	83	14	4
France	84	13	3
Russia	70	14	17
Azerbaijan	82	11	7
Egypt	78	22	0
Israel	77	17	6
Palestinian Territories	81	17	2
Turkey	68	15	18
Kenya	88	11	1
Nigeria	89	10	1
China	70	18	11
India	66	22	12
Indonesia	71	15	14
South Korea	76	23	1
Thailand	67	14	19
Average	76	16	8

⁴ WorldPublicOpinion.org 2006-2008

Do you think that the UN Security Council should or should not have the right to authorize the use of military force for each of the following purposes: to prevent severe human rights violations such as genocide.

	Should	Should not	DK/NR
Mexico	73	17	9
United States	83	13	4
France	85	14	1
Russia	64	20	17
Ukraine	69	11	21
Azerbaijan	79	10	11
Egypt	83	17	0
Iran	69	20	12
Israel	83	15	2
Palestinian Territories	78	20	2
Turkey	64	16	20
Kenya	90	10	1
Nigeria	88	10	2
China	72	18	9
India	63	28	9
Indonesia	83	7	10
South Korea	74	25	1
Thailand	62	23	15
Average	76	16	8

⁵ WorldPublicOpinion.org 2006-2008

Do you think that the UN Security Council should or should not have the right to authorize the use of military force for each of the following purposes: To stop a country from supporting terrorist groups

	Should	Should not	DK/NR
Mexico	71	20	9
United States	76	20	3
France	84	16	1
Russia	65	18	17
Azerbaijan	80	10	10
Egypt	81	19	0
Israel	85	12	3
Palestinian Territories	61	36	3
Turkey	69	13	17
Kenya	76	22	2
Nigeria	87	11	2
China	67	23	10
India	60	28	11
Indonesia	81	7	13
South Korea	61	38	1
Thailand	71	16	13
Average	73	19	7

⁶ WorldPublicOpinion.org 2006-2008

Do you think that the UN Security Council should or should not have the right to authorize the use of military force for each of the following purposes: To restore by force a democratic government that has been overthrown

	Should	Should not	DK/NR
Mexico	54	30	15
U.S.	57	38	5
France	52	45	3
Russia	35	37	28

Azerbaijan	43	38	19
Egypt	64	36	0
Israel	58	34	7
Palestinian Territories	67	30	3
Turkey	43	32	26
Kenya	76	22	2
Nigeria	76	22	3
China	37	45	18
India	51	34	16
Indonesia	51	28	21
South Korea	32	65	2
Thailand	46	29	25
Average	53	35	12

⁷ WorldPublicOpinion.org 2006-2008

Some people say that the UN Security Council has the responsibility to authorize the use of military force to protect people from severe human rights violations such as genocide, even against the will of their own government. Others say that the UN Security Council does not have such a responsibility. Do you think that the UN Security Council does or does not have this responsibility?

	Has this responsibility	Does not have this responsibility	DK/NR
Argentina	48	27	25
United States	74	22	4
Armenia	66	19	16
France	54	39	7
Great Britain	70	22	8
Poland	54	15	31
Russia	48	31	21
Ukraine	40	16	44
Azerbaijan	42	23	35
Egypt	80	20	0
Iran	59	25	16
Israel	64	28	8
Palestinian Territories	69	27	4
Turkey	39	20	40
Kenya	89	8	3
Nigeria	78	18	5
China	76	13	11
India	51	25	25
Indonesia	82	5	14
Thailand	44	22	33
Average	61	21	18

⁸ WorldPublicOpinion.org 2006-2008

Thinking about specific steps that could be taken to strengthen the United Nations, here are some options that have been proposed. For each one, select if you would favor or oppose this step.

Having a standing UN peacekeeping force selected, trained and commanded by the United Nations

	Favor	Oppose	DK/NR
Argentina	48	30	22
Peru	77	19	4
U.S.	72	24	5
Armenia	75	15	10
France	74	25	1
Great Britain	79	17	4
Poland	63	11	26
Russia	58	22	20
Ukraine	54	19	28

Azerbaijan	64	21	14
Egypt	53	47	0
Iran	62	13	25
Israel	64	31	6
Turkey	51	24	25
Kenya	85	14	1
Nigeria	84	15	1
China	62	25	13
India	58	30	12
Indonesia	74	14	12
Philippines	46	44	9
South Korea	68	30	1
Thailand	73	12	15
Average	66	23	12

⁹ World Values Survey 2005-2008

Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations than by the various national governments. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the respective national governments; while others think they would be handled best by the national governments working together with co-ordination by the United Nations. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by the United Nations, or by the national governments with UN co-ordination? International peacekeeping

	National governments	Regional orgs	UN	National governments with UN coordination	Non profit / Nongovernmental orgs	Commercial enterprise	DK	No answer	NA
Italy	22	12	58	0	0	0	6	1	0
Spain	15	13	59	0	0	0	12	0	6
United States	28	16	50	0	0	0	4	3	0
Canada	22	7	66	0	0	0	5	0	0
Japan	11	8	72	0	2	0	0	6	0
Mexico	22	5	65	0	0	0	6	1	0
South Africa	47	14	32	0	0	0	0	7	0
Australia	21	9	66	0	0	0	0	4	0
Sweden	19	8	70	0	0	0	3	0	0
Argentina	22	5	52	0	0	0	21	1	0
Finland	29	10	58	0	0	0	2	1	0
South Korea	47	6	47	0	0	0	0	1	0
Poland	28	6	64	0	0	0	2	0	0
Switzerland	27	9	60	0	0	0	3	1	0
Brazil	22	5	66	0	0	0	6	2	0
Chile	40	6	44	0	0	0	9	1	0
India	44	10	14	0	0	0	32	0	0
Slovenia	26	30	33	0	0	0	10	1	0
Bulgaria	22	17	50	0	0	0	11	0	0
Romania	38	11	34	0	0	0	14	2	0
China	18	2	36	0	0	0	44	1	0
Taiwan	25	16	55	0	0	0	3	0	0
Turkey	46	9	37	0	0	0	8	1	0
Ukraine	52	8	29	0	0	0	8	3	0
Ghana	23	9	64	0	0	0	3	1	0
Moldova	37	19	39	0	0	0	5	0	0
Georgia	79	2	15	0	0	0	3	0	0
Thailand	77	21	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	14	4	74	0	0	0	7	1	0
Vietnam	50	7	35	0	0	0	8	1	0
Serbia	51	9	32	0	0	0	7	2	0
New Zealand	6	0	33	49	0	0	8	5	0
Egypt	36	17	44	0	0	0	3	*	0

Morocco	50	4	29	0	0	0	0	18	0
Iran	41	12	42	0	0	0	4	1	0
Jordan	24	19	44	0	0	0	13	0	0
Cyprus	30	22	47	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	32	12	53	0	0	0	2	1	0
Andorra	26	8	64	0	0	0	2	1	0
Malaysia	51	21	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	47	6	34	0	0	0	9	2	0
Ethiopia	41	10	40	0	0	0	5	3	2
Mali	46	5	38	0	0	0	6	3	1
Rwanda	50	41	8	0	0	0	1	0	1
Zambia	29	19	47	0	0	0	4	1	0
Germany	20	20	54	0	0	0	6	1	0
Average	34	11	45	1	0	0	7	2	0

¹⁰ **Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2004**

In general, when South Korea/the United States is asked to be part of a United Nations international peacekeeping force in a troubled part of the world, do you think we should take part, or should we leave this job to other countries? (South Korea, United States)

And now, please tell me, if the United Nations asks member countries to participate in a military or police peacekeeping force being sent to some part of the world, what do you think Mexico should do, participate in the peacekeeping force or leave this type of activity to other countries? (Mexico)

	Should take part	Should not take part	DK/NR
South Korea	83	17	n/a
United States	78	19	3
Mexico	48	36	6

¹¹ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2007**

The European Union can take greater responsibility for dealing with international threats in a number of different ways. For each of the following, please tell me if you agree or disagree that it is something that the European Union should undertake: Commit more troops for peacekeeping missions.

	Agree	Disagree	DK/NR
European Average	66	29	5
United States	85	13	2
France	80	18	2
Germany	63	36	1
Great Britain	76	22	2
Italy	57	41	2
Netherlands	71	27	2
Poland	54	38	7
Portugal	78	18	3
Spain	82	17	1
Slovakia	44	40	16
Turkey	73	19	7
Bulgaria	54	37	8
Romania	60	30	10

¹² **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2004**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about when [country] should use its military force. For each of the following reasons, would you approve or disapprove the use of [survey country] military forces: To provide peacekeeping troops after a civil war has ended

Approve Disapprove DK/NR

European Average	77	17	6
United States	66	29	5
France	84	14	2
Germany	84	15	2
Great Britain	81	16	3
Italy	77	21	2
Netherlands	88	11	1
Poland	61	31	8
Portugal	76	12	12
Spain	85	13	3
Slovakia	58	26	16
Turkey	77	14	8

¹³ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2004**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about when [country] should use its military force. For each of the following reasons, would you approve or disapprove the use of [survey country] military forces: To provide food and medical assistance to victims of war

	Approve	Disapprove	DK/ NR
European Average	89	8	3
United States	81	16	3
France	92	7	1
Germany	94	5	1
Great Britain	83	5	3
Italy	85	14	1
Netherlands	98	2	1
Poland	86	12	3
Portugal	85	7	8
Spain	95	5	1
Slovakia	84	11	5
Turkey	87	9	4

¹⁴ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2004**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about when [country] should use its military force. For each of the following reasons, would you approve or disapprove the use of [survey country] military forces: To stop the fighting in a civil war

	Approve	Disapprove	DK/ NR
European Average	62	31	7
United States	38	49	13
France	68	27	5
Germany	41	54	5
Great Britain	57	35	8
Italy	56	38	5
Netherlands	56	40	4
Poland	45	47	8
Portugal	63	25	12
Spain	70	23	7
Slovakia	83	11	6
Turkey	81	14	5

¹⁵ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2004**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about when [country] should use its military force. For each of the following reasons, would you approve or disapprove the use of [survey country] military forces: To remove a government that abuses human rights

	Approve	Disapprove	DK/ NR
European Average	53	39	8

United States	57	36	7
France	53	43	4
Germany	36	60	4
Great Britain	59	33	8
Italy	54	41	5
Netherlands	53	43	4
Poland	48	41	11
Portugal	63	24	13
Spain	55	38	7
Slovakia	40	43	17
Turkey	64	25	11

¹⁶ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2007**

As you may know, some countries have troops currently engaged in different military operations around the world. To what extent would you approve or disapprove of the deployment of [nationality] troops for the following operations: To maintain peace and order in post-conflict Balkans.

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know about topic)	NR
European Average	65	29	4	2
United States	54	38	5	4
France	70	24	2	4
Germany	60	38	1	1
Great Britain	66	27	2	5
Italy	73	25	1	1
Netherlands	74	24	1	1
Poland	58	33	7	2
Portugal	77	18	3	2
Spain	76	23	0	1
Slovakia	62	31	4	3
Turkey	53	33	14	0
Bulgaria	55	39	3	3
Romania	58	30	8	4

¹⁷ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2007**

As you may know, some countries have troops currently engaged in different military operations around the world. To what extent, would you approve or disapprove of the deployment of [nationality] troops for the following operations: To monitor and support a ceasefire in Southern Lebanon.

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know about topic)	NR
European Average	56	35	6	3
United States	55	39	2	4
France	73	23	1	2
Germany	45	52	1	1
Great Britain	65	30	2	4
Italy	66	32	1	1
Netherlands	70	28	1	1
Poland	47	39	10	5
Portugal	63	32	3	2
Spain	69	30	1	1
Slovakia	45	38	10	7
Turkey	46	38	16	1
Bulgaria	35	40	18	7
Romania	47	37	12	5

¹⁸ **Gallup International, August 2006**

If the United Nations asked our country's Government to send troops to be peacekeepers in the region, we should send them?"
[Southern Lebanon after recent Israeli-Hezbollah conflict]

	Disagree (Don't send)	Agree (Send)	Can't say
Croatia	70	22	8
Georgia	70	18	12
Russia	63	25	12
Germany	62	37	1
Romania	62	31	7
Austria	61	30	9
Korea	60	37	3
Vietnam	57	38	5
Switzerland	56	40	4
Portugal	55	35	10
United States	54	30	16
Greece	54	44	2
Argentina	53	26	21
Australia	51	44	5
United Kingdom	51	42	7
Moldova	51	20	29
Cameroon	46	50	4
Canada	46	44	10
Luxembourg	43	54	3
Indonesia	39	56	5
South Africa	38	46	16
India	36	51	13
Senegal	35	63	2
Finland	34	47	19
New Zealand	32	57	11
Iceland	32	49	19
Sweden	27	67	6
Norway	25	67	8
Ireland	22	66	12
Lebanon	19	78	3
Pakistan	16	70	14
Morocco	15	76	9
Kosovo	12	60	28
Average	44	46	10

¹⁹ **Chicago Council on Global Affairs, June 2012**

Would you support or oppose the United States and its allies doing each of the following actions with respect to Syria?

Increasing economic and diplomatic sanctions on Syria

63% Support
32 Oppose
6 Not sure/Decline

²⁰ **Program on International Policy Attitudes, March 2012**

Do you approve or disapprove of the United States joining in the economic sanctions against Syria?

71% Approve
24 Disapprove
5 Don't know/Refused

²¹ **YouGov, February 2012**

Below are some ways that Britain and other allied countries could intervene in the situation in Syria. Please say if you would support or oppose each action.

Enforcing a no-fly zone over Syria so the Syrian air force cannot attack rebels or civilians

60% Support
18% Oppose
22 Don't know

²² **YouGov, February 2012**

Thinking specifically about a no-fly zone over Syria, some people have suggested a no-fly zone should only go ahead with the support of the United Nations. Other people have suggested that the EU or NATO could impose a no-fly zone without UN approval. Which of the following best reflects your view:

48% A no-fly zone should only be imposed with the approval of the United Nations
21 NATO or the EU should impose a no-fly zone with or without UN approval
8 A no-fly zone should not be imposed at all
6 None of these
18 Don't know

18

²³ **Chicago Council on Global Affairs, June 2012**

Would you support or oppose the United States and its allies doing each of the following actions with respect to Syria?

Enforcing a no-fly zone over Syria

58% Support
36 Oppose
6 Not sure/Decline

²⁴ **IFOP/Atlantico, February 2012**

As you know, for several months, confrontations and battles have taken place in Syria, which is falling into a state of civil war. Would you be completely favorable, somewhat favorable, not very favorable or not at all favorable to a United Nations military intervention in Syria?

17% Completely favorable
34 Somewhat favorable
28 Not very favorable
21 Not at all favorable
* Don't know/Refused

²⁵ **Program on International Policy Attitudes, March 2012**

Members of the Arab League and Turkey are considering establishing safe havens on the border areas inside Syria to provide Syrians who are at risk of being attacked by government forces a place to retreat. Other nations would need to provide military aid to protect them. Some say this would violate Syria's sovereignty, while others say that the international community has a responsibility to protect Syrians at risk.

Do you think establishing such safe havens is:

67% A good idea

27 Not a good idea
6 Don't know/Refused

²⁶ **PIPA, March 2012**

Suppose the Arab League decides to establish such safe havens and asks the US for help in defending them. Do you think the US should or should not be willing to do each of the following to defend the safe havens:

Provide air cover with US planes

48% Should be willing
45 Should not be willing
7 Don't know/Refused

²⁷ **CNN/ORC, August 2012**

Would you favor or oppose the U.S. and other countries sending weapons and other military supplies to the opposition forces who are fighting to remove the Syrian government from power?

48% Favor
47 Oppose
4 Unsure

²⁸ **Chicago Council on Global Affairs, June 2012**

Would you support or oppose the United States and its allies doing each of the following actions with respect to Syria?

Sending troops into Syria

14% Support
81 Oppose
6 Not sure/Decline

²⁹ **Program on International Policy Attitudes, March 2012**

Suppose the Arab League decides to establish such safe havens and asks the US for help in defending them. Do you think the US should or should not be willing to do each of the following to defend the safe havens...

Send US troops

15% Should be willing
77 Should not be willing
8 Don't know/Refused

³⁰ **Fox News, February 2012**

As you may know, there is civil unrest in Syria as many citizens fight to over-throw the current dictatorial regime in that country, which has killed more than 7000 of its own people to try to end the rebellion. How involved do you think the United States should get in helping the people of Syria? Should the United States...

Put U.S. troops on the ground

14% Yes
78 No
8 Don't know/Refused

³¹ **YouGov, February 2012**

Below are some ways that Britain and other allied countries could intervene in the situation in Syria...

Sending British and allied troops into Syria to protect civilians from attack

18% Support
60 Oppose
22 DK

Sending British and allied troops into Syria to overthrow President Bashar al Assad

9% Support
66 Oppose
24 DK

³² **IFOP/Atlantico, March 2012**

In the hypothesis of such an intervention, would you be completely in favor, somewhat in favor, somewhat not in favor, or completely not in favor of a military engagement by France?

9% Completely in favor
29 Somewhat in favor
27 Somewhat not in favor
35 Completely not in favor
-- No answer

³³ **Pew Global Attitudes Project, April 2012**

Do you think Syrian President Bashar al-Assad should step down or not?

	Yes, should step down	No, should not step down	DK/Refused
Turkey	67	14	19
Egypt	89	10	1
Jordan	89	9	2
Lebanon	53	44	2
Tunisia	88	7	5
Average	77	17	6

³⁴ **Pew Global Attitudes Project, April 2012**

Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of: Syrian President Bashar al-Assad

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused
Turkey	2	8	19	54	16
Egypt	5	6	36	48	5
Jordan	2	6	23	67	2
Lebanon	28	14	13	46	0
Tunisia	3	5	8	76	9
Average	8	8	20	58	6

³⁵ Arab American Institute Foundation, October 2011

Do you believe that Bashar al Assad can still govern Syria?

	Yes	No
Morocco	15	85
Egypt	14	86

Lebanon	1	99
Jordan	10	90
Saudi Arabia	7	93
United Arab Emirates*	4	96

*The U.A.E. sample is of all residents—it is not limited to citizens of the country.

³⁶ **Pew Global Attitudes Project, April 2012**

[ASK IF THINKS ASSAD SHOULD STEP DOWN]: Would you approve or disapprove of tougher international economic sanctions on Syria to put pressure on President Assad to step down?

	Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused
Turkey	40	21	6
Egypt	49	38	2
Jordan	41	47	1
Lebanon	20	32	1
Tunisia	63	20	4
Average	43	32	3

Note: Percentage of full sample

³⁷ **Pew Global Attitudes Project, April 2012**

[ASK IF THINKS ASSAD SHOULD STEP DOWN]: Would you approve or disapprove of Arab states intervening militarily in Syria to put pressure on President Assad to step down?

	Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused
Turkey	29	30	7
Egypt	47	40	2
Jordan	37	49	3
Lebanon	19	32	2
Tunisia	62	24	4
Average	39	35	3

Note: Percentage of full sample

³⁸ **Pew Global Attitudes Project, April 2012**

[ASK IF THINKS ASSAD SHOULD STEP DOWN]: Would you approve or disapprove of Western countries intervening militarily in Syria to put pressure on President Assad to step down?

	Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused
Turkey	23	36	7
Egypt	11	77	0
Jordan	10	73	6
Lebanon	8	45	1
Tunisia	38	46	4
Average	18	55	4

Note: Percentage of full sample

³⁹ **Arab American Institute Foundation, October 2011**

In the conflict that is taking place in Syria, are your sympathies more with the government or with the demonstrators?

The government The demonstrators Neither/DK

Morocco	9	83	8
Egypt	4	91	5
Lebanon	1	98	1
Jordan	0	100	0
Saudi Arabia	5	92	3
United Arab Emirates*	4	94	2

*The U.A.E. sample is of all residents—it is not limited to citizens of the country.

⁴⁰ **Sadat Chair, University of Maryland, October 2011**

When you watch events in Bahrain, Yemen, and Syria, are your sympathies mostly with the government and its supporters or with the rebels seeking government change?...in Syria

	With government	With rebels
Morocco	8%	92%
Egypt	6	87
Lebanon	45	44
Jordan	13	76
United Arab Emirates	28	71

⁴¹ **Arab American Institute Foundation, October 2011**

With which of the following statements do you most agree?

- A. The violence in Syria is the result of a plot by foreign parties and extremists against the government.
- B. The uprising in Syria is a popular revolt against the regime.

	Statement A	Statement B
Morocco	14	86
Egypt	11	89
Lebanon	2	98
Jordan	0	100
Saudi Arabia	12	88
United Arab Emirates*	36	64

*The U.A.E. sample is of all residents—it is not limited to citizens of the country.

⁴² **Arab American Institute Foundation, October 2011**

For each of the following questions, please indicate if you think they are playing a positive or a negative role in Syria.

	Turkey	Iran	Saudi Arabia	United States	Russia	Hizbollah
Morocco	74/11/15	22/43/30	50/22/28	20/72/8	20/39/41	39/20/40
Egypt	80/2/18	22/46/32	48/22/31	8/78/14	5/75/20	12/60/30
Lebanon	58/5/37	26/57/17**	19/52/29	0/79/21	2/82/16	62/18/20
Jordan	69/0/31	7/79/15	65/11/24	0/69/31	4/66/30	6/34/60
Saudi Arabia	75/6/19	6/65/27	54/14/32	11/74/15	7/65/28	21/42/37
UAE	63/28/9	35/61/2	53/23/25	10/73/17	33/60/7	47/42/11

*Positive/Negative/No Impact

** Lebanese perception of the role of Iran in Syria by religious sect

Shi'a	55/29/16
Sunni	6/75/19
Christian	10/73/17

⁴³ **Arab American Institute Foundation, October 2011**

For each of the following questions, please indicate if you think they are playing a positive or a negative role in Syria.

	Turkey	Iran	Saudi Arabia	United States	Russia	Hizbollah
Morocco	74/11/15	22/43/30	50/22/28	20/72/8	20/39/41	39/20/40
Egypt	80/2/18	22/46/32	48/22/31	8/78/14	5/75/20	12/60/30
Lebanon	58/5/37	26/57/17**	19/52/29	0/79/21	2/82/16	62/18/20
Jordan	69/0/31	7/79/15	65/11/24	0/69/31	4/66/30	6/34/60
Saudi Arabia	75/6/19	6/65/27	54/14/32	11/74/15	7/65/28	21/42/37
UAE	63/28/9	35/61/2	53/23/25	10/73/17	33/60/7	47/42/11

*Positive/Negative/No Impact

** Lebanese perception of the role of Iran in Syria by religious sect

Shi'a	55/29/16
Sunni	6/75/19
Christian	10/73/17

⁴⁴ **WorldPublicOpinion.org, June 2009**

If the Taliban were to regain power in Afghanistan do you think this would be very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	Neither good nor bad (vol.)	DK/NR
Mexico	4	16	24	42	4	9
United States	0	4	17	77	0	2
France	1	4	26	62	1	7
Germany	0	1	15	78	2	4
Great Britain	0	3	19	72	2	4
Poland	0	6	33	32	20	8
Russia	1	7	23	17	10	42
Ukraine	1	5	18	16	12	48
Azerbaijan	3	3	17	50	12	15
Egypt	17	45	12	19	7	2
Iraq	5	11	16	40	6	22
Palestinian Territories	20	48	24	4	3	1
Turkey	3	12	26	35	3	21
Kenya	15	21	16	42	2	5
Nigeria	16	23	21	30	2	8
China	3	13	28	25	8	23
Hong Kong*	1	10	33	29	6	22
Macau*	3	11	28	31	2	25
Taiwan*	1	12	25	37	1	25
India	18	19	13	41	3	5
Indonesia	4	16	38	8	7	27
Pakistan	7	17	7	54	10	5
South Korea	3	21	41	32	1	2
Average	6	15	22	39	6	13

* Publics marked with asterisk are excluded from the average.

⁴⁵ **BBC/GlobeScan/Program on International Policy Attitudes, February 2011**

Thinking now about the situation in Afghanistan where US-led NATO forces are fighting the Taliban... Do you think that NATO should...?

	Withdraw its forces now	Negotiate with the Taliban on a peace agreement that would also include them in the government	Continue with the effort to defeat the Taliban militarily	None of the above	DK/NA
Australia	25	35	32	1	8
Brazil	15	51	17	4	12
Canada	28	39	25	2	5
China	17	53	15	2	13
Egypt	34	32	14	2	17
France	26	43	20	3	7
Germany	47	31	16	4	3
Ghana	27	39	12	5	17
India	19	18	16	7	40
Indonesia	38	43	1	3	15
Italy	34	42	20	1	3
Kenya	26	46	17	1	10
Mexico	38	45	12	1	4
Nigeria	32	43	11	2	13
Pakistan	47	21	11	5	16
Peru	22	46	6	2	24
Philippines	5	74	7	1	13
Portugal	25	43	15	8	9
Russia	38	28	10	5	20
South Africa	24	43	9	8	16
Spain	25	37	28	4	4
Turkey	37	33	10	2	18
United Kingdom	33	42	19	1	6
United States	23	29	42	1	5
Average	29	40	16	3	12

⁴⁶ WorldPublicOpinion.org, June 2009

As you may know the UN has authorized a NATO mission in Afghanistan, manned by forces from the United States and other countries. This mission is meant to stabilize Afghanistan and help the government defend itself from Taliban insurgents. Do you approve or disapprove of this mission?

	Approve	Disapprove	DK/NR
Mexico	35	57	8
United States	72	26	2
France	58	34	8
Germany	45	49	6
Great Britain	57	36	7
Poland	33	57	10
Russia	20	53	27
Ukraine	15	57	29
Azerbaijan	53	27	20
Egypt	44	56	0
Iraq	41	34	25
Palestinian Territories	23	74	3
Turkey	28	58	15
Kenya	74	20	6
Nigeria	64	31	5
China	20	65	15
Hong Kong*	45	34	21
Macau*	43	35	22
Taiwan*	55	26	19

India	65	26	9
Indonesia	38	38	25
Pakistan	18	72	10
South Korea	73	25	2
Average	44	45	12

* Publics marked with asterisk are excluded from the average.

⁴⁷ **WorldPublicOpinion.org, June 2009**

Do you think that most people in Afghanistan want NATO forces to remain for now, or do you think most want the NATO forces to leave now?

	Most want NATO forces to remain for now	Most want NATO forces to leave now	DK/NR
Mexico	13	76	11
United States	56	39	5
France	29	46	25
Germany	33	55	11
Great Britain	35	47	18
Poland	19	59	23
Russia	8	63	29
Ukraine	8	52	40
Azerbaijan	44	36	19
Egypt	30	67	3
Iraq	28	40	32
Palestinian Territories	22	74	4
Turkey	21	59	21
Kenya	52	38	10
Nigeria	53	36	11
Hong Kong*	29	44	27
Macau*	20	51	28
Taiwan*	26	49	25
India	57	30	14
Indonesia	16	48	36
Pakistan	9	86	5
Average	30	53	18

* Publics marked with asterisk are excluded from the average.

⁴⁸ **WorldPublicOpinion.org, June 2009**

Do you think the NATO mission in Afghanistan should be continued or do you think it should be ended now?

	NATO mission should be continued	NATO mission should be ended now	DK/NR
Mexico	27	64	9
United States	66	30	4
France	53	38	10
Germany	42	52	7
Great Britain	47	47	6
Poland	27	65	9
Russia	14	59	28
Ukraine	12	57	31
Azerbaijan	52	31	18
Egypt	37	60	3
Iraq	43	35	23

Palestinian Territories	21	75	4
Turkey	30	55	14
Kenya	65	29	6
Nigeria	59	34	7
China	14	69	17
Hong Kong*	39	44	18
Macau*	31	48	21
Taiwan*	44	35	21
India	63	25	12
Indonesia	29	43	27
Pakistan	13	79	8
Average	37	50	13

* Publics marked with asterisk are excluded from the average.

⁴⁹ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2009

As you may know, President Barack Obama has asked European countries to increase their contribution in the effort to stabilize Afghanistan. Would you approve or disapprove of the following... Increasing [country's] combat troops in Afghanistan

	Approve very much	Approve somewhat	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove very much	DK/REFUSAL
France	4	11	43	41	1
Germany	4	9	47	39	1
United Kingdom	9	13	32	42	2
Italy	5	16	21	57	1
Netherlands	5	15	32	46	2
Poland	3	11	33	47	6
Portugal	5	26	28	37	3
Spain	6	19	29	43	2
Slovakia	2	9	32	47	11
Turkey	13	14	17	39	16
Bulgaria	1	5	19	65	9
Romania	3	6	27	57	7
Average	6	13	32	45	4

⁵⁰ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2011

As you may know, (COUNTRY) currently has troops stationed in Afghanistan. In your view, should (COUNTRY) increase the number of troops in Afghanistan, keep its troops at its current level, reduce the number of its troops or should it withdraw all troops from Afghanistan?

	Increase	Keep at current level	Reduce	Withdraw all troops	DK/Refusal
European Average	3	29	22	44	2
United States	6	25	31	35	3
Turkey	12	34	17	26	12
Bulgaria	1	31	25	38	5
France	2	34	20	44	1
Germany	4	25	19	51	1
Italy	2	31	26	39	3
Poland	2	21	17	56	5
Portugal	3	39	21	37	1
Romania	2	27	25	42	3
Slovakia	2	29	31	33	5
Spain	3	39	20	37	1
Sweden	6	48	22	23	2

United Kingdom	3	25	26	43	2
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German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2010

As you may know, [country] currently has troops stationed in Afghanistan. In your view, should [country] increase the number of troops in Afghanistan, keep its troops at its current level, reduce the number of its troops or should it withdraw all troops from Afghanistan?

	Increase	Keep at current level	Reduce	Withdraw all current troops	DK
United States	25	33	22	19	1
France	4	37	17	40	3
Germany	7	24	17	50	2
United Kingdom	7	27	25	40	2
Italy	4	34	34	35	3
Netherlands	4	31	18	46	2
Poland	2	16	18	59	5
Portugal	2	45	15	37	2
Spain	6	35	16	42	2
Slovakia	3	31	30	32	5
Turkey	16	22	12	35	15
Bulgaria	2	21	19	49	9
Romania	6	22	22	44	6
European Average	6	28	19	43	4

German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2009

As you may know, [country] currently has troops stationed in Afghanistan. In your view, should [country] increase the number of troops in Afghanistan, keep its troops at its current level, reduce the number of its troops or should it withdraw all troops from Afghanistan?

	Increase	Keep at current level	Reduce	Withdraw all troops	DK/REFUSAL
United States	30	32	11	19	8
France	4	41	17	34	3
Germany	7	35	16	41	1
United Kingdom	11	27	19	41	3
Italy	6	38	21	34	1
Netherlands	4	43	22	28	3
Poland	5	22	17	51	6
Portugal	4	40	14	38	4
Spain	7	37	17	37	2
Slovakia	2	31	31	30	6
Turkey	14	21	20	30	14
Bulgaria	2	14	22	50	12
Romania	5	16	23	48	8
European Average	7	32	19	38	4

⁵¹ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2011**

As you may know, (COUNTRY) currently has troops stationed in Afghanistan. In your view, should (COUNTRY) increase the number of troops in Afghanistan, keep its troops at its current level, reduce the number of its troops or should it withdraw all troops from Afghanistan?

	Increase	Keep at current level	Reduce	Withdraw all troops	DK/Refusal
European Average	3	29	22	44	2
United States	6	25	31	35	3
Turkey	12	34	17	26	12
Bulgaria	1	31	25	38	5
France	2	34	20	44	1
Germany	4	25	19	51	1
Italy	2	31	26	39	3
Poland	2	21	17	56	5
Portugal	3	39	21	37	1
Romania	2	27	25	42	3
Slovakia	2	29	31	33	5
Spain	3	39	20	37	1
Sweden	6	48	22	23	2
United Kingdom	3	25	26	43	2

German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2010

As you may know, [country] currently has troops stationed in Afghanistan. In your view, should [country] increase the number of troops in Afghanistan, keep its troops at its current level, reduce the number of its troops or should it withdraw all troops from Afghanistan?

	Increase	Keep at current level	Reduce	Withdraw all current troops	DK
United States	25	33	22	19	1
France	4	37	17	40	3
Germany	7	24	17	50	2
United Kingdom	7	27	25	40	2
Italy	4	34	34	35	3
Netherlands	4	31	18	46	2
Poland	2	16	18	59	5
Portugal	2	45	15	37	2
Spain	6	35	16	42	2
Slovakia	3	31	30	32	5
Turkey	16	22	12	35	15
Bulgaria	2	21	19	49	9
Romania	6	22	22	44	6
European Average	6	28	19	43	4

German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2009

As you may know, [country] currently has troops stationed in Afghanistan. In your view, should [country] increase the number of troops in Afghanistan, keep its troops at its current level, reduce the number of its troops or should it withdraw all troops from Afghanistan?

	Increase	Keep at current level	Reduce	Withdraw all troops	DK/REFUSAL
United States	30	32	11	19	8
France	4	41	17	34	3
Germany	7	35	16	41	1
United Kingdom	11	27	19	41	3
Italy	6	38	21	34	1
Netherlands	4	43	22	28	3
Poland	5	22	17	51	6
Portugal	4	40	14	38	4
Spain	7	37	17	37	2
Slovakia	2	31	31	30	6
Turkey	14	21	20	30	14
Bulgaria	2	14	22	50	12
Romania	5	16	23	48	8
European Average	7	32	19	38	4

⁵² Program on International Policy Attitudes/Sadat Chair August 2011

In regard to the US troops in Afghanistan, do you think the United States should:

8%	Increase the number of troops
15	Keep the same number of troops as there are now
29	Decrease the number of troops
44	Withdraw all troops completely
3	Don't know/Refused

⁵³ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2011

And thinking about the future, do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the prospects of...stabilizing the situation in Afghanistan.

	Very optimistic	Somewhat optimistic	Somewhat pessimistic	Very pessimistic	DK/Refusal
European Average	4	24	45	21	6
United States	9	31	33	24	3
Turkey	9	26	31	21	13
Bulgaria	3	34	36	17	10
France	3	20	53	21	3
Germany	2	18	54	25	2
Italy	6	26	42	19	6
Netherlands	5	22	44	24	5
Poland	1	27	46	11	15
Portugal	5	31	41	17	7
Romania	8	37	32	13	10
Slovakia	3	21	41	21	13
Spain	6	22	49	20	3
Sweden	3	31	43	20	2
United Kingdom	8	28	32	26	6

German Marshall Fund June 2010

And thinking about the future, do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the prospects of...”

Stabilizing the situation in Afghanistan

	Very optimistic	Somewhat optimistic	Somewhat pessimistic	Very pessimistic	DK/Refusal
United States	19	32	32	17	
France	1	17	57	23	2
Germany	1	9	56	33	1
United Kingdom	8	27	34	31	1
Italy	6	22	51	19	2
Netherlands	5	24	45	23	2
Poland	1	21	52	19	6
Portugal	3	23	48	23	3
Spain	6	16	52	25	1
Slovakia	4	23	49	15	9
Turkey	10	13	29	33	15
Bulgaria	4	29	35	16	16
Romania	8	34	36	8	14
European Average	5	18	47	26	5

⁵⁴ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2011**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States Barack Obama has been handling the following issues?
How about...stabilizing Afghanistan?

	Approve very much	Approve somewhat	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove very much	DK/Refusal
European Average	14	37	25	14	10
United States	17	38	21	18	6
Turkey	6	11	33	32	18
Bulgaria	13	37	22	17	11
France	18	40	18	14	9
Germany	12	32	33	16	7
Italy	17	39	18	16	11
Netherlands	27	40	14	12	7
Poland	2	34	37	7	20
Portugal	22	41	19	12	6
Romania	16	38	24	10	12
Slovakia	10	33	25	16	16
Spain	10	37	29	13	11
Sweden	13	41	25	13	8
United Kingdom	17	39	19	18	7

⁵⁵ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2011**

And what about the way [COUNTRY’S] government is handling...stabilizing Afghanistan?

	Approve very much	Approve somewhat	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove very much	DK/Refusal
European Average	12	35	27	17	9
Turkey	20	26	25	18	12
Bulgaria	9	37	25	15	13
France	13	34	25	21	7
Germany	11	33	35	18	4
Italy	14	37	18	22	9

Netherlands	21	39	20	15	5
Poland	1	35	36	10	17
Portugal	15	45	13	13	14
Romania	6	31	35	16	12
Slovakia	7	34	29	12	18
Spain	11	36	28	17	9
Sweden	22	40	17	13	8
United Kingdom	18	37	21	17	7

⁵⁶ **WorldPublicOpinion.org 2006-2008**

Do you think that in regard to the violence that is occurring in the Darfur region of Sudan the UN Security Council:

	Does not have the right to authorize intervention	Has the right, but not a responsibility, to authorize intervention	Has a responsibility to authorize intervention	DK/ NR
Argentina	19	15	22	43
United States	11	35	48	7
Armenia	9	15	29	46
France	8	29	55	8
Great Britain	8	24	57	11
Poland	8	23	23	47
Ukraine	16	22	10	52
Egypt	32	21	47	0
Israel	7	31	46	16
Kenya	25	37	35	4
Nigeria	17	34	45	4
China	12	38	20	30
India	20	30	29	21
Thailand	12	17	17	54
Average	15	27	35	25

⁵⁷ **WorldPublicOpinion.org 2006-2008**

Would you favor or oppose the use of [country] troops to participate in an international peacekeeping force to stop the killing in Darfur?

	Favor	Oppose	DK/ NR
United States	65	28	7
Armenia	27	45	28
France	84	3	14
Great Britain	71	18	11
Poland	28	42	31
Ukraine	13	56	32
Egypt	78	23	0
Israel	39	52	9
Kenya	84	16	1
Nigeria	81	16	3
Thailand	35	37	28
Average	55	30	15

⁵⁸ **WorldPublicOpinion.org 2009**

In response to the charges made by the International Criminal Court, President Bashir has expelled humanitarian groups that have been providing food and other aid to the displaced civilians living in refugee camps. If, as a result, many people in these camps

start dying from hunger and exposure, do you think the UN should bring in food and other aid, escorted by military protection if necessary, even against the will of the government OR do you think this would be too much of a violation of Sudan's sovereignty?

	UN should bring in shipments of aid, escorted by military protection if necessary	This would be too much of a violation of a country's sovereignty	DK / Ref
Egypt	61	38	1
Iraq	46	29	24
Pakistan	37	42	21
Palestinian Territories	60	38	2
Turkey	58	17	25
Kenya	82	16	2
Nigeria	68	27	5
Average	59	30	11

⁵⁹ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2007

As you may know, some countries have troops currently engaged in different military operations around the world. To what extent would you approve or disapprove of the deployment of [nationality] troops for the following operations: To provide humanitarian assistance in the Darfur region of the Sudan.

	Approve	Disapprove	(I don't know anything about this topic)	DK/ NR
European Average	76	18	5	1
United States	75	21	2	2
France	88	10	1	2
Germany	73	25	1	1
Great Britain	80	16	1	3
Italy	86	13	1	0
Netherlands	82	17	1	1
Poland	71	17	11	1
Portugal	84	12	3	1
Spain	90	9	0	1
Slovakia	62	24	8	5
Turkey	58	26	16	0
Bulgaria	44	28	20	8
Romania	57	24	15	5

⁶⁰ Arab American Institute, 2007

There are several options that the international community is considering regarding the situation in Darfur. How would you rate these options-very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not at all effective:

U.N. Peacekeeping (non-Western and Muslim Nations)

	Effective	Not Effective	DK/ NR
United Arab Emirates	40	55	5
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	87	12	<1
Egypt	74	26	<1
Morocco	56	44	1
Turkey	71	22	7
Malaysia	70	26	5
Average	66	31	5

⁶¹ GlobeScan, 2004

Preferred Military Group to Intervene in Conflict like Darfur

	United Nations	African Union	No Foreign Military	Rich Country	All	None	DK/ NR
Average of 8 African Countries	30	22	11	5	7	2	24

⁶² **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2008**

To what extent do you tend to agree or disagree that ALL NATO member countries should contribute troops if the NATO alliance decided to take military action?

	Approve	Disapprove	DK/ NR
European Average	57	34	9
United States	82	12	6
France	62	36	2
Germany	56	43	2
Great Britain	82	15	3
Italy	51	48	2
Netherlands	82	16	2
Poland	57	21	12
Portugal	68	26	6
Spain	56	41	3
Slovakia	37	49	14
Turkey	28	37	35
Bulgaria	42	47	11
Romania	63	25	12

⁶³ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2008**

To what extent to you agree or disagree that ALL NATO member countries should share in the financial costs of a NATO military action even when they do not contribute troops?

	Agree	Disagree	DK/ NR
European Average	58	34	8
United States	82	13	5
France	62	36	2
Germany	62	36	1
Great Britain	80	17	3
Italy	50	47	3
Netherlands	82	17	2
Poland	57	32	11
Portugal	64	29	7
Spain	60	37	2
Slovakia	37	52	11
Turkey	27	36	37
Bulgaria	41	47	13
Romania	67	21	11

⁶⁴ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2007**

Some people say that in order for the European Union to take greater responsibility for dealing with international threats, it needs to do certain things. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

If the European Union should decide to use military force, [country] should abide by that decision, even if [country] disagrees.

	Agree	Disagree	DK/ NR
European Average	43	54	3
France	34	65	1
Germany	33	67	1

Great Britain	44	52	4
Italy	47	52	2
Netherlands	45	54	1
Poland	51	41	8
Portugal	51	43	5
Spain	44	55	1
Slovakia	36	55	9
Turkey	52	34	14
Bulgaria	49	43	7
Romania	67	25	8

⁶⁵ **International Committee of the Red Cross, November 1999**

Is the [international force] making it better or worse, or isn't it making a difference?

	Better	Worse	No Difference	DK/ NR
Georgia	9	9	52	8
Abkhazia	2	2	15	2
Cambodia	2	2	9	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	13	40	7
Lebanon	8	8	44	8
Somalia	27	27	10	17
Average	51	14	27	7

⁶⁶ **International Committee of the Red Cross, November 1999**

Is the [peacekeeping force] making it better or worse, or isn't it making a difference?

	Better	Worse	No Difference	DK/ NR
Total Security Council	54	8	29	8
Great Britain	58	4	31	7
United States	52	15	28	5
France	52	9	27	12
Russia	54	4	31	11
Total War Torn	51	14	27	7
Georgia	31	9	52	8
Abkhazia	81	2	15	2
Cambodia	88	2	9	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41	13	40	7
Lebanon	41	8	44	8
Somalia	46	27	10	17