

¹ Pew Global Attitudes Project 2011

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: j. The United Nations

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused
United States	19	42	16	12	11
Britain	21	52	14	4	10
France	14	62	18	5	0
Germany	9	64	19	2	6
Spain	22	44	19	10	5
Lithuania	4	62	14	2	19
Poland	14	58	14	2	13
Russia	11	43	20	6	20
Ukraine	7	47	15	5	26
Turkey	5	18	21	40	16
Egypt	17	37	26	18	2
Jordan	11	24	33	31	1
Lebanon	20	45	18	16	1
Palestinian Territories	3	28	43	24	2
Israel	4	24	39	30	2
China	5	32	27	16	19
India	9	19	10	5	56
Indonesia	26	53	9	3	10
Japan	10	51	25	2	13
Pakistan	3	18	12	21	45
Brazil	5	47	20	10	18
Mexico	8	36	20	11	25
Kenya	57	29	5	3	6
Average	13	41	20	12	14

Pew Global Attitudes Project 2009

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of the United Nations?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/R
United States	18	43	16	13	10
Canada	19	51	14	6	10
Britain	17	50	15	7	12
France	9	65	20	6	0
Germany	6	59	23	4	7
Spain	8	53	20	4	14
Poland	10	62	10	2	16
Russia	10	46	17	6	21
Turkey	3	15	11	46	26
Egypt	15	41	23	21	0
Jordan	13	31	23	34	0
Lebanon	30	32	18	20	0

Palestinian Territories	4	26	24	43	3
Israel	5	27	34	31	3
China	10	45	25	7	13
India	11	32	18	12	27
Indonesia	24	55	8	1	12
Japan	5	40	33	7	15
Pakistan	5	23	16	15	42
South Korea	9	70	10	1	10
Argentina	4	26	17	8	45
Brazil	3	49	24	5	20
Mexico	20	38	15	5	23
Kenya	48	28	6	4	14
Nigeria	39	32	15	8	6
Average	14	42	18	13	17

² **Pew Global Attitudes Project 2007**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of the United Nations?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Ref
United States	9	39	23	16	13
Canada	15	49	19	8	8
Argentina	2	22	21	20	35
Bolivia	7	36	23	10	24
Brazil	2	43	35	9	10
Chile	13	44	18	4	20
Mexico	17	40	19	10	15
Peru	15	43	14	7	22
Venezuela	8	47	23	15	8
Britain	11	47	23	8	10
France	9	57	26	7	0
Germany	8	56	27	4	5
Italy	13	54	19	4	11
Spain	10	53	18	9	10
Sweden	32	47	13	2	6
Bulgaria	23	52	6	2	17
Czech Republic	10	57	23	4	6
Poland	15	53	16	5	11
Russia	12	46	19	5	18
Slovakia	11	60	19	2	8
Ukraine	15	48	14	8	15
Turkey	3	20	18	39	20
Egypt	8	36	30	25	1
Jordan	10	22	31	35	2
Kuwait	12	29	19	23	17
Lebanon	32	30	24	13	2
Morocco	3	17	14	24	42
Palestinian Territories	4	23	23	46	4
Israel	7	31	34	24	5
Pakistan	4	13	18	19	46
Bangladesh	50	30	5	2	13
Indonesia	25	56	10	1	8
Malaysia	5	50	19	7	19
China	6	46	29	4	15
India	12	35	21	13	19
Japan	5	36	33	7	19

South Korea	9	65	11	2	13
Ethiopia	28	44	19	4	4
Ghana	49	36	4	2	8
Ivory Coast	28	42	17	12	0
Kenya	51	37	6	3	3
Mali	42	34	11	7	6
Nigeria	37	36	14	6	8
Senegal	39	40	8	4	9
South Africa	23	40	14	9	14
Tanzania	49	26	5	4	17
Uganda	40	22	5	5	28
Average	17	40	18	10	13

Pew Global Attitudes Project May 2006

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of the United Nations

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	DK/Ref
United States	15	36	19	19	11
October 2005	9	39	15	24	13
March 2004	14	41	15	20	10
Early Sept., 2001	23	54	6	12	5
Aug., 1999	19	57	5	14	5
June 1999	19	51	7	16	7
Early Sept., 1998	14	55	7	16	8
Sept., 1997	11	53	9	19	8
Feb., 1996	19	46	9	20	6
June 1995	14	53	8	20	5
Feb., 1995	13	49	8	18	12
July 1994	21	55	5	14	5
May 1993	21	52	4	13	10
May 1990	15	55	6	13	11
Great Britain (GP)	16	49	8	15	11
March 2004	22	52	4	14	7
France	10	62	8	20	*
March 2004	10	57	6	24	3
Germany	13	55	4	21	7
March 2004	21	50	3	20	6
1991	21	62	3	7	7
Spain	11	49	8	22	10
Russia	11	38	9	20	22
March 2004	13	47	5	13	21
1991	21	59	1	3	16
Egypt	11	38	24	27	*
Turkey	5	24	32	19	20
March 2004	13	38	19	16	14
Indonesia	30	48	2	16	4
India	9	30	19	16	26
Pakistan	18	24	11	11	36
March 2004	9	26	17	10	38
Jordan	6	24	36	33	1
March 2004	6	15	47	26	6
Nigeria (GP)	24	44	7	19	7
Nigeria (Christians)	33	49	4	6	8
Nigeria (Muslims)	14	39	10	34	4
China	8	45	3	22	22
Japan	8	48	5	31	7

³ BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2006

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world:

The United Nations

	Mainly positive	Mainly negative	Depends (vol)	DK/NA
Afghanistan	79	8	6	8
Argentina	34	31	4	31
Australia	61	26	5	9
Brazil	46	36	5	13
Canada	65	20	3	12
Congo	55	16	15	15
Finland	77	8	6	9
France	52	33	7	8
Germany	80	6	8	5
Ghana	74	8	8	9
Great Britain	66	24	2	8
India	44	12	16	29
Indonesia	80	8	9	3
Iran	63	21	10	6
Iraq	34	40	22	4
Italy	56	19	6	19
Kenya	74	3	7	16
Mexico	62	17	6	15
Nigeria	75	8	8	9
Philippines	74	13	4	9
Poland	72	7	4	17
Russia	38	14	16	32
Saudi Arabia	41	20	25	14
Senegal	60	8	11	21
South Africa	48	9	15	29
South Korea	76	19	0	4
Spain	61	17	9	13
Sri Lanka	36	7	5	52
Tanzania	69	10	14	8
Turkey	32	18	25	25
United States	52	36	3	9
Zimbabwe	57	5	20	18
Average	59	16	9	15

BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2005

	Mainly positive	Mainly negative	Depends (vol)	DK/NA
Argentina	43	20	6	31
Australia	67	19	4	10
Brazil	64	18	5	13
Canada	77	15	2	6
Chile	67	9	5	20
China	77	9	6	8
France	73	18	2	8
Germany	86	8	3	4
Great Britain	76	16	1	7
India	57	20	10	13
Indonesia	84	6	6	3
Italy	73	15	4	8

Japan	44	4	0	52
Lebanon	57	23	10	10
Mexico	41	18	17	24
Russia	54	8	11	27
Philippines	87	9	2	2
Poland	74	5	3	19
South Africa	73	17	2	8
South Korea	73	22	3	2
Spain	77	7	3	13
Turkey	45	25	14	16
United States	59	31	2	8
Average	66	15	5	

⁴ WorldPublicOpinion.org December 2006

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

	Mainly positive	Mainly negative	Depends (vol.)	Neither (vol.)	DK/NR (vol.)
Iran					
Dec 2006	58	24	9	1	8
Dec 2005	63	21	10	4	2
United States					
Dec 2006	64	27	N/A	N/A	9
Dec 2005	52	36	3	4	5

⁵ World Values Survey 2005-2008

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? United Nations

	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	Don't know	No answer	N/A
France	10	45	29	15	2	0	0
Great Britain	8	31	34	14	12	1	0
Italy	9	47	31	8	5	1	0
Netherlands	2	33	40	17	7	1	0
Spain	6	51	31	7	5	1	0
United States	4	28	44	19	2	2	0
Canada	11	43	28	9	8	1	0
Japan	5	47	24	5	19	0	0
Mexico	15	36	27	18	3	1	0
South Africa	15	32	23	9	21	0	0
Australia	6	38	43	11	0	2	0
Sweden	13	64	18	3	1	0	0
Argentina	2	17	36	31	13	1	0
Finland	8	55	32	4	1	0	0
South Korea	6	49	36	8	0	1	0
Poland	6	34	33	9	17	0	0
Switzerland	6	42	38	10	3	1	0
Brazil	14	32	27	20	5	2	0
Chile	7	31	31	20	11	0	0
India	13	13	10	5	57	3	0
Slovenia	5	25	49	12	8	2	0
Bulgaria	11	41	23	11	14	0	0
Romania	10	44	20	9	15	1	0

China	5	22	11	3	59	1	0
Taiwan	3	26	43	23	5	0	0
Turkey	6	22	27	35	10	1	0
Ukraine	5	30	21	19	21	4	0
Russian Federation	7	27	24	17	22	2	0
Peru	8	20	38	21	0	14	0
Ghana	34	36	19	4	5	3	0
Moldova	12	33	34	14	7	0	0
Georgia	7	37	29	13	14	1	0
Thailand	7	23	49	22	0	0	0
Indonesia	12	35	34	10	8	2	0
Vietnam	37	31	11	1	19	1	0
Colombia	14	33	26	21	6	0	0
Serbia	3	22	39	29	5	2	0
New Zealand	5	37	30	11	13	4	0
Egypt	7	26	25	35	8	0	0
Morocco	3	13	29	28	0	28	0
Iran	14	23	49	9	4	1	0
Jordan	18	15	20	31	17	0	0
Cyprus	11	30	35	24	0	0	0
Iraq	5	6	12	62	12	2	0
Trinidad and Tobago	10	29	41	13	6	0	0
Andorra	3	37	41	17	2	0	0
Malaysia	8	41	35	16	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	20	28	16	10	18	4	4
Ethiopia	5	30	35	20	5	4	0
Mali	32	29	19	9	6	4	2
Rwanda	9	28	31	10	21	1	0
Zambia	25	29	28	14	3	2	0
Germany	5	31	40	16	8	1	0
Average	10	32	30	16	10	2	0

⁶ WorldPublicOpinion.org/Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006

Please rate your feelings toward some international organizations, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward those organizations. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that organization, leave the box blank and move on to the next question.

The United Nations

	Mean	Median	100-76 degrees	75-51 degrees	50 degrees	49-31 degrees	30-0 degrees
United States	55°	60°	24	22	16	5	20
Armenia	72°	80°	51	14	19	2	10
China	75°	80°	52	29	8	2	2
India	63°	70°	40	15	12	4	20
Mexico	80°	80°	60	14	10	1	3
Palestinian Territories	58°	60°	39	11	20	2	25
South Korea	70°	70°	39	39	18	2	2
Thailand	71°	--	38	8	22	1	6

⁷ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2006

Would you say your overall opinion of the United Nations (UN) is favorable or unfavorable?

	Favorable	Unfavorable	DK
United States	61	35	3
France	72	26	1
Germany	81	17	2
United Kingdom	74	22	3
Italy	71	27	1
Netherlands	81	16	2
Poland	70	15	13
Portugal	75	17	6
Spain	67	29	3
Slovakia	71	17	9
Turkey	46	32	19
Bulgaria	69	13	16
Romania	76	8	14
European Average	71	22	6

⁸ Eurobarometer November 2010

And what about the following institutions? Please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not trust it.
The United Nations

	Tend to trust it	Tend not to trust it	DK
Belgium	61	34	5
Bulgaria	52	21	27
Cyprus	31	60	9
Czech Republic	56	30	14
Denmark	77	15	8
Estonia	63	18	19
Germany	46	38	16
Greece	23	74	3
Ireland	52	27	21
Spain	42	40	18
France	48	35	17
Italy	50	34	16
Latvia	55	27	18
Lithuania	53	20	27
Luxembourg	50	34	16
Hungary	59	26	15
Malta	57	16	27
Netherlands	64	26	10
Austria	54	36	10
Poland	56	25	19
Portugal	53	35	12
Romania	48	32	20

Slovenia	45	47	8
Slovakia	64	27	9
Finland	75	18	7
Sweden	75	21	4
United Kingdom	47	37	16
European Average	50	34	16

Eurobarometer November 2010

And what about the following institutions? Please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not trust it.
Justice / The (NATIONALITY) Legal System

	Tend to trust it	Tend not to trust it	DK
Belgium	36	62	2
Bulgaria	16	74	10
Cyprus	53	39	8
Czech Republic	34	62	4
Denmark	84	14	2
Germany	60	34	6
Estonia	55	37	8
Ireland	42	49	9
Greece	41	56	3
Spain	44	51	5
France	45	50	5
Italy	42	52	6
Latvia	36	54	10
Lithuania	22	69	9
Luxembourg	60	29	11
Hungary	53	43	4
Malta	42	42	16
Netherlands	65	32	3
Austria	71	26	3
Poland	38	53	9
Portugal	28	68	4
Romania	23	68	9
Slovenia	22	74	4
Slovakia	32	65	3
Finland	77	21	2
Sweden	73	25	2
United Kingdom	50	45	5
European Average	47	48	5

Eurobarometer November 2010

And what about the following institutions? Please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not trust it.
The European Union

	Tend to trust it	Tend not to trust it	DK
Belgium	59	38	3
Bulgaria	65	20	15
Cyprus	47	47	6
Czech Republic	50	43	7
Denmark	56	37	7
Germany	36	51	13
Estonia	64	24	12

Ireland	39	43	18
Greece	37	60	3
Spain	43	43	14
France	39	50	11
Italy	47	38	15
Latvia	50	42	8
Lithuania	61	24	15
Luxembourg	53	39	8
Hungary	62	30	8
Malta	51	30	19
Netherlands	53	37	10
Austria	39	55	6
Poland	58	29	13
Portugal	50	40	10
Romania	54	33	13
Slovenia	48	46	6
Slovakia	71	24	5
Finland	49	46	5
Sweden	47	46	7
United Kingdom	20	64	16
European Average	43	45	12

Eurobarometer November 2010

And what about the following institutions? Please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not trust it.
The (NATIONALITY PARLIAMENT)

	Tend to trust it	Tend not to trust it	DK
Belgium	31	62	7
Bulgaria	36	61	3
Cyprus	44	50	6
Czech Republic	20	70	10
Denmark	66	31	3
Germany	40	52	8
Estonia	39	56	5
Ireland	12	81	7
Greece	24	73	3
Spain	22	69	9
France	28	65	7
Italy	26	65	9
Latvia	15	81	4
Lithuania	6	90	4
Luxembourg	58	26	16
Hungary	47	47	6
Malta	35	46	19
Netherlands	55	40	5
Austria	49	45	6
Poland	25	67	8
Portugal	27	68	5
Romania	9	85	6
Slovenia	16	82	2
Slovakia	37	59	4
Finland	54	44	2

Sweden	71	26	3
United Kingdom	27	66	7
European Average	31	62	7

Eurobarometer November 2010

And what about the following institutions? Please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not trust it.
The (NATIONALITY) Government

	Tend to trust it	Tend not to trust it	DK
Belgium	29	68	3
Bulgaria	34	55	11
Cyprus	45	49	6
Czech Republic	26	72	2
Denmark	39	58	3
Germany	32	62	6
Estonia	55	41	4
Ireland	10	85	5
Greece	21	76	3
Spain	21	74	5
France	22	73	5
Italy	23	70	7
Latvia	20	76	4
Lithuania	15	80	5
Luxembourg	67	27	6
Hungary	48	45	7
Malta	34	50	16
Netherlands	48	48	4
Austria	47	48	5
Poland	29	62	9
Portugal	19	77	4
Romania	12	83	5
Slovenia	18	80	2
Slovakia	36	60	4
Finland	51	47	2
Sweden	63	35	2
United Kingdom	28	68	4
European Average	28	67	5

Eurobarometer November 2010

And what about the following institutions? Please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not trust it.

Political Parties

	Tend to trust it	Tend not to trust it	DK
Belgium	20	78	2
Bulgaria	13	79	8
Cyprus	18	76	6
Czech Republic	12	86	2
Denmark	31	63	6
Germany	15	79	6
Estonia	18	75	7
Ireland	9	86	5
Greece	5	93	2
Spain	11	85	4
France	10	85	4
Italy	16	77	4
Latvia	6	91	3
Lithuania	7	88	5
Luxembourg	35	55	10
Hungary	22	72	6
Malta	20	63	17
Netherlands	39	55	6
Austria	27	67	6
Poland	12	80	8
Portugal	14	83	8
Romania	7	88	5
Slovenia	7	91	2
Slovakia	18	80	2
Finland	26	71	3
Sweden	34	63	3
United Kingdom	13	82	5
European Average	15	80	5

Eurobarometer June 2005

I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust:

The United Nations

	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	DK
European Average	52	34	14
Belgium	60	36	4
Czech Republic	59	27	14
Denmark	73	17	10
Germany	49	40	11
Estonia	57	21	23
Greece	30	62	8
Spain	40	43	17
France	50	37	14
Ireland	56	22	22
Italy	50	39	12
Cyprus	25	66	9
Latvia	51	21	28
Lithuania	46	21	33
Luxembourg	61	25	14
Hungary	55	28	17
Malta	60	18	22
Netherlands	60	32	7
Austria	60	29	11
Poland	55	24	21
Portugal	57	27	16
Slovenia	52	39	9
Slovakia	50	31	20
Finland	70	25	5
Sweden	74	19	7
United Kingdom	54	29	17
Bulgaria	51	24	25
Croatia	36	48	16
Romania	66	18	16
Turkey	35	50	15
Cyprus (Turkish)	40	49	11

[Survey Country's] Legal Systems

	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	DK
European Average	50	45	6
Belgium	48	49	3
Czech Republic	32	61	6
Denmark	83	14	3

Germany	58	39	3
Estonia	49	42	9
Greece	53	46	1
Spain	47	46	7
France	53	43	4
Ireland	52	39	9
Italy	43	49	8
Cyprus	64	30	6
Latvia	37	47	16
Lithuania	30	58	12
Luxembourg	65	26	9
Hungary	50	43	7
Malta	45	46	10
Netherlands	65	33	2
Austria	74	21	5
Poland	23	69	8
Portugal	41	53	6
Slovenia	34	61	4
Slovakia	27	67	6
Finland	78	21	1
Sweden	64	32	4
United Kingdom	54	38	8
Bulgaria	20	70	10
Croatia	24	67	8
Romania	35	56	9
Turkey	69	26	4
Cyprus (Turkish)	60	36	4

The European Union

	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	DK
European Average	44	43	13
Belgium	58	39	3
Czech Republic	52	38	10
Denmark	43	48	9
Germany	39	51	10
Estonia	52	33	15
Greece	57	38	5
Spain	46	40	15
France	39	50	11
Ireland	48	29	23
Italy	56	33	11
Cyprus	54	34	12
Latvia	48	33	19
Lithuania	56	25	19
Luxembourg	54	36	10
Hungary	58	30	11
Malta	53	31	16
Netherlands	42	52	7
Austria	42	48	10
Poland	52	31	17
Portugal	57	29	13
Slovenia	55	37	8
Slovakia	55	31	14
Finland	41	53	6
Sweden	32	58	10
United Kingdom	27	53	20

Bulgaria	56	25	19
Croatia	28	58	14
Romania	68	19	13
Turkey	41	50	10
Cyprus (Turkish)	51	42	7

[Survey Country's] Parliament

	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	DK
European Average	35	57	9
Belgium	49	47	4
Czech Republic	17	79	4
Denmark	74	22	3
Germany	35	59	6
Estonia	41	51	8
Greece	47	51	2
Spain	37	50	13
France	33	55	11
Ireland	40	50	11
Italy	35	55	9
Cyprus	54	37	9
Latvia	27	62	10
Lithuania	15	77	8
Luxembourg	64	24	12
Hungary	29	63	9
Malta	38	48	15
Netherlands	53	43	3
Austria	52	38	10
Poland	8	88	4
Portugal	40	52	8
Slovenia	39	58	3
Slovakia	23	70	7
Finland	67	31	2
Sweden	46	47	7
United Kingdom	36	51	13
Bulgaria	11	81	8
Croatia	20	73	7
Romania	35	57	8
Turkey	73	22	4
Cyprus (Turkish)	57	34	8

[Survey Country's] Government

	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	DK
European Average	31	64	6
Belgium	44	53	3
Czech Republic	23	73	4
Denmark	55	42	3
Germany	27	69	4
Estonia	44	49	8
Greece	40	57	3
Spain	40	51	10
France	24	71	5
Ireland	40	52	8
Italy	29	64	8

Cyprus	60	32	7
Latvia	35	56	10
Lithuania	25	66	8
Luxembourg	68	25	7
Hungary	32	59	9
Malta	40	50	10
Netherlands	40	58	2
Austria	49	45	6
Poland	11	84	5
Portugal	33	60	7
Slovenia	40	57	3
Slovakia	22	73	5
Finland	68	30	2
Sweden	33	62	5
United Kingdom	34	60	6
Bulgaria	20	70	4
Croatia	22	71	7
Romania	43	49	8
Turkey	76	21	3
Cyprus (Turkish)	62	32	6

[Survey Country's] Political Parties

	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	DK
European Average	19	75	6
Belgium	30	66	4
Czech Republic	11	85	4
Denmark	51	43	6
Germany	18	78	4
Estonia	17	72	11
Greece	23	76	2
Spain	24	69	8
France	14	81	6
Ireland	24	66	10
Italy	19	75	6
Cyprus	21	72	7
Latvia	10	82	8
Lithuania	10	81	10
Luxembourg	46	43	11
Hungary	16	75	9
Malta	29	58	14
Netherlands	35	61	4
Austria	31	63	6
Poland	5	91	5
Portugal	19	75	6
Slovenia	23	74	4
Slovakia	11	83	5
Finland	37	59	4
Sweden	22	73	5
United Kingdom	22	70	7
Bulgaria	11	83	6
Croatia	11	84	6
Romania	22	69	9
Turkey	28	65	7
Cyprus (Turkish)	40	52	7

Do you have a positive or negative view of the following international actors?

The United Nations

	Positive	Negative	DK/ NR
Argentina	22	44	34
Bolivia	52	30	18
Brazil	55	28	17
Chile	49	33	18
Colombia	77	14	9
Costa Rica	68	18	14
Ecuador	52	33	15
Guatemala	39	47	14
Honduras	72	17	11
Mexico	70	17	13
Nicaragua	63	26	11
Panama	67	33	
Paraguay	67	22	11
Peru	47	25	28
Dominican Republic	46	24	30
Uruguay	43	43	15
Venezuela	41	50	9
Average	55	30	17

¹⁰ Cima Barómetro Iberoamericano, Spring 2008

Do you have a positive or negative view of the following international actors?

The United Nations

	Positive	Negative	DK/ NR
Argentina	22	44	34
Bolivia	52	30	18
Brazil	55	28	17
Chile	49	33	18
Colombia	77	14	9
Costa Rica	68	18	14
Ecuador	52	33	15
Guatemala	39	47	14
Honduras	72	17	11
Mexico	70	17	13
Nicaragua	63	26	11
Panama	67	33	
Paraguay	67	22	11
Peru	47	25	28
Dominican Republic	46	24	30
Uruguay	43	43	15
Venezuela	41	50	9
Average	55	30	17

¹¹ Cima Barómetro Iberoamericano, 2005

Do you have positive or negative view of the following international actors?

The United Nations

	Positive	Negative	DK/NR
Argentina	27	49	24
Bolivia	40	33	27
Brazil	29	60	11
Chile	68	27	5
Colombia	66	22	12
Costa Rica	68	25	7
Guatemala	48	40	12
México	53	29	18
Panamá	65	24	11
Paraguay	61	22	17
Peru	63	22	15
Portugal	65	15	20
Puerto Rico	74	14	12
Dominican Republic	68	29	3
Uruguay	45	35	20
Venezuela	46	36	18

¹² Afrobarometer October 2002

Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institutions to have an opinion?

United Nations

	Average
Mozambique	7.66
Cape Verde	7.38
Uganda	7.25
Ghana	7.2
Mali	6.72
Senegal	5.98
South Africa	5.54

¹³ German Marshall Fund December 2004

Among the following reasons that could explain why you have a favorable opinion of the UN, which one best explains why you have a favorable opinion of the UN? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO SAID "FAVORABLE" TO PREVIOUS QUESTION]

	Military actions are not legal unless the UN approves them	Many global problems can't be solved by any single country	We can't afford to pay the whole cost of international actions; we need others to share the cost	All of the above (vol.)	None of the above(vol.)	DK/NR
United States	11	48	33	6	2	1
France	24	57	14	3	1	2
Germany	26	49	18	6	0	1

¹⁴ German Marshall Fund December 2004

Among the following reasons that could explain why you have an unfavorable opinion of the UN, which one best explains why you have an unfavorable opinion of the UN? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO SAID “UNFAVORABLE” TO PREVIOUS QUESTION]

	Other countries should not have a veto when [survey country's] important interests are at stake	The UN is wasteful and inefficient with its money	When we need international action, it has to be done quickly, but the UN slows things down	All of the above (vol.)	None of the above (vol.)	DK/NR
United States	11	27	48	9	5	1
France	22	29	40	2	3	5
Germany	15	35	40	3	4	3

¹⁵ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2005

And, do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following:
The United Nations (UN) enables the costs of international actions to be shared among different countries

	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	[DK/Refusal]
United States	25	41	16	14	4
France	25	50	14	6	5
Germany	21	50	20	6	3
United Kingdom	33	44	11	6	6
Italy	19	49	18	6	8
Netherlands	31	50	11	4	4
Poland	13	47	12	3	24
Portugal	42	36	8	3	10
Spain	22	51	12	5	11
Slovakia	27	41	14	4	13
Turkey	27	25	18	15	16
European Average	24	45	15	7	9

¹⁶ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2005

And, do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following:
The United Nations (UN) can manage many of the world's most pressing problems better than any single country

	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	[DK/Refusal]
United States	25	31	18	25	2
France	31	45	16	7	1
Germany	43	41	12	4	0
United Kingdom	32	35	18	11	4
Italy	33	44	14	7	2
Netherlands	34	45	13	7	2
Poland	29	42	13	3	13
Portugal	54	31	6	3	6
Spain	35	48	8	4	4
Slovakia	31	41	14	5	7
Turkey	26	27	16	16	15
European Average	34	40	14	8	5

¹⁷ BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2005

The five permanent members of the Security Council are China, France, Russia, Britain, and the United States. Some people have proposed that the permanent membership should be expanded. Would you favor or oppose additional countries becoming permanent members

	Favor	Oppose	Depends (vol)	DK/NA (vol)
Argentina	63	8	1	28
Australia	81	13	3	3
Brazil	73	12	2	14
Canada	84	12	1	3
Chile	55	21	4	20
China	54	33	5	8
France	67	25	1	8
Germany	81	16	1	1
Great Britain	74	21	2	4
India	87	6	1	6
Indonesia	69	21	3	6
Italy	86	9	2	4
Japan	59	5	0	36
Lebanon	72	7	16	5
Mexico	52	14	11	22
Russia	44	28	1	27
Philippines	73	25	1	1
Poland	67	9	2	22
South Africa	76	16	1	7
South Korea	56	40	1	3
Spain	80	7	2	12
Turkey	59	21	3	17
United States	70	23	3	4
Average	69	17	3	11

¹⁸ BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2005

Would you favor or oppose adding each of the following specific countries as permanent members of the Security Council

Germany

	Favor	Oppose	Depends (vol)	DK/NA (vol)	Oppose expansion
Argentina	48	17	1	27	8
Australia	69	9	1	8	13
Brazil	56	15	2	15	12
Canada	72	13	0	4	12
Chile	49	6	3	21	21
China	42	15	3	8	33
France	65	6	0	4	25
Germany	79	3	0	1	16
Great Britain	63	12	1	4	21
India	45	20	10	19	6
Indonesia	55	15	4	6	21
Italy	72	14	1	4	9
Japan	50	4	0	41	5
Lebanon	64	15	9	6	7
Mexico	35	13	9	28	14
Russia	45	7	3	18	28
Philippines	59	13	1	2	25
Poland	54	13	1	23	9
South Africa	60	15	1	7	16

South Korea	43	14	1	2	40
Spain	66	8	2	16	7
Turkey	41	12	7	20	21
United States	60	13	0	4	23
Average	56	12	3	12	17

Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006

The five permanent members of the UN Security Council are China, France, Russia, Britain, and the United States. Some people have proposed that the permanent membership should be expanded. Would you favor or oppose each of the following specific countries becoming permanent members:

Germany

	Should	Should not	Depends (vol.)	Not sure/Decline
United States	62	32	4	2
China	41	27	21	11
India	40	22	25	13
South Korea	54	31	14	2

¹⁹ BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2005

Would you favor or oppose adding each of the following specific countries as permanent members of the Security Council

Japan

	Favor	Oppose	Depends (vol)	DK/NA (vol)	Oppose expansion
Argentina	48	17	1	26	8
Australia	67	10	1	9	13
Brazil	61	10	3	14	12
Canada	72	12	0	3	12
Chile	50	6	2	22	21
China	10	51	2	5	33
France	58	11	0	6	25
Germany	64	16	1	2	16
Great Britain	61	15	1	3	20
India	53	15	8	18	6
Indonesia	61	9	3	5	21
Italy	66	20	1	4	9
Japan	64	3	0	29	5
Lebanon	63	15	8	7	7
Mexico	46	10	5	25	14
Russia	41	10	3	18	28
Philippines	68	5	1	1	25
Poland	52	12	1	26	9
South Africa	57	18	1	8	16
South Korea	26	32	0	2	40
Spain	58	15	3	18	7
Turkey	42	10	7	20	21
United States	62	11	0	4	23
Average	54	14	2	12	17

Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006

The five permanent members of the UN Security Council are China, France, Russia, Britain, and the United States. Some people have proposed that the permanent membership should be expanded. Would you favor or oppose each of the following specific countries becoming permanent members:

Japan

	Should	Should not	Depends (vol.)	Not sure/Decline
United States	66	29	3	2
China	10	75	8	6
India	46	29	16	9
South Korea	18	72	8	1

²⁰ BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2005

Would you favor or oppose adding each of the following specific countries as permanent members of the Security Council

India

	Favor	Oppose	Depends (vol)	DK/NA (vol)	Oppose expansion
Argentina	51	11	1	29	8
Australia	60	16	2	10	13
Brazil	51	20	1	15	12
Canada	61	20	0	7	12
Chile	44	5	3	26	21
China	31	24	3	9	33
France	45	22	1	8	25
Germany	44	36	1	3	16
Great Britain	62	13	1	4	21
India	88	1	0	4	6
Indonesia	48	19	4	7	21
Italy	61	22	1	7	9
Japan	31	13	0	52	5
Lebanon	48	32	5	9	7
Mexico	38	10	7	30	14
Russia	37	10	4	21	28
Philippines	45	25	2	2	25
Poland	38	20	1	31	9
South Africa	49	24	1	9	16
South Korea	31	26	1	2	40
Spain	52	17	3	20	7
Turkey	24	23	9	23	21
United States	51	19	0	6	23
Average	47	19	2	15	17

Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006

The five permanent members of the UN Security Council are China, France, Russia, Britain, and the United States. Some people have proposed that the permanent membership should be expanded. Would you favor or oppose each of the following specific countries becoming permanent members:

India

	Should	Should not	Depends (vol.)	Not sure/Decline
United States	53	42	4	2
China	37	32	20	11
India	75	11	7	8
South Korea	46	34	18	2

²¹ BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2005

Would you favor or oppose adding each of the following specific countries as permanent members of the Security Council

Brazil

	Favor	Oppose	Depends (vol)	DK/NA (vol)	Oppose expansion
Argentina	58	9	1	25	8
Australia	50	22	1	15	13
Brazil	70	6	1	11	12
Canada	61	20	0	7	12
Chile	56	2	2	19	21
China	36	16	4	11	33
France	50	18	1	8	25
Germany	45	33	1	4	16
Great Britain	50	21	2	6	21
India	27	35	10	21	6
Indonesia	43	21	7	8	21
Italy	64	19	1	7	9
Japan	29	12	0	55	5
Lebanon	52	26	8	7	7
Mexico	59	6	5	16	14
Russia	32	13	4	22	28
Philippines	54	15	2	3	25
Poland	43	16	1	31	9
South Africa	47	25	1	10	16
South Korea	30	27	1	3	40
Spain	54	16	4	19	7
Turkey	27	20	9	23	21
United States	51	18	1	8	23
Average	47	18	3	15	17

Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006

The five permanent members of the UN Security Council are China, France, Russia, Britain, and the United States. Some people have proposed that the permanent membership should be expanded. Would you favor or oppose each of the following specific countries becoming permanent members:

Brazil

	Should	Should not	Depends (vol.)	Not sure/Decline
United States	52	42	5	2
China	39	25	23	13
India	36	23	25	17
South Korea	41	37	19	3

²² **BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2005**

Would you favor or oppose adding each of the following specific countries as permanent members of the Security Council

South Africa

	Favor	Oppose	Depends (vol)	DK/NA (vol)	Oppose expansion
Argentina	53	11	1	28	8
Australia	49	27	2	10	13
Brazil	56	15	2	15	12
Canada	56	25	0	7	12
Chile	43	5	4	27	21
China	39	16	3	10	33
France	44	24	1	7	25
Germany	47	33	1	3	16
Great Britain	49	25	1	4	21

India	34	31	10	19	6
Indonesia	39	24	6	10	21
Italy	59	24	1	6	9
Japan	28	12	0	55	5
Lebanon	50	26	7	10	7
Mexico	24	22	11	28	14
Russia	24	19	4	25	28
Philippines	47	24	2	2	25
Poland	35	24	1	31	9
South Africa	72	6	1	5	16
South Korea	26	30	1	3	40
Spain	50	20	3	20	7
Turkey	25	23	9	22	21
United States	48	23	0	6	23
Average	43	21	3	15	17

Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006

The five permanent members of the UN Security Council are China, France, Russia, Britain, and the United States. Some people have proposed that the permanent membership should be expanded. Would you favor or oppose each of the following specific countries becoming permanent members:

South Africa

	Should	Should not	Depends (vol.)	Not sure/Decline
United States	45	48	5	2
China	38	27	20	15
India	35	25	22	18
South Korea	38	40	19	3

²³ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2005

Some say that in order for the European Union to assume a greater international role it needs to do certain things. To what extent do you agree with the following: The European Union should have a single permanent seat on the United Nations (UN) Security Council, even if it replaces the permanent seats of the United Kingdom and France.

	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	[DK/Refusal]
United States	13	23	21	34	9
France	20	42	19	15	3
Germany	21	43	21	12	4
United Kingdom	16	21	23	32	8
Italy	25	37	20	8	11
Netherlands	33	32	18	13	4
Poland	21	37	15	7	19
Portugal	39	27	13	7	14
Spain	26	49	11	4	10
Slovakia	25	36	15	7	17
Turkey	18	19	17	21	26
European Average	22	35	18	15	11

²⁴ Eurobarometer 2003

The European Union already has a Common Security and Foreign Policy and a European Security and Defense Policy. There is now a debate about how much further these should be developed. Do you tend to agree or tend to disagree with each of the following statements?

The European Union should have its own seat on the UN Security Council

	Agree
European Average	63
Belgium	69
Denmark	54
Germany	66
Greece	77
Italy	71
Spain	66
France	67
Ireland	71
Luxemburg	77
Netherlands	75
Portugal	63
United Kingdom	48
Finland	66
Sweden	49
Austria	67
Bulgaria	65
Cyprus	81
Czech Republic	59
Estonia	66
Hungary	68
Latvia	69
Lithuania	67
Malta	66
Poland	68
Romania	60
Slovakia	65
Slovenia	67
Turkey	53

²⁵ **BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2005**

As you may know, there are currently five permanent members of the United Nations Security Council, and any one of them can veto (block) any resolution. Some people have proposed that this should be changed so that if a decision was supported by all the other members, no one member [if Permanent 5 member (i.e., China, France, Russia, Britain, or United States) add “not even [COUNTRY,]” could veto the decision. Would you favor or oppose this change?

	Favor	Oppose	Depends (vol)	DK/NA (vol)
Argentina	48	17	3	32
Australia	75	20	2	3
Brazil	62	19	2	18
Canada	68	26	1	5
Chile	47	22	3	28
China	48	36	5	12
France	44	43	1	12
Germany	70	25	2	3
Great Britain	56	35	3	6
India	77	13	3	7
Indonesia	73	14	4	9
Italy	67	25	2	6
Japan	46	13	0	42
Lebanon	84	9	2	5
Mexico	39	15	16	30
Russia	25	29	10	36
Philippines	58	35	4	3

Poland	52	23	2	24
South Africa	61	29	2	9
South Korea	52	40	5	4
Spain	71	13	2	14
Turkey	53	24	4	18
United States	57	34	2	7
Average	58	24	3	14

²⁶ **GlobeScan 2005**

The United Nations is currently exploring possible reforms. Please tell me if you favor or oppose each of the following proposals.

Having your country's official representative to the United Nations General Assembly be elected by the people of your country.

	Favor	Oppose	Depends	Neither	DK/NA
Argentina	81	3	1	1	14
Australia	66	30	1	1	2
Brazil	77	9	1	1	12
Canada	77	19	-	1	3
Chile	80	6	1	2	10
China	79	13	3	1	4
France	74	20	1	2	4
Germany	85	11	1	1	1
Britain	77	19	1	1	2
India	85	6	1	1	7
Indonesia	83	9	5	1	2
Italy	76	18	1	2	3
Mexico	78	6	7	1	8
Philippines	66	29	2	1	2
Poland	75	7	1	6	12
Russia	42	28	5	9	16
South Korea	59	37	2	-	2
Turkey	74	8	5	-	12
United States	64	32	1	-	3
Average	74	16	2	2	6

²⁷ **GlobeScan 2005**

The United Nations is currently exploring possible reforms. Please tell me if you favor or oppose each of the following proposals.

Creating a new UN Parliament, made up of representatives directly elected by citizens, having powers equal to the current UN General Assembly that is controlled by national governments.

	Favor	Oppose	Depends	Neither	DK/NA
Argentina	66	6	2	1	26
Australia	56	35	3	1	6
Brazil	73	10	2	-	15
Canada	65	28	1	1	6
Chile	64	7	4	4	21
China	68	20	4	1	7
Germany	66	24	3	1	5
Britain	64	28	1	1	6
India	56	22	10	3	10
Indonesia	73	13	7	2	5
Italy	70	20	1	2	7
Mexico	80	5	8	-	7

Philippines	65	29	2	-	4
Poland	59	9	1	7	23
Russia	33	22	5	10	29
South Korea	62	33	1	-	3
Turkey	55	18	10	1	17
United States	55	35	1	-	9
Average	63	20	4	2	11

²⁸ **GlobeScan 2005**

The United Nations is currently exploring possible reforms. Please tell me if you favor or oppose each of the following proposals.

Giving leaders of major environmental and social groups, trade unions, and business organizations a formal role in shaping United Nations policies and actions, rather than having only government leaders do this.

	Favor	Oppose	Depends	Neither	DK/NA
Argentina	60	11	3	1	25
Australia	61	32	3	-	3
Brazil	70	15	2	-	14
Canada	64	30	1	1	4
Chile	61	8	4	4	22
China	61	28	4	-	8
France	57	31	1	2	8
Germany	57	37	3	1	2
Britain	65	30	1	1	3
India	55	20	8	5	11
Indonesia	70	12	9	2	6
Italy	68	22	2	2	7
Mexico	77	6	10	-	7
Philippines	72	21	3	1	3
Poland	52	16	2	6	24
Russia	36	19	5	9	31
South Korea	61	35	2	-	3
Turkey	56	16	9	1	18
United States	52	43	1	-	3
Average	61	23	4	2	11

²⁹ **Pew Global Attitudes Project 2002**

Here is a list of groups, organizations. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of international organizations like the World Bank, IMF, and the World Trade Organization very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)?

	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/R
United States	10	50	18	8	14
Canada	11	53	15	7	15
Argentina	3	13	24	42	18
Bolivia	17	47	19	6	11
Brazil	2	28	34	14	22
Guatemala	27	46	12	6	10
Honduras	22	47	13	3	16
Mexico	16	43	15	5	21
Peru	16	39	12	8	25

Venezuela	28	40	19	9	4
Great Britain	12	55	19	4	10
France	8	58	22	6	7
Italy	12	46	18	5	19
Germany	9	57	24	3	7
Bulgaria	10	38	17	6	29
Czech Republic	8	62	19	2	9
Poland	4	46	18	3	29
Russia	3	39	17	10	31
Slovakia	8	66	15	3	8
Ukraine	18	44	14	10	14
Angola	26	48	7	4	15
Ghana	32	40	11	2	14
Ivory Coast	39	48	9	4	0
Kenya	40	31	13	10	6
Mali	25	44	8	6	18
Nigeria	34	45	7	4	11
Senegal	37	44	9	5	5
South Africa	30	38	7	6	19
Tanzania	18	35	12	4	32
Uganda	32	31	6	3	27
Bangladesh	16	26	9	8	41
China	20	50	5	1	25
India	29	21	4	5	41
Indonesia	13	35	22	8	22
Japan	9	48	17	1	25
Philippines	26	55	9	2	7
South Korea	5	53	21	5	16
Vietnam	52	33	2	1	12
Jordan	7	25	29	34	5
Lebanon	15	29	20	14	23
Pakistan	9	14	8	10	59
Turkey	8	16	17	40	20
Uzbekistan	40	45	4	1	10
Average	19	41	14	8	18

³⁰ BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2006

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world:

The World Bank.

	Mainly positive	Mainly negative	Depends (vol)	Neither/ No difference	DK/NA (vol)
Afghanistan	79	7	5	2	7
Argentina	26	47	4	1	23
Australia	42	34	5	4	16
Brazil	48	34	3	2	12
Canada	43	28	3	4	22
Congo	75	6	11	2	6
Finland	59	21	8	2	11
France	48	28	5	1	17
Germany	51	20	9	5	15
Ghana	76	6	9	0	8
Great Britain	45	37	2	4	13
India	51	9	19	4	17
Indonesia	80	12	6	0	2
Iran	42	21	13	12	11

Iraq	44	18	29	2	6
Italy	37	27	6	7	24
Kenya	81	5	6	1	7
Mexico	44	22	14	8	13
Nigeria	83	6	5	2	4
Philippines	69	16	6	1	8
Poland	60	7	4	2	26
Russia	41	10	13	6	30
Saudi Arabia	55	12	20	3	10
Senegal	74	6	7	2	12
South Africa	58	5	7	4	27
South Korea	66	29	1	1	4
Spain	55	22	10	2	12
Sri Lanka	44	8	6	1	41
Tanzania	79	8	8	2	3
Turkey	30	28	20	6	15
United States	47	28	4	5	17
Zimbabwe	43	19	18	5	15
Average	55	18	9	3	14

³¹ **BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA January 2006**

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world

The International Monetary Fund.

	Mainly positive	Mainly negative	Depends (vol)	Neither/No difference (vol.)	DK/NA/ (vol)
Afghanistan	36	13	20	6	24
Argentina	19	60	3	1	18
Australia	35	30	5	4	27
Brazil	27	57	3	2	12
Canada	38	25	3	4	30
Congo	66	10	13	1	10
Finland	53	17	6	3	21
France	42	31	6	1	21
Germany	49	16	10	6	19
Ghana	66	9	13	2	11
Great Britain	44	30	2	4	21
India	39	10	21	10	21
Indonesia	64	24	8	1	3
Iran	38	24	15	11	12
Iraq	39	22	30	3	6
Italy	38	25	5	7	25
Kenya	73	8	7	1	11
Mexico	47	21	15	5	12
Nigeria	67	16	6	2	9
Philippines	62	19	5	1	14
Poland	57	6	5	3	29
Russia	36	14	13	6	31
Saudi Arabia	52	9	23	4	11
Senegal	67	6	9	2	16
South Africa	39	7	10	4	39
South Korea	64	33	1	1	1
Spain	53	24	9	1	13
Sri Lanka	38	7	5	1	48
Tanzania	66	14	13	3	4
Turkey	15	49	19	5	12

United States	37	26	3	6	29
Zimbabwe	38	23	21	6	13
Average	47	21	10	6	18

³² **WorldPublicOpinion.org/Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006**

Please rate your feelings toward some international organizations, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward those organizations. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that organization, leave the box blank and move on to the next question.

The World Bank

	Mean	Median	100-76 degrees	75-51 degrees	50 degrees	49-31 degrees	30-0 degrees	Not familiar / Decline
United States	46°	50°	8	14	27	6	20	25
Armenia	63°	60°	35	16	24	4	14	7
China	74°	75°	40	28	9	2	2	19
India	60°	70°	35	18	11	5	21	10
Palestinian Territories	40°	50°	13	11	23	3	35	15
South Korea	61°	60°	19	39	33	4	5	0
Thailand	67°	--	30	7	26	1	7	29
Average	59°	63°	26	19	22	4	15	15

³³ **WorldPublicOpinion.org/Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006**

Please rate your feelings toward some international organizations, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward those organizations. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that organization, leave the box blank and move on to the next question.

The International Monetary Fund (IMF)

	Mean	Median	100-76 degrees (percent)	75-51 degrees (percent)	50 degrees (percent)	49-31 degrees (percent)	30-0 degrees (percent)	Not familiar / Decline (percent)
United States	44°	50°	6	13	24	6	20	30
Armenia	50°	50°	15	13	24	7	21	19
China	70°	70°	27	28	11	2	2	31
India	55°	60°	24	22	15	7	20	12
Palestinian Territories	38°	50°	10	11	24	3	34	19
South Korea	59°	60°	19	35	31	7	7	0
Thailand	65°	--	29	8	25	2	9	28
Average	54°	58°	19	19	22	5	16	20

³⁴ **Gallup International Voice of the People 2005**

Which, if any, of the following global institutions have you heard of?

World Bank

	Not mentioned	Mentioned	Total
Austria	53	48	100
Denmark	10	90	100

Finland	13	87	100
France	32	68	100
Germany	15	85	100
Greece	42	58	100
Ireland	15	85	100
Italy	28	73	100
Netherlands	33	67	100
Norway	18	82	100
Portugal	22	78	100
Spain	54	46	100
Switzerland	14	86	100
United Kingdom	27	73	100
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	95	100
Bulgaria	28	72	100
Croatia	9	91	100
Czech Republic	21	79	100
Kosovo	32	69	100
Lithuania	43	58	100
Macedonia	19	81	100
Moldova	23	77	100
Poland	25	75	100
Romania	22	78	100
Russia	32	68	100
Serbia	10	90	100
Ukraine	35	65	100
Egypt	20	80	100
Israel	13	87	100
Turkey	21	79	100
Argentina	32	68	100
Bolivia	25	75	100
Canada	26	74	100
Colombia	30	70	100
Costa Rica	28	72	100
Ecuador	35	65	100
Guatemala	45	55	100
Mexico	32	68	100
Nicaragua	22	78	100
Panama	37	63	100
Dominican Republic	23	77	100
Peru	31	69	100
Uruguay	17	83	100
United States	43	58	100
Venezuela	59	41	100
Hong Kong	35	65	100
Indonesia	42	58	100
India	24	76	100
South Korea	29	71	100
Malaysia	25	75	100
Pakistan	34	66	100
Philippines	31	69	100
Singapore	34	67	100
Taiwan	53	47	100
Thailand	32	68	100
Vietnam	50	50	100
Cameroon	5	95	100
Kenya	24	76	100
Nigeria	12	88	100
South Africa	47	53	100
Ghana	9	91	100

Senegal	26	74	100
Togo	18	82	100
Ethiopia	22	78	100
Paraguay	22	78	100
Iceland	17	83	100
Japan	57	43	100
Total	28	72	100

³⁵ **Gallup International Voice of the People 2005**

And is your overall opinion of the World Bank positive, neutral or negative?

	Positive	Neutral	Negative	DK/NA	Total
Austria	10	9	22	7	48
Denmark	29	49	10	2	90
Finland	16	52	13	7	87
France	22	30	10	5	68
Germany	11	50	21	4	85
Greece	17	25	15	1	58
Ireland	20	34	25	6	85
Italy	25	28	15	5	73
Netherlands	15	43	4	5	67
Norway	13	42	17	10	82
Portugal	46	18	7	7	78
Spain	16	21	6	3	46
Switzerland	21	40	17	8	86
United Kingdom	16	35	16	5	73
Bosnia and Herzegovina	43	36	12	4	95
Bulgaria	33	26	5	8	72
Croatia	28	38	21	4	91
Czech Republic	23	41	9	6	79
Kosovo	47	16	1	4	69
Lithuania	33	18	3	4	58
Macedonia	35	28	14	5	81
Moldova	47	22	2	6	77
Poland	28	39	5	3	75
Romania	40	22	8	7	78
Russia	23	39	6	0	68
Serbia	25	38	20	7	90
Ukraine	27	26	5	6	65
Egypt	39	18	9	14	80
Israel	42	33	8	4	87
Turkey	22	18	32	8	79
Argentina	8	18	32	9	68
Bolivia	30	17	26	2	75
Canada	18	35	15	6	74
Colombia	28	22	14	6	70
Costa Rica	30	16	18	9	72
Ecuador	16	22	25	2	65
Guatemala	20	24	8	3	55
Mexico	26	27	13	2	68
Nicaragua	60	10	6	2	78
Panama	31	15	13	4	63
Dominican Republic	49	11	12	5	77
Peru	30	23	12	4	69
Uruguay	17	23	30	14	83
United States	13	30	12	3	58
Venezuela	20	14	5	1	41

Hong Kong	20	34	5	5	65
Indonesia	23	27	7	1	58
India	51	12	3	9	76
South Korea	22	39	4	5	71
Malaysia	33	24	6	11	75
Pakistan	22	22	10	13	66
Philippines	50	10	8	1	69
Singapore	23	33	5	6	67
Taiwan	13	25	3	6	47
Thailand	24	35	5	4	68
Vietnam	30	16	2	2	50
Cameroon	48	23	14	10	95
Kenya	48	16	8	4	76
Nigeria	55	23	9	0	88
South Africa	24	20	5	4	53
Ghana	63	19	6	4	91
Senegal	52	7	5	9	74
Togo	57	9	8	8	82
Ethiopia	49	18	10	1	78
Paraguay	36	24	12	6	78
Iceland	26	45	6	6	83
Japan	10	30	1	1	43
Total	29	26	11	5	71

³⁶ Gallup International Voice of the People 2005

Which, if any, of the following global institutions have you heard of?

International Monetary Fund

	Not mentioned	Mentioned	Total
Austria	56	44	100
Denmark	60	40	100
Finland	19	81	100
France	25	75	100
Germany	14	86	100
Greece	23	77	100
Ireland	25	75	100
Italy	17	83	100
Netherlands	33	67	100
Norway	39	61	100
Portugal	25	75	100
Spain	54	46	100
Switzerland	14	86	100
United Kingdom	23	77	100
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	94	100
Bulgaria	18	82	100
Croatia	4	96	100
Czech Republic	20	80	100
Kosovo	46	54	100
Lithuania	50	50	100
Macedonia	20	80	100
Moldova	38	62	100
Poland	43	57	100
Romania	19	81	100
Russia	34	66	100
Serbia	9	91	100

Ukraine	32	68	100
Egypt	29	71	100
Israel	23	77	100
Turkey	18	82	100
Argentina	17	83	100
Bolivia	39	61	100
Canada	38	62	100
Colombia	26	74	100
Costa Rica	25	75	100
Ecuador	30	70	100
Guatemala	54	46	100
Mexico	38	62	100
Nicaragua	28	72	100
Panama	40	60	100
Dominican Republic	11	89	100
Peru	35	65	100
Uruguay	8	92	100
United States	57	43	100
Venezuela	59	41	100
Hong Kong	13	87	100
Indonesia	28	72	100
India	67	33	100
South Korea	6	94	100
Malaysia	42	58	100
Pakistan	42	58	100
Philippines	50	50	100
Singapore	36	64	100
Taiwan	44	56	100
Thailand	21	79	100
Vietnam	58	42	100
Cameroon	8	92	100
Kenya	37	63	100
Nigeria	25	75	100
South Africa	69	31	100
Ghana	30	70	100
Senegal	34	66	100
Togo	26	74	100
Ethiopia	46	54	100
Paraguay	24	76	100
Iceland	25	75	100
Japan	47	53	100
Total	32	68	100

³⁷ **Gallup International Voice of the People 2005**

And is your overall opinion of the International Monetary Fund positive, neutral or negative?

	Positive	Neutral	Negative	DK/NA	Total
Austria	8	9	21	7	44
Denmark	11	24	3	2	40
Finland	12	53	10	7	81
France	22	34	13	6	75
Germany	15	47	21	3	86
Greece	23	36	17	1	77
Ireland	22	31	18	4	75
Italy	28	34	16	4	83
Netherlands	16	41	5	5	67
Norway	6	32	12	11	61

Portugal	33	25	8	8	75
Spain	21	15	6	4	46
Switzerland	22	43	11	9	86
United Kingdom	18	39	14	6	77
Bosnia and Herzegovina	40	39	12	4	94
Bulgaria	32	28	12	10	82
Croatia	30	38	26	3	96
Czech Republic	21	40	12	7	80
Kosovo	36	12	1	4	54
Lithuania	26	19	1	4	50
Macedonia	30	26	19	5	80
Moldova	35	18	3	6	62
Poland	16	34	4	3	57
Romania	37	22	14	7	81
Russia	20	38	8	0	66
Serbia	25	38	20	8	91
Ukraine	29	26	7	7	68
Egypt	28	17	12	14	71
Israel	38	28	6	6	77
Turkey	13	14	49	7	82
Argentina	7	17	50	9	83
Bolivia	21	15	23	2	61
Canada	16	28	14	4	62
Colombia	26	23	18	7	74
Costa Rica	28	16	20	10	75
Ecuador	13	22	32	3	70
Guatemala	17	19	6	3	46
Mexico	23	26	11	1	62
Nicaragua	50	12	8	2	72
Panama	29	14	13	4	60
Dominican Republic	47	13	25	4	89
Peru	24	23	15	3	65
Uruguay	18	21	43	10	92
United States	9	23	8	3	43
Venezuela	22	11	6	1	41
Hong Kong	28	46	6	7	87
Indonesia	33	25	13	1	72
India	17	9	3	5	33
South Korea	32	42	16	4	94
Malaysia	24	18	8	8	58
Pakistan	19	17	9	11	58
Philippines	33	9	8	1	50
Singapore	22	29	7	6	64
Taiwan	18	26	5	7	56
Thailand	21	34	20	4	79
Vietnam	24	15	1	3	42
Cameroon	46	21	14	11	92
Kenya	36	14	10	3	63
Nigeria	44	18	13	1	75
South Africa	13	13	3	2	31
Ghana	44	16	6	4	70
Senegal	42	9	4	11	66
Togo	46	11	7	9	74
Ethiopia	28	16	8	2	54
Paraguay	34	24	14	4	76
Iceland	23	41	4	7	75
Japan	13	37	2	1	53
Total	24	24	13	5	67

³⁸ **Cima Barómetro Iberoamericano, Spring 2008**

Do you have a positive or negative view of the following international actors?

International Monetary Fund (IMF)

Country	Positive	Negative	DK/R
Argentina	14	59	27
Bolivia	34	42	24
Brazil	31	47	22
Chile	37	25	38
Colombia	53	23	24
Costa Rica	53	29	18
Ecuador	26	52	22
Guatemala	56	34	10
Honduras	58	25	17
Mexico	45	23	32
Nicaragua	51	33	16
Panama	43	57	
Paraguay	63	25	12
Peru	35	29	36
Dominican Republic	41	26	33
El Salvador	35	36	29
Uruguay	28	58	14
Venezuela	32	45	23
Average	41	37	23

³⁹ **Afrobarometer January 2003**

Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion?

United Nations.

	World Bank	IMF
Average of 7 African Countries	6.78	6.4

⁴⁰ **German Marshall Trade and Poverty Reduction Survey 2006**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of:

The WTO, the World Trade Organization

	Favorable	Unfavorable	DK/NR
Denmark	52	30	18
France	51	44	5
Italy	68	19	13
Portugal	47	14	39
Slovakia	44	31	26
United Kingdom	56	22	22
United States	48	32	20
Average	52	29	19

⁴¹ **Chicago Council on Global Affairs/German Marshall Fund Worldviews 2002**

Some say that because of the increasing interaction between countries, we need to strengthen international institutions to deal with shared problems. Others say that this would only create bigger, unwieldy bureaucracies. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if it needs to be strengthened or not.

The World Bank.

	Yes, needs to be strengthened	No, does not need to be strengthened	Don't know/other
Great Britain	52	38	10
France	53	39	8
Germany	47	44	8
The Netherlands	57	33	10
Italy	72	26	12
Poland	54	24	21
European Average	53	36	11
United States	49	39	12

⁴² **Chicago Council on Global Affairs/German Marshall Fund Worldviews 2002**

Some say that because of the increasing interaction between countries, we need to strengthen international institutions to deal with shared problems. Others say that this would only create bigger, unwieldy bureaucracies. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if it needs to be strengthened or not.

The IMF

	Yes, needs to be strengthened	No, does not need to be strengthened	Don't know/other
Great Britain	50	38	12
France	59	30	11
Germany	41	53	6
The Netherlands	55	35	10
Italy	70	19	11
Poland	49	25	26
European Average	53	35	12
United States	42	38	20

⁴³ WorldPublicOpinion.org/Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006

The World Trade Organization was established to rule on disputes over trade treaties. If another country files a complaint with the World Trade Organization and it rules against [survey country], as a general rule, should [survey country] comply with that decision or not?

	Yes	No	Depends (vol.)	Not sure/ Decline
United States	73	22	3	1
Armenia	26	35	24	14
China	58	19	16	8
India	37	29	21	14
Mexico	53	21	18	8
Philippines	48	49	n/a	3
South Korea	37	52	10	1
Thailand	34	17	25	24
Ukraine	40	12	29	19
Average	45	28	18	10

⁴⁴ WorldPublicOpinion.org 2009

As you may know when there is a dispute about whether a country is abiding by international law, the case is tried in front of the International Court of Justice, also called the World Court. It is comprised of fifteen justices from around the world. If there were a case involving [country], how confident are you the Court's decision would be fair and impartial? Would you say that you are:

	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not very confident	Not at all confident	Depends (vol.)	DK/NR
Mexico	14	28	38	15	2	3
United States	8	49	31	11	-	1
France	15	54	19	6	2	4
Germany	29	45	17	4	2	3
Great Britain	13	55	23	7	1	2
Poland	24	49	13	3	7	4
Russia	5	20	35	14	10	17
Ukraine	11	33	20	9	11	16
Egypt	22	45	18	9	6	0
Iraq	15	24	23	17	3	19
Pakistan	14	33	20	23	2	7
Palestinian Territories	6	40	38	14	1	1
Turkey	10	23	25	26	3	13
Kenya	40	39	15	2	2	2
Nigeria	30	36	22	9	1	2
China	17	45	22	4	5	7
Macau	20	45	14	4	5	12
India	20	33	18	14	11	4
Indonesia	5	31	48	3	3	10
South Korea	3	37	52	7	0	1
Taiwan	10	44	31	8	-	7
Average	16	38	26	10	4	6

*Macau, Taiwan not included in average

⁴⁵ WorldPublicOpinion.org 2009

As you may know the International Criminal Court has charged the President of Sudan, Omar Bashir with war crimes and crimes against humanity for his role in displacing and killing civilians. Do you approve or disapprove of the International Criminal Court taking this action?

	Approve	Disapprove	DK/Ref
Egypt	47	52	2
Iraq	35	37	28
Pakistan	39	32	29
Palestinian Territories	25	70	5
Turkey	51	22	27
Kenya	77	19	4
Nigeria	71	24	5
Average	49	37	14

⁴⁶ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2011

Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country's security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own? [if respondent asks: "NATO is the alliance among the USA, Canada and many European States"]

	Still essential	No longer essential	DK/Refusal
European Average	62	31	7
United States	62	31	8
Turkey	37	43	20
Bulgaria	63	24	13
France	60	36	4
Germany	58	38	4
Italy	63	28	10
Netherlands	73	23	4
Poland	51	35	14
Portugal	70	27	3
Romania	67	20	14
Slovakia	57	28	16
Spain	61	36	4
United Kingdom	69	22	9

German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2010

Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country's security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own?

	Still Essential	No longer essential	DK
European Average	55	36	9
United States	60	29	11
France	60	34	6
Germany	56	41	3

United Kingdom	68	29	3
Italy	54	38	9
Netherlands	72	26	3
Poland	52	37	11
Portugal	67	31	3
Spain	57	38	4
Slovakia	64	22	14
Turkey	30	43	27
Bulgaria	60	23	16
Romania	65	17	18

German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2008

	Still essential	No longer essential	DK/R
European Average	57	30	10
United States	59	32	9
France	62	34	4
Germany	62	36	2
United Kingdom	68	25	7
Italy	55	41	4
Netherlands	70	26	4
Poland	51	32	18
Portugal	60	30	10
Spain	60	35	5
Slovakia	47	27	26
Turkey	38	32	31
Bulgaria	54	25	21
Romania	57	19	24

⁴⁷ **Chicago Council on Global Affairs/German Marshall Fund Worldviews 2002**

Some say that because of the increasing interaction between countries, we need to strengthen international institutions to deal with shared problems. Others say that this would only create bigger, unwieldy bureaucracies. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if it needs to be strengthened or not.

NATO

	Yes, needs to be strengthened	No, does not need to be strengthened	Don't know/other
Great Britain	66	28	6
France	62	33	5
Germany	62	34	4
The Netherlands	62	36	3
Italy	61	34	5
Poland	68	19	12
European Average	63	31	6
United States	61	29	10

⁴⁸ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2008**

Overall, do you think the [NATIONALITY] government is spending too much, too little, or about the right amount in support of the NATO alliance?

	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK/R
United States	32	17	35	16

Turkey	23	11	31	35
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⁴⁹ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2005**

Here is a list of statements about NATO. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of them.

NATO allows democratic countries to act together.

	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	DK/R
European Average	24	47	14	7	8
United States	30	43	10	6	11
France	20	54	15	7	4
Germany	24	54	15	5	4
United Kingdom	33	45	9	5	9
Italy	15	49	20	11	6
Netherlands	35	50	8	4	3
Poland	18	47	13	3	19
Portugal	40	35	9	3	13
Spain	24	51	10	6	9
Slovakia	20	44	14	11	10
Turkey	27	30	16	13	14

⁵⁰ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2005**

Here is a list of statements about NATO. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of them.

[EUROPE] NATO enables European countries to influence the United States when it is considering military action
 [UNITED STATES] NATO can help the United States share its military burden

	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	DK/R
European Average	16	34	25	16	9
United States	34	41	10	8	8
France	16	35	26	20	4
Germany	18	35	29	15	3
United Kingdom	23	36	17	14	9
Italy	10	31	30	23	6
Netherlands	24	42	21	11	3
Poland	10	38	24	9	19
Portugal	24	30	18	15	13
Spain	13	30	29	17	11
Slovakia	14	35	20	17	14
Turkey	21	27	19	15	17

⁵¹ **German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2005**

Here is a list of statements about NATO. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of them.

[EUROPE] NATO is dominated by the United States, Europe should have its own defense alliance separate from the United States
 [UNITED STATES] The United States is stretched too thin, Europe should have its own defense alliance separate from the United States

	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	DK/R
European Average	30	36	18	9	7

United States	34	32	16	11	7
France	32	29	20	5	3
Germany	32	34	23	9	2
United Kingdom	32	31	18	12	7
Italy	29	45	16	7	4
Netherlands	30	39	18	10	3
Poland	26	34	19	6	16
Portugal	36	27	16	10	12
Spain	29	39	17	7	9
Slovakia	32	32	15	8	13
Turkey	29	27	14	13	17

⁵² Eurobarometer November 2003

In your opinion, should decisions concerning European defense policy be taken by national governments, by NATO or by the European Union?

	National governments	NATO	The European Union	Other (vol.)	Don't Know
Belgium	17	19	49	1	14
Denmark	32	29	29	1	9
Germany	24	15	44	1	16
Greece	25	1	66	0	8
Spain	23	13	46	2	15
France	22	9	49	1	19
Ireland	34	9	34	1	23
Italy	11	12	66	1	10
Luxembourg	16	16	53	3	12
Netherlands	21	26	43	1	10
Austria	36	9	40	2	13
Portugal	32	7	46	2	14
Finland	46	3	42	1	8
Sweden	37	7	40	1	15
United Kingdom	32	24	23	1	21
European Average	24	15	45	1	15

⁵³ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2004

Now I would like to ask you some questions about when [country] should use its military force. For each of the following reasons, would you approve or disapprove the use of [survey country] military forces?

To defend a NATO ally that has been attacked

	Approve	Disapprove	DK/NR
European Average	75	19	6
France	79	16	5
Germany	74	22	4
United Kingdom	85	10	5
Italy	67	27	5
Netherlands	86	11	3
Poland	73	19	8
Portugal	70	13	17
Spain	69	23	9
Slovakia	50	28	22
Turkey	60	27	13
United States	87	9	4

⁵⁴ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2008

To what extent do you tend to agree or disagree that all NATO member countries should contribute troops if the NATO alliance decides to take military action? [If respondent asks: "NATO is the Alliance among the United States, Canada, and many European states?"]

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	DK/NR	Agree	Disagree
European Average	24	33	20	16	8	57	35
France	19	43	21	15	2	62	36
Germany	22	33	27	15	2	56	43
United Kingdom	50	32	9	6	3	82	15
Italy	17	34	26	22	2	51	48
Netherlands	53	28	8	8	2	82	16
Poland	19	38	21	10	12	57	31
Portugal	31	38	12	14	6	68	26
Spain	24	32	19	22	3	56	41
Slovakia	9	28	33	15	14	37	49
Turkey	11	18	14	23	35	28	37
Belgium	17	25	24	23	11	42	47
Romania	25	39	19	7	12	63	25
United States	54	28	7	5	6	82	12

⁵⁵ German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2008

To what extent do you agree or disagree that all NATO member countries should share in the financial costs of a NATO military action even when they do not contribute troops?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	DK/NR	Agree	Disagree
European Average	28	30	18	16	8	58	34
France	24	38	19	17	2	62	36
Germany	32	30	20	16	1	62	36
United Kingdom	56	24	9	8	3	80	17
Italy	18	33	25	22	3	50	47
Netherlands	59	23	8	8	2	82	17
Poland	20	37	22	10	11	57	32
Portugal	29	35	15	15	7	64	29
Spain	28	32	17	20	2	60	37
Slovakia	9	28	32	20	11	37	52
Turkey	9	18	14	23	37	27	36
Belgium	16	25	22	25	13	41	47
Romania	26	42	16	6	11	67	21
United States	60	22	7	6	5	82	13

⁵⁶ Eurobarometer November 2010

Taking everything into account, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has/would on balance benefited/benefit or not from being a member of the European Union?

	Benefited	Not Benefited	DK
Belgium	63	32	5
Bulgaria	49	30	21
Cyprus	39	54	7
Czech Republic	53	40	7
Denmark	70	24	6
Germany	49	41	10

Estonia	68	25	7
Ireland	69	19	12
Greece	53	42	5
Spain	51	37	12
France	46	42	12
Italy	43	41	16
Latvia	44	50	6
Lithuania	72	18	10
Luxembourg	74	19	7
Hungary	45	47	8
Malta	55	32	13
Netherlands	67	25	8
Austria	43	49	8
Poland	78	14	8
Portugal	50	39	11
Romania	53	33	14
Slovenia	51	45	4
Slovakia	78	18	4
Finland	51	42	7
Sweden	55	36	9
United Kingdom	27	60	13
European Average	50	39	11

⁵⁷ Eurobarometer November 2008

Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

	Good	Bad	Neither	DK/R
Belgium	65	12	22	1
Bulgaria	48	7	37	8
Czech Republic	46	12	40	2
Denmark	64	16	19	1
Germany	64	11	22	3
Estonia	61	6	32	1
Greece	45	12	43	0
Spain	62	11	17	10
France	49	21	27	3
Ireland	67	9	16	6
Italy	40	15	37	8
Cyprus	40	21	37	2
Lithuania	55	10	29	6
Latvia	27	21	49	3
Luxembourg	71	10	17	2
Hungary	31	21	45	3
Malta	46	14	36	4
The Netherlands	80	7	12	1
Austria	39	21	38	2
Poland	65	7	25	3
Portugal	50	17	24	9
Romania	66	7	22	5
Slovenia	59	11	29	1
Slovakia	62	5	31	2
Finland	48	18	33	1
Sweden	59	17	23	1
United Kingdom	32	30	31	7
European Average	53	15	27	5

⁵⁸ Eurobarometer November 2010

In general, does the European Union conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?

	Very positive	Fairly positive	Neutral	Fairly negative	Very negative	DK
Belgium	4	42	39	12	2	1
Bulgaria	13	44	28	10	2	3
Cyprus	4	29	42	20	5	0
Czech Republic	4	28	45	18	5	0
Denmark	4	31	46	15	3	1
Germany	3	29	45	19	3	1
Estonia	3	35	53	7	1	1
Ireland	7	41	29	9	7	7
Greece	2	27	39	24	8	0
Spain	2	30	47	14	2	5
France	3	35	29	17	4	2
Italy	7	46	33	10	2	2
Latvia	2	26	53	16	2	1
Lithuania	4	43	44	5	1	1
Luxembourg	5	42	38	13	1	1
Hungary	4	35	44	13	3	1
Malta	8	35	35	13	3	6
Netherlands	2	38	40	17	2	1
Austria	5	23	37	27	8	0
Poland	7	49	34	7	1	2
Portugal	2	38	38	18	1	3
Romania	6	43	35	10	2	4
Slovenia	4	38	41	14	2	1
Slovakia	6	46	37	10	1	0
Finland	1	26	49	20	3	1
Sweden	2	32	42	19	4	1
United Kingdom	1	18	38	25	14	4
European Average	4	34	40	16	4	2

59 Eurobarometer November 2010

And what about the following institutions? Please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The European Union.

	Tend to trust it	Tend not to trust it	DK
Belgium	59	38	3
Bulgaria	65	20	15
Cyprus	47	47	6
Czech Republic	50	43	7
Denmark	56	37	7
Germany	36	51	13
Estonia	64	24	12
Ireland	39	43	18
Greece	37	60	3
Spain	43	43	14
France	39	50	11
Italy	47	38	15
Latvia	50	42	8
Lithuania	61	24	15
Luxembourg	53	39	8
Hungary	62	30	8
Malta	51	30	19
Netherlands	53	37	10
Austria	39	55	6
Poland	58	29	13
Portugal	50	40	10
Romania	54	33	13
Slovenia	48	46	6
Slovakia	71	24	5
Finland	49	46	5
Sweden	47	46	7
United Kingdom	20	64	16
European Average	43	45	12

60 Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Defense and Foreign Affairs

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	20	79	1
Bulgaria	21	76	3
Cyprus	31	68	1
Czech Republic	23	76	1

Denmark	37	59	4
Germany	21	76	3
Estonia	16	81	3
Ireland	28	64	8
Greece	46	53	1
Spain	29	67	4
France	19	76	5
Italy	20	75	5
Latvia	18	81	1
Lithuania	21	76	3
Luxembourg	13	84	3
Hungary	20	79	1
Malta	16	78	6
Netherlands	39	59	2
Austria	37	62	1
Poland	27	69	4
Portugal	29	67	4
Romania	31	64	5
Slovenia	27	71	2
Slovakia	18	82	0
Finland	75	24	1
Sweden	54	44	2
United Kingdom	57	40	3
European Average	30	67	3

Eurobarometer November 2008

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Defense and Foreign Affairs

	Government	Within EU	DK/R
Belgium	31	64	5
Bulgaria	24	74	2
Czech Republic	22	77	1
Denmark	38	59	3
Germany	22	76	2
Estonia	23	73	4
Greece	41	59	0
Spain	38	56	6
France	22	74	4
Ireland	34	59	7
Italy	22	70	8
Cyprus	25	72	3
Lithuania	21	73	6
Latvia	22	74	4
Luxembourg	18	79	3
Hungary	20	77	3
Malta	19	73	8
The Netherlands	39	59	2
Austria	38	60	2
Poland	28	65	7
Portugal	25	66	9
Romania	28	65	7
Slovenia	29	69	2

Slovakia	13	85	2
Finland	80	18	2
Sweden	50	46	4
United Kingdom	51	43	6
European Average	31	64	

⁶¹ Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly with the European Union? (ROTATE)

Fighting terrorism

	(NATIONALITY) Governmen	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	10	89	1
Bulgaria	7	91	2
Cyprus	18	81	8
Czech Republic	11	89	0
Denmark	6	92	2
Germany	8	91	2
Estonia	8	91	2
Ireland	16	79	5
Greece	28	71	1
Spain	26	72	2
France	12	86	2
Italy	20	76	4
Latvia	4	95	1
Lithuania	7	91	2
Luxembourg	5	93	2
Hungary	9	91	0
Malta	9	89	2
Netherlands	8	91	1
Austria	19	81	0
Poland	12	86	2
Portugal	21	77	2
Romania	16	80	4
Slovenia	16	83	1
Slovakia	10	90	0
Finland	12	87	1
Sweden	10	89	1
United Kingdom	36	62	2
European Average	17	81	2

Eurobarometer November 2008

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Fighting Terrorism

	Government	Within EU	DK/R
Belgium	14	85	1
Bulgaria	9	84	7
Czech Republic	11	88	1
Denmark	9	90	1
Germany	12	87	2
Estonia	9	88	3
Greece	23	77	0
Spain	33	63	4
France	15	82	3
Ireland	22	72	6
Italy	23	70	7
Cyprus	18	79	3
Lithuania	11	85	4
Latvia	8	89	3
Luxembourg	9	89	2
Hungary	9	90	1
Malta	12	85	3
The Netherlands	8	91	1
Austria	22	76	2
Poland	11	85	4
Portugal	17	77	6
Romania	14	80	6
Slovenia	16	82	2
Slovakia	7	92	1
Finland	13	86	1
Sweden	8	90	2
United Kingdom	29	67	4
European Average	18	70	3

⁶² **Eurobarometer November 2010**

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Energy

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	21	78	1
Bulgaria	29	67	4
Cyprus	13	86	1
Czech Republic	37	62	1
Denmark	20	78	2
Germany	26	72	2

Estonia	30	67	3
Ireland	29	64	7
Greece	36	63	1
Spain	31	65	4
France	19	78	3
Italy	27	69	4
Latvia	21	77	2
Lithuania	21	77	2
Luxembourg	14	85	1
Hungary	25	75	0
Malta	25	71	4
Netherlands	25	74	1
Austria	48	51	1
Poland	30	67	3
Portugal	31	65	4
Romania	41	54	5
Slovenia	38	61	1
Slovakia	34	66	0
Finland	45	55	0
Sweden	34	65	1
United Kingdom	48	49	3
European Average	31	66	3

Eurobarometer November 2008

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Energy

	Government	Within EU	DK/R
Belgium	33	63	4
Bulgaria	35	56	9
Czech Republic	42	57	1
Denmark	30	68	2
Germany	24	75	1
Estonia	35	62	3
Greece	25	75	0
Spain	44	50	6
France	26	71	3
Ireland	37	57	6
Italy	28	65	7
Cyprus	16	80	4
Lithuania	25	70	5
Latvia	21	76	3
Luxembourg	33	66	1
Hungary	29	69	2
Malta	32	64	4
The Netherlands	29	69	2
Austria	56	41	3
Poland	28	65	7
Portugal	27	64	9
Romania	36	58	6
Slovenia	32	66	2
Slovakia	36	63	1
Finland	53	45	2
Sweden	36	62	2

United Kingdom	51	46	3
European Average	33	63	4

⁶³ Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Scientific and technological research

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	15	84	1
Bulgaria	19	75	6
Cyprus	7	92	1
Czech Republic	19	80	1
Denmark	23	75	2
Germany	26	71	3
Estonia	14	84	2
Ireland	15	78	7
Greece	26	73	1
Spain	23	72	5
France	16	82	2
Italy	22	73	5
Latvia	14	84	2
Lithuania	12	84	4
Luxembourg	12	86	2
Hungary	21	77	2
Malta	9	83	8
Netherlands	23	76	1
Austria	30	69	1
Poland	20	77	3
Portugal	23	73	4
Romania	33	62	5
Slovenia	23	75	2
Slovakia	16	83	1
Finland	35	63	2
Sweden	30	68	2
United Kingdom	35	61	4
European Average	24	73	3

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Protecting the environment

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	17	82	1
Bulgaria	30	67	3
Cyprus	7	92	1
Czech Republic	30	69	1
Denmark	16	83	1
Germany	15	84	1
Estonia	29	69	2
Ireland	31	64	5
Greece	32	67	1
Spain	24	73	3
France	18	80	2
Italy	28	67	5
Latvia	29	70	1
Lithuania	34	64	2
Luxembourg	15	83	2
Hungary	23	76	1
Malta	36	62	2
Netherlands	13	86	1
Austria	39	60	1
Poland	27	71	1
Portugal	28	69	3
Romania	38	57	5
Slovenia	36	63	1
Slovakia	30	70	0
Finland	42	57	1
Sweden	23	76	1
United Kingdom	43	55	2
European Average	26	72	2

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Fighting crime

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	28	72	0
Bulgaria	38	60	2
Cyprus	34	65	1
Czech Republic	25	75	0
Denmark	20	79	1
Germany	20	79	1
Estonia	26	72	2
Ireland	45	50	5
Greece	44	56	0
Spain	41	57	2
France	37	60	3
Italy	32	64	4
Latvia	19	80	1
Lithuania	32	66	2
Luxembourg	28	70	2
Hungary	32	68	0
Malta	41	56	3
Netherlands	36	63	1
Austria	35	65	0
Poland	28	70	2
Portugal	27	71	2
Romania	38	58	4
Slovenia	29	70	1
Slovakia	19	81	0
Finland	28	71	1
Sweden	36	63	1
United Kingdom	64	34	2
European Average	36	62	2

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Immigration

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	27	72	1
Bulgaria	17	78	5
Cyprus	31	68	1
Czech Republic	43	56	1
Denmark	51	47	2
Germany	34	64	2
Estonia	46	52	2
Ireland	37	57	6
Greece	48	51	1
Spain	31	67	2
France	25	72	3
Italy	23	72	5

Latvia	29	69	2
Lithuania	29	68	3
Luxembourg	35	63	2
Hungary	33	66	1
Malta	16	81	3
Netherlands	37	62	1
Austria	60	39	1
Poland	29	67	4
Portugal	28	69	3
Romania	26	68	6
Slovenia	32	66	2
Slovakia	30	69	1
Finland	69	30	1
Sweden	54	45	1
United Kingdom	61	37	2
European Average	35	62	3

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Support for regions facing economic difficulties

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	25	73	2
Bulgaria	23	74	3
Cyprus	15	84	1
Czech Republic	43	55	2
Denmark	33	64	3
Germany	30	66	4
Estonia	24	73	3
Ireland	16	77	7
Greece	38	61	1
Spain	28	67	5
France	43	54	3
Italy	43	52	5
Latvia	19	80	1
Lithuania	18	79	3
Luxembourg	22	76	2
Hungary	30	70	0
Malta	10	84	6
Netherlands	16	82	2
Austria	43	55	2
Poland	28	69	3
Portugal	30	67	3
Romania	29	65	6
Slovenia	38	60	2
Slovakia	37	62	1
Finland	35	63	2
Sweden	27	70	3
United Kingdom	48	48	4
European Average	35	61	4

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Reform and supervision of the financial sector

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	25	73	2
Bulgaria	29	55	16
Cyprus	15	84	1
Czech Republic	44	53	3
Denmark	44	50	6
Germany	23	73	4
Estonia	35	58	7
Ireland	28	64	8
Greece	41	57	2
Spain	26	68	6
France	29	65	6
Italy	32	62	6
Latvia	27	69	4
Lithuania	32	61	7
Luxembourg	35	62	3
Hungary	39	58	3
Malta	32	58	10
Netherlands	30	66	4
Austria	40	58	2
Poland	40	53	7
Portugal	29	67	4
Romania	49	42	9
Slovenia	42	56	2
Slovakia	36	61	3
Finland	41	56	3
Sweden	45	51	4
United Kingdom	61	34	5
European Average	36	59	5

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Economic growth

(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
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Belgium	26	73	1
Bulgaria	38	59	3
Cyprus	31	68	1
Czech Republic	41	58	1
Denmark	36	60	4
Germany	41	56	3
Estonia	40	56	4
Ireland	35	59	6
Greece	47	52	1
Spain	34	63	3
France	32	64	4
Italy	31	64	5
Latvia	29	70	1
Lithuania	24	74	2
Luxembourg	34	63	3
Hungary	43	57	0
Malta	30	65	5
Netherlands	33	66	1
Austria	42	57	1
Poland	39	58	3
Portugal	27	70	3
Romania	53	44	3
Slovenia	50	49	1
Slovakia	33	66	1
Finland	51	48	1
Sweden	56	41	3
United Kingdom	58	37	5
European Average	40	57	3

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Fighting Inflation

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	28	71	1
Bulgaria	50	46	4
Cyprus	31	68	1

Czech Republic	49	50	1
Denmark	26	70	4
Germany	24	73	3
Estonia	36	61	3
Ireland	38	56	6
Greece	55	44	1
Spain	35	59	1
France	35	61	4
Italy	38	57	5
Latvia	38	60	2
Lithuania	30	66	4
Luxembourg	28	67	5
Hungary	49	50	1
Malta	42	54	4
Netherlands	29	69	2
Austria	44	54	2
Poland	46	51	3
Portugal	31	65	4
Romania	56	40	4
Slovenia	45	53	2
Slovakia	37	62	1
Finland	36	62	2
Sweden	52	45	3
United Kingdom	65	32	3
European Average	41	56	3

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Consumer protection

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	35	64	1
Bulgaria	39	59	2
Cyprus	26	73	1
Czech Republic	39	60	1

Denmark	47	51	2
Germany	39	59	2
Estonia	50	47	3
Ireland	36	57	7
Greece	53	47	0
Spain	41	55	4
France	41	56	3
Italy	42	54	4
Latvia	37	62	1
Lithuania	33	64	3
Luxembourg	45	54	1
Hungary	52	47	1
Malta	43	53	4
Netherlands	44	55	1
Austria	58	41	1
Poland	37	60	3
Portugal	34	63	3
Romania	61	35	4
Slovenia	47	52	1
Slovakia	39	61	0
Finland	60	39	1
Sweden	60	38	2
United Kingdom	63	33	4
European Average	45	52	3

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Agriculture and fishery

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	26	72	2
Bulgaria	55	40	5
Cyprus	23	76	1
Czech Republic	60	38	2
Denmark	39	59	2
Germany	32	64	4
Estonia	48	50	2
Ireland	42	52	6

Greece	60	40	0
Spain	38	56	6
France	41	56	3
Italy	44	49	7
Latvia	48	51	1
Lithuania	43	55	2
Luxembourg	29	67	4
Hungary	61	38	1
Malta	58	37	5
Netherlands	34	65	1
Austria	59	39	2
Poland	41	56	3
Portugal	42	54	4
Romania	64	32	4
Slovenia	55	44	1
Slovakia	53	47	0
Finland	78	21	1
Sweden	51	48	1
United Kingdom	60	36	4
European Average	45	51	4

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Transport

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	26	73	1
Bulgaria	55	40	5
Cyprus	26	72	2
Czech Republic	51	48	1
Denmark	32	65	3
Germany	41	57	2
Estonia	37	61	2
Ireland	45	49	6
Greece	67	32	1

Spain	46	50	4
France	41	55	4
Italy	41	54	5
Latvia	33	66	1
Lithuania	38	58	4
Luxembourg	44	55	1
Hungary	58	41	1
Malta	59	37	4
Netherlands	38	61	1
Austria	49	50	1
Poland	32	65	3
Portugal	43	54	3
Romania	52	44	4
Slovenia	43	55	2
Slovakia	41	59	0
Finland	65	35	0
Sweden	29	69	2
United Kingdom	71	26	3
European Average	46	51	3

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Tackling public debt

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	53	46	1
Bulgaria	37	46	17
Cyprus	36	62	2
Czech Republic	66	33	1
Denmark	76	21	3
Germany	48	50	2
Estonia	55	41	4
Ireland	37	57	6
Greece	54	45	1
Spain	42	52	6
France	59	36	5
Italy	46	49	5

Latvia	31	67	2
Lithuania	38	57	5
Luxembourg	49	46	5
Hungary	65	34	1
Malta	46	49	5
Netherlands	56	43	1
Austria	60	38	2
Poland	46	49	5
Portugal	36	60	4
Romania	59	32	9
Slovenia	57	41	2
Slovakia	44	55	1
Finland	69	29	3
Sweden	68	29	3
United Kingdom	71	25	4
European Average	54	42	4

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Fighting unemployment

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	50	49	1
Bulgaria	56	42	2
Cyprus	41	58	1
Czech Republic	53	47	0
Denmark	61	37	2
Germany	61	38	1
Estonia	41	57	2
Ireland	49	48	3
Greece	54	45	1
Spain	52	46	2
France	56	41	3
Italy	47	49	4
Latvia	35	64	1
Lithuania	44	55	1

Luxembourg	58	41	1
Hungary	51	48	1
Malta	46	51	3
Netherlands	67	32	1
Austria	61	38	1
Poland	43	55	2
Portugal	35	62	3
Romania	63	33	4
Slovenia	56	43	1
Slovakia	40	60	0
Finland	71	28	1
Sweden	66	33	1
United Kingdom	73	25	2
European Average	56	42	2

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Health

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	54	46	0
Bulgaria	67	31	2
Cyprus	23	77	0
Czech Republic	57	42	1
Denmark	72	27	1
Germany	66	33	1
Estonia	45	53	1
Ireland	57	39	4
Greece	62	38	0
Spain	61	37	2
France	56	42	2
Italy	47	50	3
Latvia	42	57	1
Lithuania	46	52	2
Luxembourg	61	38	1
Hungary	68	31	1
Malta	54	44	2

Netherlands	67	32	1
Austria	75	24	1
Poland	45	53	2
Portugal	44	54	2
Romania	67	30	3
Slovenia	63	36	1
Slovakia	48	52	0
Finland	85	14	1
Sweden	67	31	2
United Kingdom	77	21	2
European Average	60	38	2

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

The education system

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	65	34	1
Bulgaria	70	28	2
Cyprus	47	51	2
Czech Republic	57	43	0
Denmark	73	26	1
Germany	62	36	2
Estonia	55	42	3
Ireland	62	34	4
Greece	66	33	1
Spain	54	43	3
France	65	32	3
Italy	54	41	5
Latvia	45	54	1
Lithuania	54	44	2
Luxembourg	71	28	1
Hungary	69	30	1
Malta	57	41	2
Netherlands	78	21	1
Austria	73	26	1

Poland	60	38	2
Portugal	46	51	3
Romania	68	27	5
Slovenia	54	45	1
Slovakia	46	53	1
Finland	85	14	1
Sweden	72	28	0
United Kingdom	82	16	2
European Average	64	34	2

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Taxation

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	64	35	1
Bulgaria	74	23	3
Cyprus	59	39	2
Czech Republic	72	27	1
Denmark	89	9	2
Germany	71	27	2
Estonia	66	31	3
Ireland	61	33	6
Greece	72	28	0
Spain	61	36	3
France	71	26	3
Italy	56	39	5
Latvia	55	42	3
Lithuania	52	45	3
Luxembourg	86	13	1
Hungary	70	29	1
Malta	65	30	5
Netherlands	78	20	2
Austria	74	25	1
Poland	58	37	5
Portugal	45	52	3
Romania	64	31	5

Slovenia	64	34	2
Slovakia	62	37	1
Finland	88	11	1
Sweden	86	12	2
United Kingdom	82	15	3
European Average	68	29	3

Eurobarometer November 2010

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the (NATIONALITY) Government, or made jointly within the European Union?

Pensions

	(NATIONALITY) Government	Jointly within the EU	DK
Belgium	71	28	1
Bulgaria	70	28	2
Cyprus	55	43	2
Czech Republic	65	34	1
Denmark	92	7	1
Germany	82	16	2
Estonia	54	45	1
Ireland	61	33	6
Greece	72	27	1
Spain	65	32	3
France	71	26	3
Italy	59	37	4
Latvia	49	50	1
Lithuania	55	43	2
Luxembourg	83	16	1
Hungary	76	23	1
Malta	67	30	3
Netherlands	88	11	1
Austria	85	14	1
Poland	51	46	3
Portugal	44	53	3
Romania	72	23	5
Slovenia	66	33	1
Slovakia	55	44	1

Finland	93	7	0
Sweden	93	6	1
United Kingdom	83	14	3
European Average	71	26	3

Eurobarometer November 2008

For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made by the [Nationality] Government or made jointly with the European Union?

Science and technological research

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	20	78	2
Bulgaria	17	73	10
Czech Republic	21	78	1
Denmark	23	74	3
Germany	26	73	1
Estonia	17	79	4
Greece	14	86	0
Spain	33	60	7
France	19	78	3
Ireland	20	73	7
Italy	24	69	7
Cyprus	9	88	3
Latvia	15	81	4
Lithuania	18	76	6
Luxembourg	12	86	2
Hungary	18	80	2
Malta	12	81	7
Netherlands	22	77	1
Austria	32	65	3
Poland	18	76	6
Portugal	19	72	9
Romania	30	63	7

Slovenia	24	74	2
Slovakia	13	86	1
Finland	33	65	2
Sweden	21	77	2
United Kingdom	29	65	0
European Average	24	72	4

Protecting the environment

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	29	70	1
Bulgaria	37	55	8
Czech Republic	34	65	1
Denmark	31	68	1
Germany	18	81	1
Estonia	40	57	3
Greece	25	75	0
Spain	36	59	5
France	24	74	2
Ireland	44	51	5
Italy	32	60	8
Cyprus	21	76	3
Latvia	40	57	3
Lithuania	40	55	5
Luxembourg	29	70	1
Hungary	27	72	1
Malta	42	56	2
Netherlands	17	82	1
Austria	43	56	1
Poland	30	65	5
Portugal	26	67	7
Romania	39	55	6
Slovenia	36	63	1
Slovakia	31	68	1
Finland	49	50	1
Sweden	23	76	1
United Kingdom	39	57	4
European Average	30	67	3

Support for regions facing economic difficulties

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	32	65	3
Bulgaria	20	71	9
Czech Republic	45	54	1
Denmark	40	57	3
Germany	29	70	1
Estonia	28	68	4
Greece	23	77	0
Spain	39	55	6
France	45	52	3
Ireland	21	72	7
Italy	42	50	8

Cyprus	13	83	4
Latvia	25	71	4
Lithuania	17	81	2
Luxembourg	26	71	3
Hungary	12	81	7
Malta	11	87	2
Netherlands	43	55	2
Austria	43	55	2
Poland	27	67	6
Portugal	21	71	8
Romania	25	68	7
Slovenia	34	64	2
Slovakia	26	73	1
Finland	38	69	2
Sweden	23	74	3
United Kingdom	42	53	5
European Average	34	62	4

Immigration

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	30	69	1
Bulgaria	26	64	10
Czech Republic	41	57	2
Denmark	55	44	1
Germany	34	64	2
Estonia	52	44	4
Greece	51	49	0
Spain	35	61	4
France	27	69	4
Ireland	42	53	5
Italy	25	68	7
Cyprus	31	65	4
Latvia	29	66	5
Lithuania	30	64	6
Luxembourg	45	53	2
Hungary	34	63	3
Malta	22	76	2
Netherlands	38	61	1
Austria	62	37	1
Poland	27	64	9
Portugal	29	64	7
Romania	22	71	7
Slovenia	31	66	3
Slovakia	29	70	1
Finland	82	17	1
Sweden	51	48	1
United Kingdom	54	43	3
European Average	36	60	4

Fighting Crime

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
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Belgium	34	66	0
Bulgaria	33	60	7
Czech Republic	25	74	1
Denmark	35	64	1
Germany	23	77	0
Estonia	34	63	3
Greece	50	50	0
Spain	54	43	3
France	42	55	3
Ireland	54	41	5
Italy	33	60	7
Cyprus	32	65	3
Latvia	25	72	3
Lithuania	33	63	4
Luxembourg	31	68	1
Hungary	22	77	1
Malta	47	50	3
Netherlands	36	63	1
Austria	41	57	2
Poland	39	66	4
Portugal	21	73	6
Romania	32	62	6
Slovenia	27	71	2
Slovakia	21	78	1
Finland	34	65	1
Sweden	42	57	1
United Kingdom	63	34	3
European Average	38	59	3

Competition

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	28	69	3
Bulgaria	37	50	13
Czech Republic	48	49	3
Denmark	33	61	6
Germany	26	69	5
Estonia	39	52	9
Greece	43	57	0
Spain	41	44	15
France	31	63	6
Ireland	35	57	8
Italy	34	57	9
Cyprus	28	67	5
Latvia	34	58	8
Lithuania	33	55	12
Luxembourg	26	67	5
Hungary	39	62	8
Malta	37	59	13
Netherlands	25	71	4
Austria	44	50	6
Poland	34	53	13
Portugal	33	55	12
Romania	41	59	9
Slovenia	34	62	4
Slovakia	31	66	3

Finland	47	47	6
Sweden	31	63	6
United Kingdom	45	44	11
European Average	35	57	8

Fighting inflation

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	31	67	2
Bulgaria	48	43	9
Czech Republic	52	46	2
Denmark	37	60	3
Germany	27	71	2
Estonia	43	54	3
Greece	43	55	0
Spain	52	43	5
France	39	57	4
Ireland	52	42	6
Italy	36	56	8
Cyprus	31	66	3
Latvia	41	55	4
Lithuania	32	63	5
Luxembourg	35	63	2
Hungary	52	46	2
Malta	49	46	5
Netherlands	25	73	2
Austria	46	52	2
Poland	45	48	7
Portugal	29	63	8
Romania	50	44	6
Slovenia	41	57	2
Slovakia	33	65	2
Finland	45	54	1
Sweden	47	47	6
United Kingdom	57	39	4
European Average	42	54	4

Economy

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	35	63	2
Bulgaria	36	55	9
Czech Republic	55	43	2
Denmark	66	31	3
Germany	39	60	1
Estonia	42	54	4
Greece	52	48	0
Spain	49	45	6
France	43	54	3
Ireland	58	36	6
Italy	33	60	7
Cyprus	30	68	2
Latvia	34	62	4

Lithuania	27	69	4
Luxembourg	40	57	3
Hungary	44	54	2
Malta	48	47	5
Netherlands	32	65	3
Austria	47	51	2
Poland	41	53	6
Portugal	28	63	9
Romania	47	48	5
Slovenia	46	52	2
Slovakia	35	63	2
Finland	76	22	2
Sweden	67	31	2
United Kingdom	63	34	3
European Average	45	51	4

Agriculture and fishery

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	32	67	1
Bulgaria	45	47	8
Czech Republic	61	38	1
Denmark	38	60	2
Germany	32	66	2
Estonia	52	45	3
Greece	54	46	0
Spain	49	42	9
France	43	52	5
Ireland	44	50	6
Italy	43	48	9
Cyprus	25	71	4
Latvia	50	47	3
Lithuania	41	54	5
Luxembourg	38	59	3
Hungary	50	48	2
Malta	47	48	5
Netherlands	31	67	2
Austria	57	41	2
Poland	41	51	8
Portugal	35	58	7
Romania	61	35	4
Slovenia	44	54	2
Slovakia	45	54	1
Finland	85	14	1
Sweden	42	56	2
United Kingdom	54	40	6
European Average	45	50	5

Transportation

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	31	67	2
Bulgaria	50	41	9

Czech Republic	57	47	1
Denmark	44	53	3
Germany	37	61	2
Estonia	55	41	4
Greece	69	31	0
Spain	56	38	6
France	49	48	3
Ireland	54	39	7
Italy	38	55	7
Cyprus	31	64	5
Latvia	42	55	3
Lithuania	45	49	6
Luxembourg	42	56	2
Hungary	58	49	2
Malta	69	26	5
Netherlands	50	49	1
Austria	58	39	3
Poland	30	63	7
Portugal	45	47	8
Romania	53	41	6
Slovenia	35	62	3
Slovakia	49	49	2
Finland	77	22	1
Sweden	27	71	2
United Kingdom	71	25	3
European Average	48	48	4

Consumer protection

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	43	56	1
Bulgaria	36	55	9
Czech Republic	42	57	1
Denmark	51	46	3
Germany	37	61	2
Estonia	60	36	4
Greece	49	51	0
Spain	55	41	4
France	50	48	2
Ireland	38	56	6
Italy	44	48	8
Cyprus	26	72	2
Latvia	44	51	5
Lithuania	39	53	8
Luxembourg	49	49	2
Hungary	50	48	2
Malta	57	39	4
Netherlands	45	53	2
Austria	63	35	2
Poland	38	55	7
Portugal	35	57	8
Romania	59	36	5
Slovenia	44	54	2
Slovakia	35	75	1
Finland	68	30	2
Sweden	52	45	3

United Kingdom	61	34	5
European Average	48	48	4

Fighting unemployment

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	57	42	1
Bulgaria	61	32	7
Czech Republic	55	43	2
Denmark	72	27	1
Germany	55	44	1
Estonia	54	42	4
Greece	51	49	0
Spain	58	39	3
France	63	35	2
Ireland	61	34	5
Italy	47	46	7
Cyprus	46	51	3
Latvia	46	48	4
Lithuania	46	50	4
Luxembourg	64	35	1
Hungary	57	42	1
Malta	35	42	3
Netherlands	64	35	1
Austria	62	35	3
Poland	50	45	5
Portugal	36	58	6
Romania	60	34	6
Slovenia	49	49	2
Slovakia	40	59	1
Finland	78	21	1
Sweden	58	41	1
United Kingdom	69	27	4
European Average	57	40	3

Health

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	66	33	1
Bulgaria	61	32	7
Czech Republic	58	41	1
Denmark	73	26	1
Germany	65	33	2
Estonia	53	44	3
Greece	64	36	0
Spain	67	30	3
France	69	30	1
Ireland	74	21	5
Italy	50	44	6
Cyprus	25	72	3
Latvia	48	48	4
Lithuania	49	47	4
Luxembourg	67	32	1

Hungary	70	28	2
Malta	66	31	3
Netherlands	69	30	1
Austria	80	18	2
Poland	53	42	5
Portugal	41	52	7
Romania	63	34	3
Slovenia	56	43	1
Slovakia	63	36	1
Finland	92	7	1
Sweden	76	23	1
United Kingdom	74	24	2
European Average	64	33	3

The educational system

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	70	29	1
Bulgaria	65	27	8
Czech Republic	59	48	1
Denmark	75	24	1
Germany	54	45	1
Estonia	65	32	3
Greece	63	37	0
Spain	65	32	3
France	72	26	2
Ireland	74	21	5
Italy	51	42	7
Cyprus	59	45	5
Latvia	52	45	3
Lithuania	55	49	5
Luxembourg	79	20	1
Hungary	71	27	2
Malta	69	28	3
Netherlands	78	21	1
Austria	70	28	2
Poland	65	30	5
Portugal	44	49	7
Romania	62	33	5
Slovenia	48	50	2
Slovakia	57	42	1
Finland	91	8	1
Sweden	73	25	2
United Kingdom	77	20	3
European Average	64	33	3

Social welfare

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	74	25	1
Bulgaria	51	41	8
Czech Republic	61	38	1
Denmark	86	12	2

Germany	66	32	2
Estonia	61	36	3
Greece	54	46	0
Spain	69	28	3
France	79	19	2
Ireland	76	19	5
Italy	50	43	7
Cyprus	33	61	6
Latvia	56	41	3
Lithuania	50	46	4
Luxembourg	72	27	1
Hungary	54	44	2
Malta	77	20	3
Netherlands	76	23	1
Austria	80	19	1
Poland	51	45	4
Portugal	41	51	8
Romania	60	37	3
Slovenia	55	43	2
Slovakia	59	40	1
Finland	93	6	1
Sweden	88	11	1
United Kingdom	71	25	4
European Average	65	32	3

Taxation

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	70	28	2
Bulgaria	66	26	9
Czech Republic	65	32	3
Denmark	88	11	1
Germany	65	33	2
Estonia	75	21	4
Greece	66	34	0
Spain	67	28	5
France	70	16	4
Ireland	73	21	6
Italy	51	41	8
Cyprus	51	41	8
Latvia	58	37	5
Lithuania	54	40	6
Luxembourg	85	14	1
Hungary	67	30	3
Malta	74	22	4
Netherlands	76	22	2
Austria	77	21	2
Poland	59	33	8
Portugal	46	46	8
Romania	63	31	6
Slovenia	56	41	3
Slovakia	65	33	2
Finland	89	10	1
Sweden	85	12	3
United Kingdom	78	18	4
European Average	66	29	5

Pensions

	Government	Jointly with the European Union	DK
Belgium	75	25	0
Bulgaria	72	24	4
Czech Republic	69	29	2
Denmark	91	7	2
Germany	81	17	2
Estonia	64	33	3
Greece	76	24	0
Spain	64	33	3
France	81	17	2
Ireland	66	29	5
Italy	63	30	7
Cyprus	48	48	4
Latvia	59	38	3
Lithuania	60	35	5
Luxembourg	88	10	2
Hungary	75	24	1
Malta	74	24	2
Netherlands	89	10	1
Austria	82	15	3
Poland	53	43	4
Portugal	51	42	7
Romania	69	27	4
Slovenia	64	34	2
Slovakia	71	28	1
Finland	94	5	1
Sweden	90	8	2
United Kingdom	78	18	4
European Average	72	25	3

⁶⁴ Eurobarometer September 2008

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

The European Union enables European citizens to better benefit from the positive effects of globalization.

	Agree	Disagree	DK/ R
Belgium	54	40	6
Bulgaria	47	16	37
Czech Republic	48	36	16
Denmark	73	17	10
Germany	50	38	12

Estonia	49	22	29
Greece	41	57	2
Spain	41	24	35
France	35	50	15
Ireland	50	14	36
Italy	48	32	20
Cyprus	42	28	30
Lithuania	48	17	35
Latvia	37	39	24
Luxembourg	47	37	16
Hungary	47	32	21
Malta	56	13	31
Netherlands	63	23	14
Austria	46	44	10
Poland	54	17	29
Portugal	44	24	32
Romania	41	19	40
Slovenia	40	44	16
Slovakia	59	23	18
Finland	62	28	10
Sweden	66	15	19
United Kingdom	50	24	26
European Average	48	31	21

⁶⁵ Eurobarometer September 2008

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

The European Union helps to protect us from the negative effects of globalization.

	Agree	Disagree	DK/ R
Belgium	55	10	5
Bulgaria	44	17	39
Czech Republic	46	39	16
Denmark	48	41	11
Germany	47	41	12
Estonia	45	36	19
Greece	39	60	1
Spain	41	23	36
France	36	56	8
Ireland	38	26	36
Italy	46	32	22
Cyprus	50	26	24
Lithuania	37	29	34
Latvia	26	57	17
Luxembourg	40	43	17
Hungary	40	40	20
Malta	30	40	30
Netherlands	56	32	12
Austria	45	44	11
Poland	49	24	27
Portugal	43	25	32
Romania	43	25	32
Slovenia	41	48	11
Slovakia	51	29	20
Finland	49	40	11
Sweden	46	35	19

United Kingdom	36	39	25
European Average	43	37	20

⁶⁶ **BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA February 2011**

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world: The European Union

	Mainly positive	Mainly negative	Depends	Neither/Neutral	DK/NA
Australia	58	18	0	9	15
Brazil	47	27	12	5	9
Canada	70	12	1	9	8
Chile	69	9	6	3	14
China	51	33	8	4	4
Egypt	40	22	22	11	5
France	70	18	5	5	3
Germany	69	16	9	3	3
Ghana	74	7	10	3	6
India	34	14	18	4	31
Indonesia	54	20	12	6	8
Italy	73	13	3	7	3
Japan	36	3	21	30	10
Kenya	61	15	7	4	12
Mexico	51	17	12	3	17
Nigeria	63	14	14	6	3
Pakistan	17	29	23	12	19
Peru	46	13	6	5	29
Philippines	65	22	0	4	9
Portugal	57	14	16	5	7
Russia	55	10	22	3	11
South Africa	51	13	19	7	10
South Korea	84	7	1	4	4
Spain	63	15	10	6	6
Turkey	46	29	17	5	4
United Kingdom	50	37	0	6	7
United States	61	21	0	4	14
Average	56	17	10	6	10

Is your view of the European Union's influence mainly positive or mainly negative?

	Mainly positive	Mainly negative
Canada	73	9
United States	62	19
Chile	64	13
Central America	56	20
Mexico	37	15
Germany	81	5
Spain	76	11
Italy	72	12
France	71	17
United Kingdom	55	28
Russia	31	23
Egypt	39	35
Turkey	34	44
Ghana	70	7
Nigeria	58	26
Australia	65	16
Philippines	65	21
China	57	28
Japan	39	3
Indonesia	37	25
India	36	11
Average	54	20
EU Average	71	15

⁶⁷ Pew Global Attitudes Project 2011

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: f. The European Union

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused
United States	15	40	16	6	23
Britain	13	38	22	19	8
France	14	49	26	11	0
Germany	8	58	27	5	1
Spain	23	49	17	7	3
Lithuania	11	67	14	1	7
Poland	14	60	16	3	7
Russia	15	49	14	5	17
Ukraine	17	55	11	3	14
Turkey	5	18	19	45	14
Egypt	9	26	29	33	3
Jordan	5	18	32	39	5
Lebanon	17	38	21	22	2
Palestinian Territories	5	31	34	29	2
Israel	7	44	34	12	3
China	5	27	32	15	20
India	4	19	11	6	60
Indonesia	7	38	24	11	20
Japan	10	61	16	1	12
Pakistan	1	8	10	35	47
Brazil	5	42	23	9	21
Mexico	4	29	24	15	27
Kenya	26	41	11	6	16

Average 10 39 21 15 14

Pew Global Attitudes 2010

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: The European Union

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused
United States	13	44	14	6	23
Britain	9	40	21	21	10
France	13	51	28	9	0
Germany	11	51	28	7	3
Spain	15	62	15	3	4
Poland	21	60	12	2	5
Russia	19	50	12	3	16
Turkey	4	24	12	45	14
Egypt	10	32	30	25	2
Jordan	11	18	30	37	5
Lebanon	18	43	19	19	2
China	6	41	29	10	15
India	8	28	14	24	27
Indonesia	7	51	22	6	15
Japan	10	63	13	3	11
Pakistan	1	7	11	34	46
South Korea	11	64	12	2	12
Argentina	11	39	14	8	28
Brazil	3	52	23	4	17
Mexico	13	29	14	6	38
Kenya	49	31	9	3	7
Nigeria	29	38	14	5	15
Average	13	42	18	13	14

Pew Global Attitudes Project 2009

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of:

The European Union

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Favorable	Unfavorable	DK/R
United States	14	42	15	8	56	23	22
Canada	15	56	9	3	71	12	17
Britain	8	42	21	18	50	39	10
France	12	50	28	9	62	37	0
Germany	8	57	26	6	65	32	3
Spain	15	62	14	2	77	16	6
Poland	15	62	12	3	77	15	7
Russia	16	53	13	4	69	17	15
Turkey	4	18	9	50	22	59	20
Egypt	14	32	26	24	46	50	5

Jordan	10	16	37	35	26	72	3
Lebanon	20	46	18	16	66	34	1
Palestinian Territories	6	31	24	33	37	57	6
Israel	14	42	26	14	56	40	5
China	4	35	34	10	39	44	16
India	8	26	21	16	34	37	30
Indonesia	8	42	17	6	50	23	27
Japan	7	58	19	2	65	21	13
Pakistan	1	8	10	36	9	46	46
South Korea	4	70	13	1	74	14	13
Argentina	8	35	15	5	43	20	38
Brazil	3	47	24	4	50	28	21
Mexico	10	31	16	8	41	24	35
Kenya	36	26	12	6	62	18	21
Nigeria	27	34	15	13	61	28	11
Average	11	41	19	13	52	32	16

⁶⁸ **Cima Barómetro Iberoamericano, Spring 2008**

Do you have a positive or negative view of the following international actors?

European Union

Country	Positive	Negative	DK/R
Argentina	27	33	40
Bolivia	55	26	19
Brazil	45	30	25
Chile	46	27	27
Colombia	66	18	16
Costa Rica	61	19	20
Ecuador	42	41	17
Guatemala	51	39	10
Honduras	64	12	24
Mexico	56	21	23
Nicaragua	73	17	10
Panama	58	42	
Paraguay	47	34	19
Peru	39	23	38
Dominican Republic	49	21	30
El Salvador	49	23	28
Uruguay	55	25	20
Venezuela	45	39	16
Average	52	27	22

⁶⁹ **Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006**

Please rate your feelings toward some international organizations, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward these organizations.

ASEAN

	Mean	Median	100-75 degrees	75-51 degrees	50 degrees	49-31 degrees	30-0 degrees	Not familiar/ Decline
China	68	70	22	26	9	1	3	39
India	48	50	17	15	13	6	29	20
South Korea	61	60	18	40	33	5	4	0

⁷⁰ **Chicago Council on Global Affairs Asia Soft Power Survey 2008**

Do you think [survey country] should or should not have a free trade agreement that would lower barriers such as tariffs with each of the following countries?

	Should have	Should not have	Not sure/ Decline
China	83.8	9.9	6.3
Japan	63.6	25.9	11.5
South Korea	76	20	4

⁷¹ **World Values Survey 2005-2008**

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Association of South East Asian Nations – ASEAN

	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	Don't know	NR
Australia	2	29	49	8	0	12
South Korea	1	34	49	16	0	*
Indonesia	10	41	34	5	8	2
Vietnam	37	32	9	1	20	1
Average	13	34	35	7	7	5

⁷² **AsiaBarometer Survey 2006**

I'm going to mention some issues. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations (such as ASEAN [Association of South East Asian Nations] and APEC [Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation]), or by the United Nations?

Protection of the Environment

	National government	Regional organization	United Nations	Don't know
Vietnam	48.2	32.3	15	4.5
Taiwan	47.9	40.1	8.9	3.1
Singapore	59.4	24.9	11.8	3.9
Korea	49.8	26.5	19.4	4.3
Japan	35.8	31.5	25.1	7.6
Hong Kong	48	38.5	13.5	0
China	48.1	30.6	20.3	1
Average	48	32	16	3

⁷³ **AsiaBarometer Survey 2006**

I'm going to mention some issues. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations (such as ASEAN [Association of South East Asian Nations] and APEC [Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation]), or by the United Nations?

Refugees

	National government	Regional organization	United Nations	Don't know
Vietnam	22.4	16.3	51.2	10.1
Taiwan	19.8	21.8	55.4	
Singapore	23.2	17.6	53.7	5.6
Korea	12.9	20.8	60.4	5.9

Japan	18	18.4	55.3	8.3
Hong Kong	33.1	12.6	53.8	0.5
China	23.6	21.6	53.7	1.1
Average	22	18	55	5

⁷⁴ AsiaBarometer Survey 2006

I'm going to mention some issues. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations (such as ASEAN [Association of South East Asian Nations] and APEC [Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation]), or by the United Nations?

Aid to developing countries

	National government	Regional organization	United Nations	Don't know
Vietnam	16.6	14.5	62.2	6.7
Taiwan	20.3	16.7	59.1	3.9
Singapore	35.4	17.4	43	4.2
Korea	16.6	31.6	45.1	6.6
Japan	24.5	19.1	47.8	8.6
Hong Kong	35.1	8.4	55.9	0.6
China	23.2	11.4	64.3	1.1
Average	25	17	54	5

⁷⁵ AsiaBarometer Survey 2006

I'm going to mention some issues. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations (such as ASEAN [Association of South East Asian Nations] and APEC [Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation]), or by the United Nations?

Human rights

	National government	Regional organization	United Nations	Don't know
Taiwan	53.6	12.4	31.6	2.4
Singapore	35.2	11.6	46.6	6.6
Korea	25.3	18.2	50.9	5.6
Japan	35.4	15.7	40.7	8.3
Hong Kong	51.3	11.8	35.9	1
China	71.7	14.5	12.7	1.1
Average	45	14	36	4

⁷⁶ AsiaBarometer Survey 2006

I'm going to mention some issues. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations (such as ASEAN [Association of South East Asian Nations] and APEC [Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation]), or by the United Nations?

Peacekeeping

	National government	Regional organization	United Nations	Don't know
Vietnam	46.8	8.3	41.3	3.6
Taiwan	45.4	10.4	41.2	3
Singapore	48.9	12.6	33.6	4.9
Korea	21.8	12.4	60.5	5.3
Japan	27.4	10.3	53.6	8.7
Hong Kong	39.9	19.1	40.7	0.3
China	34.2	7.6	57.2	1
Average	38	12	47	4

⁷⁷ Cima Barómetro Iberoamericano, Spring 2008

Do you have a positive or negative view of the following international actors?

Mercosur

	Positive	Negative	DK/R
Argentina	46	22	32
Bolivia	56	22	22
Brazil	53	28	19
Chile	52	23	25
Colombia	49	18	33
Costa Rica	31	26	43
Ecuador	43	33	24
Guatemala	44	37	19
Honduras	37	18	45
Mexico	28	15	57
Nicaragua	46	25	29
Panama	42	28	
Paraguay	50	28	22
Peru	30	19	51
Dominican Republic	11	10	79
El Salvador	16	16	68
Uruguay	57	32	11
Venezuela	70	15	15
Average	42	23	35

⁷⁸ Cima Barómetro Iberoamericano, Spring 2008

Do you have a positive or negative view of the following international actors?

Andean Community (CAN)

	Positive	Negative	DK/R
Argentina	10	21	69
Bolivia	58	20	22
Brazil	15	29	56
Chile	28	17	55
Colombia	60	17	23
Costa Rica	25	26	49
Ecuador	60	22	18
Guatemala	25	43	32
Honduras	38	18	44
Mexico	23	16	61
Nicaragua	48	24	28
Panama	48	52	
Paraguay	27	22	51
Peru	47	19	34
Dominican Republic	10	78	12
El Salvador	59	28	13
Uruguay	27	14	59
Venezuela	48	34	18
Average	36	28	38

⁷⁹ Cima Barómetro Iberoamericano, Spring 2008

Do you have a positive or negative view of the following international actors?

PARLACEN

	Positive	Negative	DK/R
Argentina	-	-	-
Bolivia	28	24	48
Brazil	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-
Colombia	40	16	44
Costa Rica	44	17	39
Ecuador	28	26	46
Guatemala	12	21	37
Honduras	42	21	37
Mexico	17	16	67
Nicaragua	60	22	18
Panama	38	62	
Paraguay	26	10	64
Peru	16	18	66
Dominican Republic	11	10	79
El Salvador	37	22	41
Uruguay	22	10	69
Venezuela	42	48	10
Average	31	23	48

⁸⁰ Cima Barómetro Iberoamericano, Spring 2008

Do you have a positive or negative view of the following international actors?
Central American Integration System (SICA)

	Positive	Negative	DK/R
Argentina			
Bolivia	29	21	50
Brazil			
Chile	21	12	67
Colombia	39	14	47
Costa Rica	44	16	40
Ecuador	28	26	46
Guatemala	31	39	30
Honduras	46	12	42
Mexico	26	15	59
Nicaragua	66	18	16
Panama	52	48	
Paraguay	28	6	66
Peru	14	15	71
Dominican Republic	10	80	10
El Salvador	34	17	49
Uruguay	17	11	72
Venezuela	42	11	47
Average	33	23	47

⁸¹ Cima Barómetro Iberoamericano, Spring 2008

Do you have a positive or negative view of the following international actors?
Organization of Ibero-American States (OEI)

	Positive	Negative	DK/R
Argentina	16	25	59

Bolivia	38	22	30
Brazil	26	38	38
Chile	34	18	48
Colombia	53	14	33
Costa Rica	52	17	31
Ecuador	42	31	27
Guatemala	26	43	31
Honduras	53	12	34
Mexico	36	16	48
Nicaragua	63	18	19
Panama	55	45	
Paraguay	29	31	40
Peru	29	18	53
Dominican Republic	25	15	60
El Salvador	36	19	45
Uruguay	40	20	40
Venezuela	50	21	29
Average	39	24	39

⁸² **Cima Barómetro Iberoamericano, Spring 2008**

Do you have a positive or negative view of the following international actors?
Organization of American States (OAS)

	Positive	Negative	DK/R
Argentina	20	31	49
Bolivia	53	27	20
Brazil	30	42	28
Chile	47	25	28
Colombia	73	16	11
Costa Rica	71	14	15
Ecuador	21	32	17
Guatemala	32	44	24
Honduras	62	16	22
Mexico	39	39	32
Nicaragua	71	20	9
Panama	58	42	
Paraguay	66	9	25
Peru	43	25	32
Dominican Republic	36	20	44
El Salvador	47	25	28
Uruguay	52	29	19
Venezuela	49	43	10
Average	48	28	24

⁸³ **World Values Survey 2005-2008**

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Organization for African Unity-OAU

Weight [with split ups]	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	Don't know	No answer	Not applicable
South Africa	12.10%	34.40%	22.70%	9.70%	21.20%	0	0
Ghana	29.50%	37.20%	20.90%	4.20%	5.00%	3.10%	0.10%
Burkina Faso	20.10%	30.80%	16.90%	8.00%	16.80%	3.30%	4.00%
Ethiopia	6.00%	29.10%	36.10%	19.70%	5.20%	3.50%	0.40%

Mali	33.10%	30.30%	19.00%	6.30%	5.80%	3.80%	1.60%
Average	20.16%	32.36%	23.12%	9.58%	10.80%	2.74%	1.22%